

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

This glossary contains explanations of certain terms used in this document in connection with our Company and our business. The terminology contained in this glossary and their given meanings may not correspond to standard industry meanings or usages of these terms.

“Ah”	Ampere-hour
“AUP(s)”	average unit price(s)
“BESS(s)”	battery energy storage system(s)
“BICS”	Battery Intelligent Cooling Suppression System
“BIDS”	Battery Intelligent Detection and Early Warning System
“BITS”	Battery Intelligent Thermal Management System
“BMS”	battery management system
“CAGR”	compound annual growth rate
“C&I”	commercial and industrial
“CRM”	customer relationship management
“CTFES”	Cabinet Total Flooding Extinguishing System
“ERP”	enterprise resource planning, a software system that integrates core business processes, including manufacturing, supply chain, finance and human resources
“EV(s)”	electric vehicle(s)
“FK5112” or “perfluorohexanone”	perfluoro (2-methyl-3-pentanone) (全氟己酮), used as a fire retardant in fire suppression operations
“GWh”	gigawatt-hour, a unit of energy equal to one billion watt-hours, used to quantify electricity output or consumption
“IDC”	internet data centre
“kWh”	kilowatt-hour, a unit of energy equal to one thousand watt-hours, used to quantify electricity output or consumption
“Li-ion”	lithium-ion, a type of battery chemistry that includes lithium-polymer, lithium-cobalt, and other chemistries where the lithium ion is the main positive ion
“LFP”	lithium iron phosphate

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“MES”	manufacturing execution system, a computerised system used in manufacturing to track and document the transformation of raw materials to finished goods, which provides information that helps manufacturing decision makers understand how current conditions on the plant floor can be optimised to improve production output
“OEM(s)”	original equipment manufacturer(s)
“PLM”	product lifecycle management
“PPE”	property, plant and equipment
“VCU”	vehicle control unit
“VMS”	vehicle management system