

## GLOSSARY

*In this document, unless the context otherwise requires, explanations and definitions of certain terms used in this document in connection with our Company and our business shall have the meanings set out below. The terms and their meanings may not always correspond to standard industry meaning or usage of these terms.*

|                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| “AGV”                                  | automated guided vehicle is a mobile vehicle used in industrial settings for transporting materials and goods. AGVs operate without human intervention, following predefined paths or using navigation systems, thereby enhancing efficiency and accuracy in warehousing and logistics operations                                                                                                        |
| “AI”                                   | artificial intelligence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| “AIGC”                                 | AI generated content                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| “AI agent”                             | a system or program that is capable of perceiving its environment, making autonomous decisions, and performing tasks to achieve specific goals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| “AIoT”                                 | AI-enabled Internet of Things, the integration of AI technologies with the Internet of Things infrastructure, enabling connected devices to not only collect and transmit data but also analyze, learn from, and make autonomous decisions based on that data                                                                                                                                            |
| “API”                                  | application programming interface, a set of protocols that allows unconnected applications to communicate with each other                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| “APS”                                  | advanced planning and scheduling                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| “Athena Digital Intelligence Platform” | our proprietary technology platform launched in 2022, which provides the underlying digital and intelligence infrastructure for our digital and intelligent manufacturing solutions. The platform integrates data across equipment, shop floors, production processes, materials and enterprise systems at the manufacturer’s end and supports the development and deployment of AI-enabled applications |
| “AutoML”                               | the process of automating the time-consuming, iterative tasks of applying machine learning to real-world problems, enabling developers with limited machine learning expertise to train high-quality models specific to their business needs                                                                                                                                                             |
| “BI”                                   | business intelligence, a set of technologies, processes, and practices used to collect, integrate, analyze, and present business data to support informed decision-making and strategic planning                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| “big data”                             | large and diverse data sets used to uncover hidden patterns, unknown correlations, market trends, customer preferences and other useful information assets under new processing model for greater decision-making power, insight and processing optimization capabilities                                                                                                                                |

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| “BOM”                                    | bill of materials                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| “BPM”                                    | business process management                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| “CAD”                                    | computer-aided design, the use of software to aid in the creation, modification, analysis, or optimization of a design                                                                                        |
| “CMMI”                                   | Capability Maturity Model Integration, a process level improvement training and appraisal program                                                                                                             |
| “digital and intelligent transformation” | the use of cloud computing, big data, AI and other digital technologies to enable enterprises to conduct data-driven and intelligent operations                                                               |
| “ERP”                                    | enterprise resource planning                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| “IP”                                     | intellectual property                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| “IoT” or “Internet of Things”            | internet of things                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| “IT”                                     | information technology                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| “KPI”                                    | key performance indicator                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| “large language models”                  | advanced AI models trained on massive amounts of text data to understand, generate, and interact using human language                                                                                         |
| “MES”                                    | manufacturing execution system                                                                                                                                                                                |
| “middleware”                             | software that different applications use to communicate with each other                                                                                                                                       |
| “Open API”                               | a specification for a machine-readable interface definition language for describing, producing, consuming and visualizing web services                                                                        |
| “OT”                                     | operational technology                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| “PCB”                                    | printed circuit board                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| “PLM”                                    | product lifecycle management                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| “QMS”                                    | quality management systems                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| “Q&A”                                    | questions and answers                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| “RAG”                                    | retrieval-augmented generation, an AI technique that enhances large language models by enabling them to access and incorporate information from external knowledge sources during the generation of responses |

## GLOSSARY

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| “R&D”                      | research and development                                                                                                                                                     |
| “work breakdown structure” | a hierarchical decomposition of a project into smaller, manageable components or work packages, organized to define the total scope of work required to complete the project |
| “WMS”                      | warehouse management system                                                                                                                                                  |