

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

This glossary contains explanations of certain terms, definitions and abbreviations used in this document in connection with our Group and our business. The terms and their meanings may not correspond to standard industry meaning or usage of those terms.

“AI”	artificial intelligence, intelligence exhibited by machines in the area of computer science that emphasizes that creation of intelligent machines that work and react like human or other natural intelligence
“AML”	anti-money laundering
“APP”	a computer program designed to run on a mobile device
“CAGR”	compound annual growth rate
“ERP”	enterprise resource planning, an information technology system integrating internal and external information such as accounting, financial information, human resources management, inventory management and warehouse management to facilitate automation of business operations
“DAC”	digital-to-analog converter, a device that converts digital signals into analog signals
“DPI”	dots per inch, a measure of the printing resolution of an image, indicating the number of individual ink dots a printing machine places in a linear inch
“Gbps”	gigabits per second, a unit of data transfer rate
“IC”	integrated circuit, a set of electronic circuits where all the elements of the circuit are integrated together on a single semiconductor chipset
“ICC”	International Color Consortium, a consortium of industry vendors that standardizes color management, creating open, vendor-neutral, and cross-platform color management systems and components
“IoT”	internet of things, a network of interconnected devices that communicate and exchange data over the internet
“IP”	intellectual property
“ISO”	an acronym for a series of quality management and quality assurance standards published by International Organization for Standardization, a non-government organization based in Geneva, Switzerland, for assessing the quality systems of business organizations

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“ISO 14001”	an environmental management system standard that maps out a framework that a company or organization can follow to set up an effective environmental management system, to provide assurance to company management and employees as well as external stakeholders that environmental impact is being measured and improved
“ISO 9001”	an environmental management system standard that maps out a framework that a company or organization can follow to set up an effective environmental management system, to provide assurance to company management and employees as well as external stakeholders that environmental impact is being measured and improved
“IT”	information technology
“MES”	manufacturing execution system, a software system that monitors, tracks and controls manufacturing processes
“ODM”	original design manufacturing, a type of designing and manufacturing under which products are designed and manufactured often based on specifications provided by another company
“OEM”	original equipment manufacturing, a type of manufacturing under which products are manufactured in whole or in part in accordance with the customer’s specifications and are marketed under the customer’s own brand names
“PCB”	printed circuit board, a medium used to connect or “wire” components to one another in a circuit
“PCIE”	peripheral component interconnect express, a high-speed serial computer expansion bus standard
“PDF”	portable document format
“PET”	polyethylene terephthalate, a type of thermoplastic polymer resin of the polyester family which is commonly used in fibers for clothing, containers for food and packaging materials for goods
“POD”	print on demand, a digital printing and delivery business model that enables efficient fulfillment of consumer needs from demand to order placement, printing production and delivery, achieving customization and quick response to small-batch orders
“PRN”	print to file format, a common printer-ready language

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“QMS”	quality management system, a software system used to meet customer requirements and regulatory standards, ensuring the consistent delivery of high-quality products and services
“QR code”	quick response code, a type of matrix barcode or two-dimensional barcode
“R-angle”	radius angle, a curved or rounded edge or corner of a three-dimensional object
“RIIN Galaxy SaaS”	a software as a service self-developed by our Company and launched under the name “RIIN Galaxy” in 2022
“RIP”	raster image processor, a critical component in digital printing systems for converting digital design files into a rasterized format that printing devices can understand and execute
“R&D”	research and development
“SaaS”	software as a service, standardized software hosted by a central provider and offered to customers through public cloud service, which is delivered via the internet and shared across organizations
“SKU”	stock-keeping unit, a unique identifier for each distinct product
“software”	any set of machine-readable instructions that directs a computer’s processor to perform specific operations
“sq.m.”	square meter
“UV”	ultraviolet, a type of electromagnetic radiation with wavelength less than automotive vision
“VOC”	volatile organic compounds, organic chemicals that easily evaporate and contribute to air pollution, requiring strict control to protect health and the environment
“XILINX chip(s)”	reprogrammable adaptive computing platform(s), providing flexible, high-performance solutions for cloud, edge, and device applications across data centers, 5G, automotive, and aerospace markets