

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

This glossary contains explanations of certain technical terms used in this document in connection with our Company and its business. Such terminology and meanings may not correspond to standard industry meanings or usages of those terms.

“A Thousand Li of Rivers and Mountains”	a renowned masterpiece of Chinese blue-green landscape painting from the Northern Song Dynasty, executed by the painter Wang Ximeng, celebrated for its grand composition depicting rolling mountains, winding rivers, pavilions, bridges, and villages in a continuous panoramic scroll
“Along the River During the Qingming Festival”	a renowned masterpiece of Chinese genre painting from the Northern Song Dynasty, executed by the court painter Zhang Zeduan, celebrated for its panoramic depiction of the daily life, street scenes, and economic activities of Bianjing (present-day Kaifeng), the capital of the Northern Song Dynasty
“Along the River During the Qingming Festival: Song-themed Banquet (《清明上河 • 宋宴》)”	an immersive dining show held at the Sunyang Restaurant (孫羊正店) within the park, where audiences can dine and enjoy live performances simultaneously, featuring recreations of Song-style cuisine and tableware while utilising light-shadow technology, theatrical staging and interactive elements to present the banquet culture and lifestyle of the Song Dynasty
“Bian River (汴河)”	a major man-made waterway connecting the Yellow River (黃河) and Huaihe River (淮河) in the ancient China, named after Bianjing, the capital city of the Northern Song Dynasty, and for the purpose of this document, refers to the watercourse reconstructed within our park
“Bianjing (汴京)”	an ancient appellation referring to present-day Kaifeng City in Henan Province, which served as the capital of the Northern Song Dynasty
“CAGR”	compound annual growth rate
“direct GHG emissions”	greenhouse gas emissions from sources that are owned or controlled by an organisation, company or individual
“Dream Splendors of Eastern Capital (《東京夢華錄》)”	a literary work in the notebook style by Meng Yuanlao (孟元老) of the Song Dynasty, recounting the urban landscape and folk life of the capital of the Northern Song Dynasty (present-day Kaifeng), and also an important historical document for the study of Northern Song urban society and culture

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“flying fire pots”	a traditional Chinese folk-art performance in which performers place burning charcoal into specially crafted iron mesh or containers, then shake and spin them to make flames leap and swirl, creating a striking visual spectacle
“GFA”	gross floor area
“GHG”	greenhouse gas, refers to gases in the Earth’s atmosphere that trap heat and contribute to the greenhouse effect and global warming
“indirect GHG emissions”	greenhouse gas emissions that occur as a consequence of an organisation’s activities but are not directly produced by the organisation itself, arising from the production of goods and services consumed by the organisation, as well as from the use of energy
“IP(s)”	Intellectual Property(ies)
“iron molten flower casting (打鐵花)”	a traditional Chinese folk art in which performers use long paddles or wooden scoops to hurl molten iron (heated to over 1,500°C) against a cold wall or into the air, creating showers of sparks resembling flowers in full bloom
“Kaifeng Prefect (開封府尹)”	a senior administrative official of the Northern Song Dynasty, who took charge of administrative affairs, judicial trials and public security in Kaifeng, the capital
“kg”	kilogram (kg), the base unit of mass in the International System of Units (SI), defined as the mass of the international prototype of the kilogram, a platinum-iridium cylinder stored at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures
“NO _x ”	a group of nitrogen oxides, primarily consisting of nitric oxide (NO) and nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂), produced during combustion processes, especially in vehicles, power plants and industrial facilities
“NPC”	Non-Player Character, for the purpose of this document, a live performer within our theme park who interacts with visitors to enhance immersive experience
“OTA”	online travel agency, a platform that provides users with travel products and services such as flight tickets, hotel bookings, and travel itineraries via the internet
“PM”	particulate matter, a mixture of tiny solid particles and liquid droplets suspended in the air, varying in size, composition and origin

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“ <i>Reminiscences of the Eastern Capital</i> ”	a large-scale night-time water-based immersive scenery performance named <i>The Great Song Dynasty: Reminiscences of the Eastern Capital</i> (《大宋 • 東京夢華》)
“Song Ci”	a traditional Chinese literary form that emerged in the Tang Dynasty and flourished in the Song Dynasty, in which composers, through the integration of literature and music, create lyrical metrical poems with lines of irregular lengths following specific tune patterns
“SO _x ”	a group of sulphur oxides, primarily consisting of sulphur dioxide (SO ₂) and sulphur trioxide (SO ₃), produced mainly from the combustion of fossil fuels (such as coal and oil) and from various industrial processes
“sq.m.”	square metre, which is an area unit, being the area of a square with sides one metre in length
“Sunyang Restaurant (孫羊正店)”	a renowned main-grade restaurant in the Northern Song Dynasty, depicted in Zhang Zeduan’s masterpiece <i>Along the River During the Qingming Festival</i> , and for the purpose of this document, refers to the traditional restaurant recreated in our theme park and open to visitors
“tCO ₂ e”	tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent, a standard unit of measurement used to compare the emissions of different greenhouse gases based on their global warming potential (GWP)
“tonnes”	metric units of mass equal to 1,000 kilograms each, commonly used worldwide to measure large quantities such as carbon emissions
“tourist visits”	the aggregate number of visitors admitted to tourist attractions and attendees of tourism performances
“wirework”	a performance technique using thin steel wires to lift or suspend performers, enabling them to perform aerial flips and other stunts in theatrical and acrobatic productions
“Yue Fei”	a renowned military general of the Southern Song Dynasty
“Zhang Zeduan”	a Chinese painter of the Northern Song Dynasty, best known for his masterpiece <i>Along the River During the Qingming Festival</i>