

APPENDIX IA

UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following is the text of a report set out on page IA-1 received from the Company’s reporting accountants, KPMG, Certified Public Accountants, Hong Kong, for the purpose of incorporation in this document. The information set out below is the unaudited interim financial information of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2026, and does not form part of the Accountants’ Report from the Company’s reporting accountants, KPMG, Certified Public Accountants, Hong Kong, as set out in Appendix I, and is included herein for information purpose only.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE DIRECTORS OF 湖南軍信環保股份有限公司 HUNAN JUNXIN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CO., LTD.

Introduction

We have reviewed the interim financial information set out on pages IA-2 to IA-20 which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position of 湖南軍信環保股份有限公司 Hunan Junxin Environmental Protection Co., Ltd. (the “Company”) and its subsidiaries (together, the “Group”) as at June 30, 2026 and the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the condensed consolidated cash flow statement for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and explanatory notes (together, the “Interim Financial Information”). The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Interim Financial Information in accordance with IAS 34, *Interim financial reporting*, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

Our responsibility is to form a conclusion, based on our review, on this Interim Financial Information and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity* (“HKSRE 2410”), as issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Interim Financial Information as at and for the six months ended June 30, 2026 is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, *Interim financial reporting*.

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Other Matter

We draw attention to the fact that the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the condensed consolidated cash flow statement for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and the relevant explanatory notes disclosed in the interim financial information have not been reviewed in accordance with HKSRE 2410.

KPMG

Certified Public Accountants

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Central, Hong Kong

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 — UNAUDITED

(Expressed in Renminbi)

	Note	Six months ended June 30,	
		2026	2025
		RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Revenue	2	1,550,381	1,468,443
Direct costs and operating expenses		(664,233)	(662,756)
Gross profit		886,148	805,687
Other revenue	3	51,307	57,469
Other net (loss)/income	4	(176)	3,747
Administrative and selling expenses		(162,011)	(130,755)
Research and development expenses		(41,187)	(33,992)
Impairment losses under expected credit loss (“ECL”) model, net of reversal		9,846	(14,981)
Profit from operations		743,927	687,175
Finance costs	5(a)	(68,305)	(57,251)
Share of profit of an associate		1,613	30
Profit before taxation	5	677,235	629,954
Income tax	6	(86,221)	(85,828)
Profit for the period		591,014	544,126
Attributable to:			
Equity shareholders of the Company		427,713	400,143
Non-controlling interests		163,301	143,983
Profit for the period		591,014	544,126
Other comprehensive income for the period			
Item that will be reclassified to profit or loss:			
Exchange difference on translation of financial statements of overseas subsidiaries		(5,320)	(3,670)
Other comprehensive income for the period (after tax and reclassification adjustments)		(5,320)	(3,670)
Total comprehensive income for the period		585,694	540,456
Attributable to:			
Equity shareholders of the Company		422,393	396,473
Non-controlling interests		163,301	143,983
Total comprehensive income for the period		585,694	540,456
Earnings per share			
Basic and diluted (RMB).	7	0.55	0.51

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT JUNE 30, 2026 — UNAUDITED

(Expressed in Renminbi)

		As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	Note	2026	2025
		<i>RMB'000</i> <i>(unaudited)</i>	<i>RMB'000</i>
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	8	1,363,541	1,300,969
Right-of-use assets		96,294	98,853
Investment properties		6,831	7,554
Intangible assets	9	7,424,246	7,663,161
Goodwill		145,874	145,874
Investment in an associate		—	1,971
Contract assets	15	19,919	—
Other financial assets	10	300	30,463
Prepayments, trade and other receivables	12	602,149	184,998
Deferred tax assets		57,240	48,664
		<u>9,716,394</u>	<u>9,482,507</u>
Current assets			
Inventories	11	43,555	41,473
Contract assets	15	22,236	26,294
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (“FVPL”)	10	530,292	1,377,480
Other financial assets	10	385,784	459,089
Prepayments, trade and other receivables	12	2,162,965	1,939,201
Income tax recoverable		26,928	1,768
Restricted cash	13	13,564	13,448
Cash and cash equivalents	13	1,289,061	1,219,757
		<u>4,474,385</u>	<u>5,078,510</u>
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	14	518,602	619,436
Contract liabilities	15	22,019	2,625
Bank loans and other borrowings	16	501,354	502,887
Lease liabilities		450	440
Income tax payable		37,112	34,712
		<u>1,079,537</u>	<u>1,160,100</u>
Net current assets		<u>3,394,848</u>	<u>3,918,410</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>13,111,242</u>	<u>13,400,917</u>

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		As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	Note	2026	2025
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		(unaudited)	
Non-current liabilities			
Other payables	14	11,830	24,108
Bank loans and other borrowings	16	2,606,721	2,505,769
Lease liabilities		7,587	7,260
Deferred income		570	—
Deferred tax liabilities		185,452	201,055
Provisions		1,111,537	1,089,420
		<u>3,923,697</u>	<u>3,827,612</u>
		<u>-----</u>	<u>-----</u>
NET ASSETS		<u>9,187,545</u>	<u>9,573,305</u>
		<u>-----</u>	<u>-----</u>
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Share capital		789,101	789,101
Reserves		6,631,803	6,961,364
		<u>-----</u>	<u>-----</u>
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company		7,420,904	7,750,465
Non-controlling interests		1,766,641	1,822,840
		<u>-----</u>	<u>-----</u>
TOTAL EQUITY		<u>9,187,545</u>	<u>9,573,305</u>
		<u>-----</u>	<u>-----</u>

The accompanying notes are integral part of the interim financial information.

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 — UNAUDITED

(Expressed in Renminbi)

(Unaudited)	Note	Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company							Non-controlling interests	Total equity
		Share capital	Treasury shares reserves	Capital reserve	Exchange reserve	Statutory reserve	Retained profits	Total		
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000		
Balance at January 1, 2026		789,101	(51,000)	4,463,026	(8,466)	268,808	2,288,996	7,750,465	1,822,840	9,573,305
Changes in equity for the six months ended June 30, 2026:										
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	427,713	427,713	163,301	591,014
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	(5,320)	-	-	(5,320)	-	(5,320)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	(5,320)	-	427,713	422,393	163,301	585,694
Repurchase of ordinary A shares		-	(249,006)	-	-	-	-	(249,006)	-	(249,006)
Dividend declared and paid to non-controlling shareholders of subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(219,500)	(219,500)
Dividend declared and paid to the shareholders of the Company	17	-	-	-	-	-	(502,948)	(502,948)	-	(502,948)
Balance at June 30, 2026		789,101	(300,006)	4,463,026	(13,786)	268,808	2,213,761	7,420,904	1,766,641	9,187,545
Balance at January 1, 2025		515,626	-	3,990,499	347	210,879	2,137,629	6,854,980	1,745,814	8,600,794
Changes in equity for the six months ended June 30, 2025:										
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	400,143	400,143	143,983	544,126
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	(3,670)	-	-	(3,670)	-	(3,670)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	(3,670)	-	400,143	396,473	143,983	540,456
Effect of capitalization issue		225,457	-	(225,457)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity-settled share-based transactions		-	-	1,062	-	-	-	1,062	52	1,114
Non-public issuance of A shares		48,018	-	696,422	-	-	-	744,440	-	744,440
Dividend declared and paid to non-controlling shareholders of subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(151,000)	(151,000)
Dividend declared and paid to the shareholders of the Company	17	-	-	-	-	-	(507,279)	(507,279)	-	(507,279)
Balance at June 30, 2025		789,101	-	4,462,526	(3,323)	210,879	2,030,493	7,489,676	1,738,849	9,228,525

The accompanying notes are integral part of the interim financial information.

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 — UNAUDITED

(Expressed in Renminbi)

	Note	Six months ended June 30,	
		2026	2025
		RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Operating activities			
Cash generated from operations		760,950	826,817
Income tax paid		(133,290)	(103,174)
Net cash generated from operating activities		627,660	723,643
Investing activities			
Payment for the purchase of property, plant and equipment and construction of Public-Private Partnership Projects (“PPP Projects”)		(652,681)	(301,047)
Payment of purchase of financial assets at FVPL		(4,781,300)	(4,583,000)
Proceeds from disposal of an associate		2,084	—
Proceeds from repayment of loans to an associate		11,359	—
Proceeds from repayment of loans to a third party		27,620	—
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		1,385	355
Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired		—	(659,043)
Proceeds from maturity of Bank CDs		109,090	8,343
Proceeds from repayment of entrusted loans and interest		1,173	1,760
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at FVPL		5,638,215	4,163,453
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities		356,945	(1,369,179)
Financing activities			
Proceeds from bank loans and other borrowings		335,640	292,018
Repayment of bank loans and other borrowings		(234,043)	(229,042)
Interest of bank loans and other borrowings paid		(48,310)	(37,544)
Net proceeds from issuance of new shares		—	744,440
[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Dividends paid to non-controlling shareholders		(219,500)	(151,000)
Dividends paid to equity shareholders of the Company		(502,948)	(507,279)
Payment for repurchase of own shares		(249,006)	—
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities		(923,761)	110,666
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		60,844	(534,870)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		1,219,757	1,444,006
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes		8,460	(3,053)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		1,289,061	906,083

The accompanying notes are integral part of the interim financial information.

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NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(Expressed in Renminbi unless otherwise indicated)

1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

湖南軍信環保股份有限公司 Hunan Junxin Environmental Protection Co., Ltd., hereinafter referred to as the “Company”, was established in Changsha City, Hunan Province, the People’s Republic of China (the “PRC”) on September 22, 2011 as a limited liability company under the PRC Company Law. In April 2017, the Company was converted into a joint stock limited liability company. In April 2022, the Company’s A Shares were listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange (“the A Share Listing”).

The Company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively referred to as “the Group”) are principally engaged in clean waste-to-energy incineration; the treatment of various types of waste (including leachate, sludge, fly ash, solid waste, and others); the interim treatment, compression, and transfer of household waste; the collection, harmless treatment, and resource utilization of food waste.

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, *Interim financial reporting*, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). It was authorized for issue on [●].

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with the same basis of preparation and presentation and accounting policies adopted in the historical financial information for the years ended December 31, 2023, 2024 and 2025 and the three months ended March 31, 2026 (the “Historical Financial Information”) as disclosed in Appendix I to the document dated [date] (the “Document”) issued by the Company.

The preparation of an interim financial information in conformity with IAS 34 requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

This interim financial information contains condensed consolidated financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since December 31, 2025 in the Historical Financial Information as disclosed in Appendix I to the Document. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereon do not include all of the information required for a full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards.

2 REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

(a) Revenue

The principal activities of the Group are clean waste-to-energy incineration; the treatment of various types of waste (including leachate, sludge, fly ash, solid waste, and others); the interim treatment, compression, and transfer of household waste; the collection, harmless treatment, and resource utilization of food waste.

Revenue represents the revenue from electricity sales, waste treatment services, construction services, food waste collection, household waste interim treatment and transfer services and sales of industrial-grade mixed oil. The amount of each significant category of revenue recognized is as follows:

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of IFRS 15:		
Revenue from sales of electricity	484,924	409,604
Revenue from waste treatment services	513,241	496,064
– Waste incineration	214,781	194,859
– Sludge	110,235	125,976
– Sewage and leachate	61,564	42,038
– Food waste	62,811	69,525
– Flying ash	43,896	48,964
– Landfill	13,957	14,076
– Others	5,997	626
Revenue from construction services	55,582	99,079
Revenue from household waste interim treatment, and transfer services	367,793	333,392
Revenue from food waste collection	31,065	32,881
Revenue from sales of industrial-grade mixed oil	94,650	95,097
Others	1,312	512
	<u>1,548,567</u>	<u>1,466,629</u>
Revenue from other sources:		
Rental income	1,814	1,814
Total	<u><u>1,550,381</u></u>	<u><u>1,468,443</u></u>

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Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by the timing of revenue recognition is as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Revenue from contracts with customers		
Point in time	1,492,985	1,367,550
Over time	55,582	99,079
	<u>1,548,567</u>	<u>1,466,629</u>

(ii) Revenue expected to be recognized in the future arising from contracts with customers in existence at the reporting period date

The aggregated amount of the transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations under the Group's existing contracts as at June 30, 2026 is RMB659,319,000. This amount represents revenue expected to be recognized in the future from construction contracts, sales contracts for industrial-grade mixed oil and sales of bottom ash entered into by the customers with the Group. The Group will recognize the expected revenue in future when the product is transferred or as the work is completed, which is expected to be fully transferred or completed by December 31, 2028.

(b) Segment information

The Group manages its businesses by divisions, which are organized by services lines. In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") for the purpose of resource allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following two reportable segments.

- Waste-to-energy project construction and operation which includes construction and operation of the waste-to-energy projects, landfill projects and related projects.
- Municipal waste interim treatment project operation which include the provision of food waste collection, household waste interim treatment and transfer services, treatment of food waste and sales of industrial-grade mixed oil.

(i) Segment results

For the purposes of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments, the Group's CODM monitors the results attributable to each reportable segment on the following bases:

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to revenue generated by those segments and the expenses incurred by those segments or which otherwise arise from the depreciation or amortization of assets attributable to those segments.

Segment profit represents the profit before taxation earned by each segment without allocation of central administration costs (inclusive of directors' emoluments), share of profit of an associate, interests income on bank deposits, loans to a related party and other financial assets and other net income.

Disaggregation of revenue, as well as information regarding the Group's reportable segments as provided to the Group's CODM for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance for the period is set out below.

	Six months ended June 30, 2026		
	Waste-to-energy project construction and operation	Municipal waste interim treatment project operation	Total
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Segment revenue	983,393	566,988	1,550,381
Segment profit	<u>455,713</u>	<u>247,832</u>	<u>703,545</u>
Central administration costs			(39,991)
Share of profit of an associate			1,613
Interests income on bank deposits, loans to a related party, loans to a third party and other financial assets			12,244
Other net loss			(176)
Profit before taxation			<u>677,235</u>

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	Six months ended June 30, 2025		
	Waste-to-energy project construction and operation	Municipal waste interim treatment project operation	Total
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Segment revenue	927,456	540,987	1,468,443
Segment profit	<u>449,350</u>	<u>207,379</u>	<u>656,729</u>
Central administration costs			(45,941)
Share of profit of an associate			30
Interests income on bank deposits, loan to a related party and other financial assets			15,389
Other net income			<u>3,747</u>
Profit before taxation			<u>629,954</u>

(ii) Segment assets and liabilities

The CODM makes decisions according to operating results of each segment. No analysis of segment asset and segment liability is presented as the CODM does not regularly review such information for the purposes of resources allocation and performance assessment. Therefore, only segment revenue and segment results are presented.

(iii) Geographic information

The following table sets information about the geographical location of the Group's prepayment for purchase of property, plant and equipment, property, plant and equipment, prepayment for land-use rights, right-of-use assets, investment properties, intangible assets, goodwill and investment in an associate (“Specific Non-current Assets”). The geographical location of the Specific Non-current Assets is based on (i) the physical location of the asset or where the underlying assets to be purchased are to be located, in the case of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, investment properties and prepayment for purchase of other property, plant and equipment; and (ii) the location of the operation to which they are allocated, in the case of intangible assets, goodwill and investment in an associate.

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000
Specific non-current assets		
– China	8,777,540	8,605,201
– Oversea	<u>688,516</u>	<u>614,998</u>
	<u>9,466,056</u>	<u>9,220,199</u>

The geographical location of customers is based on the location at which the services were provided. For the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, majority of the Group's revenue are from PRC based on the customers' country of domicile.

(iv) Information about Major Customers

Revenue from each of the major customers, with whom transactions contributed to 10% or more of the Group's revenue, is set out below:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Customer A (note)	796,862	777,655
Customer B (note)	<u>432,198</u>	<u>407,640</u>

Note: Revenue from all two operating segments as defined in Note 2(b).

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3 OTHER REVENUE

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Interest income on bank deposits	1,787	6,052
Interest income on loan to a related party	30	197
Interest income on loan to a third party	3,414	—
Finance income from service concession arrangements	7,921	9,299
Interest income from other financial assets	7,013	9,140
Value-added tax (“VAT”) refund (note (i)).	29,697	31,494
Government grants (note (ii))	1,445	1,287
	<u>51,307</u>	<u>57,469</u>

Notes:

(i) VAT refund

In accordance with the relevant provisions of the “Announcement on Improving VAT Policies for Comprehensive Utilization of Resources” (Announcement No. 40 of 2021 issued by the Ministry of Finance and State Administration of Taxation), since March 1, 2022, the Group’s revenue from sales of electricity, sales of industrial-grade mixed oil, and part of waste treatment services are all included in the catalog of “Value Added Tax Preferential Utilization Products and Labor Services (2022 Edition)”, and therefore the value-added tax arising from such revenue is subjected to VAT refund ranging from 70% to 100% of the VAT paid.

(ii) Other government grants

Government grants other than VAT refund represent various forms of incentives and subsidies granted to the Group by the local government authorities in the PRC, mainly including unconditional awards for incentive for the Group’s research and development activities.

4 OTHER NET (LOSS)/INCOME

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Investment income and net fair value changes on financial assets at FVPL	9,727	6,746
Foreign exchange loss	(8,392)	(3,035)
Others	(1,511)	36
	<u>(176)</u>	<u>3,747</u>

5 PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging:

(a) Finance costs

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Interest on bank loans and other borrowings	50,326	43,375
Interest on lease liabilities	159	168
Unwinding of discount on provisions	17,820	16,871
Total interest expense	68,305	60,414
Less: interest expense capitalized into project operating rights under construction	—	(3,163)
	<u>68,305</u>	<u>57,251</u>

Note

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(b) Other items

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Amortization cost of intangible assets (Note 9)	279,956	270,788
Depreciation charge		
– owned property, plant and equipment	68,970	56,414
– investment properties	723	723
– right-of-use assets	2,730	3,964
	72,423	61,101
Auditors’ remuneration	566	519
Cost of inventories	132,411	62,629
Research and development expenses (note)	41,187	33,992
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

Note: For the six months ended June 30, 2026 research and development expenses include RMB34,516,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: RMB30,496,000) relating to cost of inventories, staff costs and depreciation expenses.

6 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(a) Taxation in the consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income represents:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Current tax – PRC corporate income tax		
Provision for the period	110,410	98,600
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(24,189)	(12,772)
	86,221	85,828

Notes:

- (i) The Group’s subsidiaries in Hong Kong, Kazakhstan and Mongolia did not have any assessable profits for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025. The Group’s subsidiary in Kyrgyzstan was qualified for a producer of electricity as stipulated under the Tax Code of the Kyrgyz Republic, and is entitled to exemption of corporate income tax from 2025 to 2029.
- (ii) Taxable income for the Group’s subsidiaries in the PRC is subject to PRC income tax rate of 25% for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, unless otherwise specified.
- (iii) The Company, Puxiang Bioenergy Co., Ltd. (“Puxiang Bioenergy”) and Hunan Puxiang Environmental Protection Energy Co., Ltd. (“Puxiang Environmental Energy”) were qualified for the earnings from environmental protection, water and energy conservation as stipulated under the Enterprise Income Tax Law of the PRC, and such earnings were eligible for a tax exemption for the first year to the third year, and a 50% reduction in PRC corporate income tax for the fourth year to the sixth year starting from the year in which the entities first generate operating income (the “3+3 Tax Holiday”). The details are as follows:
 - Fly ash treatment project conducted by the Company and Puxiang Environmental Energy were entitled to 3+3 Tax Holiday from January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2026;
 - Hunan Pingjiang Junxin Environmental Protection Co., Ltd. (“Pingjiang Junxin”) was entitled to 3+3 Tax Holiday from January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2029; and
 - Hunan Liuyang Junxin Environmental Protection Co., Ltd. (“Liuyang Junxin”) was entitled to 3+3 Tax Holiday from January 1, 2025 to December 31, 2030.

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- (iv) The Company (excluding the taxable profit from fly ash treatment project) was a qualified enterprise engaged in maintenance of environmental pollution control facilities and were eligible for a preferential tax rate of 15% from January 1, 2019 onwards.
- (v) Pingjiang Junxin was a qualified enterprise engaged in maintenance of environmental pollution control facilities and were eligible for a preferential tax rate of 15% from January 1, 2023 onwards.
- (vi) According to the Enterprise Income Tax Law of the PRC and its relevant regulations, entities that qualified as high-technology enterprises under the tax law are entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 15%. The details are as follows:
 - Puxiang Bioenergy and Hunan Renhe Environmental Protection Technology Co., Ltd. (“Renhe Environment Protection”) were qualified as a high-technology enterprises and were subject to a preferential income tax rate of 15% from 2024 to 2026; and
 - Hunan Renhe Environmental Technology Co., Ltd. (“Renhe Environment Technology”) was qualified as a high-technology enterprises and was subject to a preferential income tax rate of 15% from 2025 to 2027.

7 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of the basic earnings per share for the six months ended June 30, 2026 is based on the profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue.

(i) Profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company.	427,713	400,143

(ii) Weighted average number of ordinary shares

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	'000	'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Issued ordinary shares at January 1	789,101	515,626
Effect of issuance of ordinary shares.	–	40,015
Effect of treasury shares	(12,487)	–
Effect of capitalization issues	–	222,256
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at June 30	776,614	777,897

(b) Diluted earnings per share

During the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, there were no dilutive potential ordinary shares issued. Therefore, diluted earnings per share were the same as basic earnings per share.

8 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS AND INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, the Group acquired items of property, plant and equipment with a cost of RMB151,080,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: RMB234,059,000). Items of property, plant and equipment with a net book value of RMB1,562,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: RMB817,000) were disposed of during the six months ended June 30, 2026, resulting in net losses on disposal of RMB514,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: RMB354,000).

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, the Group entered into a number of lease agreements for use of automobile, and therefore recognized the additions to right-of-use assets of RMB170,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: nil).

9 INTANGIBLE ASSETS

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, the amortization of the Group’s intangible assets leads to reduction to carrying value of intangible assets of RMB279,956,000 (six months ended June 30, 2025: RMB270,788,000).

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10 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVPL AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Financial assets at FVPL		
– Structured deposits (<i>note (i)</i>)	530,292	1,377,480
Other financial assets		
Financial assets at FVOCI (non-recycling):		
– Investment in unlisted equity	300	300
Financial assets at amortized cost:		
– Entrusted loans (<i>note (ii)</i>)	60,098	60,163
– Bank CDs (<i>note (iii)</i>)	325,686	429,089
Less: Non-current portion		
– Investment in unlisted equity	(300)	(300)
– Entrusted loans (<i>note (ii)</i>)	–	(30,163)
Current portion	385,784	459,089

Notes:

(i) Structured deposits

The structured deposits are with expected rates of return (not guaranteed), depending on the market price of underlying financial instruments, mainly including foreign exchanges, bonds, debentures and other financial assets.

(ii) Entrusted loans

The entrusted loan is provided to a third party, with a variable interest rate of 1-year LPR plus 40 basis points. The principal is to be repaid in equal instalments over five years, with RMB30 million due respectively on July 21, 2023, July 22, 2024, July 21, 2025, July 21, 2026, and March 21, 2027, respectively. This loan is guaranteed by state-owned entity which is a government-affiliated entity.

(iii) Bank CDs

Bank CDs are all financial instruments issued by banks with fixed terms of 3 years and interest rates of 2.90% as at June 30, 2026 (December 31, 2025: 2.90% to 3.00% per annum). The Group manages these CDs to hold until their respective maturities to receive the associated contractual cash flows.

11 INVENTORIES

(a) Inventories in the consolidated statement of financial position comprises:

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Raw materials	42,970	40,946
Finished goods	301	217
Other materials	284	310
	43,555	41,473

(b) The analysis of the amount of inventories recognized as an expense and included in profit or loss is as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Carrying amount of inventories recognized as cost of sales	121,818	54,043
Carrying amount of inventories recognized as research and development expenses	10,593	8,586
	132,411	62,629

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12 PREPAYMENTS, TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Trade receivables	2,075,641	1,820,215
Less: loss allowance	(81,527)	(61,634)
	1,994,114	1,758,581
Receivables arising from service concession arrangements	192,959	202,120
Prepayments	445,953	14,498
Prepaid [REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
Input VAT recoverable	114,092	130,070
Loan to a related party	–	6,540
Other receivables and deposits	2,621	2,627
Less: loss allowance for other receivables	(52)	(3,438)
	2,765,114	2,124,199
Less: Non-current portion		
– Receivables arising from service concession arrangements	(172,879)	(183,181)
– Prepayment for non-current assets	(429,270)	(1,817)
Current portion	2,162,965	1,939,201

Notes:

- (i) Prepayments mainly represent prepayments for non-current assets, electricity and fuel expense.
- (ii) All of the current portion of trade and other receivables are expected to be recovered or recognized as expense within one year or are recovered on demand.
- (iii) Receivables arising from service concession arrangements, were mainly arose from the unconditional right to receive cash from the grantor in respect of waste treatment service in Landfill of Changsha Project.
- (iv) During the six months ended June 30, 2026, Renhe Group recovered loans to an associate and a third party with principals amounted to RMB9,000,000 and RMB20,000,000, respectively, related interests and penalty for breach of contacts aggregated to RMB2,359,000 and RMB7,620,000, respectively. The principal amounts of loans to a third party were fully impaired and RMB4,886,000 impairment losses have been recognized for loans to an associate in prior years. The recovery of the principal of the loans resulted in a reversal of ECL of RMB24,886,000 in the consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

The ageing analysis of trade receivables net off loss allowance, based on the revenue recognition date, is as follows:

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Within 1 year	1,643,642	1,528,018
1 to 2 years	347,606	227,558
2 to 3 years	1,196	1,193
3 to 4 years	1,575	1,812
4 to 5 years	95	–
	1,994,114	1,758,581

13 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH

(a) Cash and cash equivalents comprise:

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Cash at bank and in hand	1,289,061	1,219,757

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(b) Restricted cash

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Guarantee deposits	13,564	13,448

Note: The restricted deposits for the Group mainly represented the guaranteed deposits made as a security to the letter of credit issued by banks, which provided to the customer of the Group to guarantee the fulfillment of certain performance obligation.

14 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Trade payables		
– Equipment and construction	281,882	332,160
– Others	71,846	101,673
	353,728	433,833
Other taxes payable	28,539	16,190
Payroll payables	52,207	85,548
Deposits from suppliers	28,467	30,138
Payable for Build-Operate-Transfer (“BOT”) project investment (note)	50,578	50,578
Acquisition payables	2,000	2,000
Amount due to an associate	–	1,500
Others	14,913	23,757
	530,432	643,544
Less: Non-current portion		
– Amount due to an associate	–	(1,500)
– Others	(11,830)	(22,608)
Current portion	518,602	619,436

Note: Payable for BOT project investment was arised from the difference between the actual construction costs and the budgeted costs as agreed between the Group and the grantor of one of the BOT projects. Pursuant to the relevant agreement, the Group is obligated to refund the shortfall upon demand.

As at the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade payables (which are included in trade and other payables), based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Within 1 year	262,930	354,651
1 to 2 years	79,886	69,305
2 to 3 years	1,280	283
3 to 4 years	276	708
4 to 5 years	2,607	3,293
Over 5 years	6,749	5,593
	353,728	433,833

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15 CONTRACT ASSETS AND CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Contract assets

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Contract assets:		
Service concession assets (<i>note (a)</i>)	19,919	–
Other contract assets (<i>note (b)</i>)	23,664	27,678
Less: loss allowance on contract assets	(1,428)	(1,384)
	42,155	26,294
Less: Non-current portion		
– Service concession assets (<i>note (a)</i>)	(19,919)	–
Current portion	22,236	26,294
	<u>22,236</u>	<u>26,294</u>

Notes:

- (a) Service concession assets are amounts of RMB19,919,000 which are related to the construction services under BOT. “Service concession assets” arose from the Group’s revenue from construction services under BOT arrangements.

Pursuant to the BOT arrangements, the Group receives no payment from the grantors during the construction period and receives service fees when relevant services are rendered during the operating periods. The service concession assets are not yet due for payment and will be settled by service fees to be received during the operating periods of the service concession arrangements. Amounts billed will be transferred to debtors.

- (b) Other contract assets are the taxes and administrative charges incurred during the project operation that are not contemplated in the concession contracts.

Contract liabilities

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Receipts in advance	22,019	2,625
	<u>22,019</u>	<u>2,625</u>

16 BANK LOANS AND OTHER BORROWINGS

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Unsecured loans		
– RMB denominated (<i>note (i)</i>)	436,036	241,742
– Japanese Yen (“JPY”) denominated (<i>note (iii)</i>)	25,627	27,214
Secured bank loans		
– RMB denominated (<i>note (ii)</i>)	2,646,412	2,739,700
	3,108,075	3,008,656
	<u>3,108,075</u>	<u>3,008,656</u>
Less: current portion of bank loans and other borrowings . . .	(501,354)	(502,887)
	2,606,721	2,505,769
	<u>2,606,721</u>	<u>2,505,769</u>

Notes:

- (i) As at June 30, 2026, RMB denominated unsecured bank loans bore effective interest rates ranging from 0.65% to 2.50% per annum (December 31, 2025: 0.65% to 2.50% per annum).

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- (ii) As at June 30, 2026, RMB denominated secured bank loans are pledged by certain plant, property and equipment and/or pledged by concession rights and/or underlying future income or receivables, bore effective interest rates ranging from 2.40% to 2.75% per annum (December 31, 2025: 2.35% to 3.65% per annum). As at June 30, 2026, the balances of bank loans and other borrowings were guaranteed by related parties were RMB853,386,000 (December 31, 2025: RMB989,845,000).
- (iii) As at June 30, 2026, JPY denominated unsecured other borrowing bore effective interest rates of 0.65% per annum (December 31, 2025: 0.65% per annum).
- (iv) Certain loans were subject to the fulfillment of certain financial covenants of the Group or certain subsidiaries. As at June 30, 2026, the Group was in compliance with these financial covenants.

17 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS

(a) Dividends

(i) Cash dividends

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
Ordinary A shares		
Final dividends in respect of the previous year, declared and paid during the period (tax inclusive)	502,948	507,279
	<u>502,948</u>	<u>507,279</u>

On April 21, 2026, the final dividend of RMB6.53 per 10 shares (tax inclusive) in respect of the year ended December 31, 2025 were approved by the Annual General Meeting of the Company totaled to RMB502,948,000, and was fully paid subsequently.

(b) Treasury shares

During the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the Company repurchased its own ordinary A shares as follows:

	As at June 30,	
	2026	2025
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
At the beginning of the period	51,000	—
Repurchase of own shares	249,006	—
At the end of the period	300,006	—

The Company repurchased 15,286,131 shares in total, on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange for an aggregate consideration of RMB249,006,000 during the six months ended June 30, 2026 (six months ended June 30, 2025: Nil). The details of repurchase information are as follows:

Month/year	Number of shares repurchased	Highest price paid per share	Lowest price paid per share	Aggregated price paid
		RMB	RMB	RMB'000
February 2026	7,442,351	16.10	13.86	118,267
March 2026	7,843,780	17.38	13.86	130,739

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18 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(a) Fair value measurement

(i) Financial assets measured at fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Group’s financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorized into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in IFRS 13, *Fair value measurement*. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date;
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs i.e. observable inputs which fail to meet Level 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available;
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs.

The following table presents the Group’s financial assets that are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting date:

	Fair value at June 30, 2026	Fair value measurements as at June 30, 2026 categorized into		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
	RMB’000 (unaudited)	RMB’000 (unaudited)	RMB’000 (unaudited)	RMB’000 (unaudited)

Recurring fair value measurement

Financial assets at FVPL:

– Structured deposits 530,292 – 530,292 –

Financial assets at FVOCI:

– Investment in unlisted equity 300 – – 300

	Fair value at December 31, 2025	Fair value measurements as at December 31, 2025 categorized into		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
	RMB’000	RMB’000	RMB’000	RMB’000

Recurring fair value measurement

Financial assets at FVPL:

– Structured deposits 1,377,480 – 1,377,480 –

Financial assets at FVOCI:

– Investment in unlisted equity 300 – – 300

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2, or transfer into or out of Level 3.

For structured deposits issued by banks that are measured at FVPL, the fair value is determined by the net asset value of the products published by the issuing banks on the balance sheet date.

Information about Level 3 fair value measurement

Below is the valuation technique and significant unobservable input to the valuation of investment in unlisted equity at June 30, 2026.

	Valuation technique	Significant Unobservable input
Investment in unlisted equity	Market approach	Price book value ratio

As at June 30, 2026, it is estimated that the volatility on significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement would not have material impact on fair value of investment in unlisted equity.

(ii) Fair values of financial assets and liabilities carried at other than fair value

The carrying amounts of the Group’s financial instruments carried at amortized cost approximate their fair values at the end of each reporting period.

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19 COMMITMENTS

Commitments outstanding at June 30, 2026 not provided for in the financial statements were as follows:

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Capital commitments outstanding in connection with the Group's construction contracts:		
Authorized and contracted	3,100,065	169,075
Authorized but not contracted	2,880,696	3,635,219
	<u>5,980,761</u>	<u>3,804,294</u>

20 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

(a) Balance with related party

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	Net amount	Net amount
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Other receivables		
– Siyuan Environmental Protection New Energy Co., Ltd. (“United Siyuan Environmental Protection”)	– =	3,583 =

As at December 31, 2025, amounts due from United Siyuan Environmental Protection are non-trade in nature, repayable on demand, unsecured and with an interest rate of 4.35% per annum. These receivables are not considered individually impaired, and the ECL assessment in respect of these receivables is performed based on the ageing of the receivables. As described in Note 12, the amount due from United Siyuan Environmental Protection was fully settled during the six months ended June 30, 2026.

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2026	2025
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	
Other payables		
– United Siyuan Environmental Protection	– =	1,500 =

As at December 31, 2025, amounts due to United Siyuan Environmental Protection are unpaid investment consideration, which is interest free. During the six months ended June 30, 2026, the Group disposed its interest in United Siyuan Environmental Protection together with its amount due to United Siyuan Environmental Protection.

21 NON-ADJUSTING EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

There is no significant non-adjusting event after June 30, 2026.

22 IMMEDIATE AND ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The directors of the Company consider the immediate holding party of the Company as at June 30, 2026 was Hunan Junxin Environmental Group Co., Ltd., (“Junxin Group”).

The ultimate controlling party of the Company was Mr. Dai Daoguo, Ms. Li Xiaochun, Junxin Group and Daoxin Investment.