

RELATIONSHIP WITH OUR SINGLE LARGEST GROUP OF SHAREHOLDERS

OUR SINGLE LARGEST GROUP OF SHAREHOLDERS

As of the Latest Practicable Date, (i) Dr. Mao directly held approximately 7.14% of our issued Shares, (ii) Jingning Noring directly held approximately 21.41% of our issued Shares; (iii) Mr. Cao Guiping directly held approximately 5.35% of our issued Shares; and (iv) Lingxing Hainan directly held approximately 0.71% of our issued Shares. Jingning Noring is owned as to 21.12% by Dr. Mao as a limited partner and its general partner is Nanjing Miyu Technology Co., Ltd. (南京幂羽科技有限公司) (“**Nanjing Miyu**”), which is a company wholly owned by Dr. Mao. Further, Jingning Noring is owned as to 14.23% by Jingning Nuoming, which is owned as to 53.33% by Nanjing Miyu as the general partner. No other limited partner is holding 30% or more partnership interest in Jingning Noring. Dr. Mao therefore is entitled to full control over the voting rights exercisable by Jingning Noring in our Company. Lingxing Hainan is owned as to 45.14% by Dr. Mao as a limited partner and its general partner is Mr. Zhang Yuyan, our executive Director, who has entrusted the voting rights as a general partner in Lingxing Hainan to Dr. Mao pursuant to a voting proxy dated December 10, 2025. As such, Dr. Mao is entitled to full control over the voting rights exercisable by Lingxing Hainan in our Company. Dr. Mao, Mr. Cao Guiping, Jingning Noring and Lingxing Hainan entered into a concert party agreement on October 10, 2021, pursuant to which each of parties therein agreed to act in concert with respect to their voting rights as shareholders in our Company, with Dr. Mao’s opinion prevailing in case of disagreement. Accordingly, as of the Latest Practicable Date, Dr. Mao, Jingning Noring, Mr. Cao Guiping and Lingxing Hainan were our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and was entitled to exercise and control the voting rights of approximately 34.61% of our issued Shares.

Upon the completion of the [REDACTED] (assuming the [REDACTED] is not exercised), our Single Largest Group of Shareholders will be entitled to exercise and control the voting rights of an aggregate of approximately [REDACTED]% of the total issued share capital of our Company.

For the biographical details of each of Dr. Mao and Mr. Cao Guiping, see “Directors and Senior Management” of this document.

INTERESTS OF OUR SINGLE LARGEST GROUP OF SHAREHOLDERS IN OTHER BUSINESSES

As of the Latest Practicable Date, save for the interest in our Group, our Single Largest Group of Shareholders did not have any interest in a business which competes or is likely to compete, directly or indirectly, with the business of our Group, and which requires disclosure under Rule 8.10 of the Listing Rules.

INDEPENDENCE OF OUR BUSINESS

Our Directors consider that we are capable of carrying on our business independently of our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their close associates after the [REDACTED], taking into consideration the factors below.

Management Independence

Our Board comprises nine Directors, including three executive Directors, three non-executive Directors and three independent non-executive Directors. We believe that our Board as a whole, together with our senior management, is able to perform the managerial role in our Group independently from our Single Largest Group of Shareholders for the following considerations:

- (a) each of our Directors is aware of his/her fiduciary duties as a Director which require, among others, that he/she acts for the benefit of and in the best interests of our Company and does not allow any conflict between his/her duties as a Director and his/her personal interests;

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- (b) our daily management and operation decisions are primarily made by all our executive Directors and senior management, all of whom have substantial experience in the industry in which we are engaged and will be able to make business decisions that are in the best interest of our Group. For details of the industry experience of our senior management, see “Directors and Senior Management” in this document;
- (c) we have appointed three independent non-executive Directors with a view to bringing independent judgment to the decision-making process of our Board;
- (d) in the event that there is a potential conflict of interest arising out of any transaction to be entered into between our Group and a Director and/or his/her associate, he/she shall abstain from voting and shall not be counted towards the quorum for the voting; and
- (e) we have adopted a series of corporate governance measures to manage conflicts of interest, if any, between our Group and our Single Largest Group of Shareholders, which would support our independent management. For further details, see “— Corporate Governance Measures” in this section.

Operational Independence

We have full rights to make all decisions on, and to carry out, our own business operations independently. We have our own departments specializing in these respective areas which have been in operation and are expected to continue to operate independently from our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their close associates. We hold the licenses, intellectual property rights and qualifications necessary to carry on our principal business. We also have independent access to suppliers, and have sufficient capital, facilities and employees to operate our business independently from our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their close associates.

Based on the above, our Directors believe that we will be able to operate independently from our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their close associates.

Financial Independence

We have an independent financial system. We make financial decisions according to our own business needs, and neither our Single Largest Group of Shareholders nor their close associates intervene with our use of funds. We have established an independent finance department with a team of finance staff and an independent audit, accounting and financial management system.

In addition, we are capable of obtaining equity and debt financings from third parties without relying on any guarantee or security provided by our Single Largest Group of Shareholders or their close associates. As of the Latest Practicable Date, there was no loan, advance or guarantee provided by our Single Largest Group of Shareholders or their close associates.

Based on the above, our Directors believe that we are capable of carrying on our business independently of, and do not place undue reliance on, our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their close associates after the [REDACTED].

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MEASURES

Our Directors recognize the importance of good corporate governance in protecting our Shareholders’ interests. We have adopted the following measures to safeguard good corporate governance standards and to avoid potential conflicts of interests between our Group and our Single Largest Group of Shareholders:

- (a) under the Articles of Association, where a Shareholders’ meeting is to be held for considering proposed transactions in which our Single Largest Group of Shareholders or any of their respective associates is interested, our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and their associates will not vote on the relevant resolutions and shall not be counted in the quorum for the voting;

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- (b) our Company has established internal control mechanisms to identify connected transactions. Upon [REDACTED], if our Company enters into connected transactions with our Single Largest Group of Shareholders or any of their associates, our Company will comply with the applicable Listing Rules;
- (c) our Board consists of a balanced composition of our executive Directors, non-executive Directors and independent non-executive Directors, with independent non-executive Directors representing not less than one-third of our Board to ensure that our Board is able to effectively exercise independent judgment in its decision-making process and provide independent advice to our Shareholders. Our independent non-executive Directors individually and collectively possess the requisite knowledge and experience to perform their duties. They will review whether there is any conflict of interests between our Group and our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and provide impartial and professional advice to protect the interests of our minority Shareholders;
- (d) where our Directors reasonably request the advice of independent professionals, such as financial advisors, for our Company, the appointment of such independent professionals will be made at our Company’s expenses; and
- (e) we have appointed Rainbow Capital (HK) Limited as our Compliance Advisor to provide advice and guidance to us in respect of compliance with the applicable laws in Hong Kong and the Listing Rules, including various requirements relating to corporate governance. Based on the above, our Directors believe that sufficient corporate governance measures have been put in place to manage conflicts of interests that may arise between our Group and our Single Largest Group of Shareholders and to protect our Shareholders’ interests as a whole after the [REDACTED].