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TL Natural Gas Holdings Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(Stock code: 8536)

THIRD QUARTERLY RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

The board (the “**Board**”) of directors (the “**Directors**”) of TL Natural Gas Holdings Limited (the “**Company**” and its subsidiaries, the “**Group**”) is pleased to announce the third quarterly unaudited consolidated results of the Group for the nine months ended 30 September 2023. This announcement, containing the full text of the 2023 third quarterly report of the Company (“**2023 Third Quarterly Report**”), complies with the relevant requirements of The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (“**GEM Listing Rules**”) in relation to information to accompany preliminary announcement of third quarterly results. Printed version of the 2023 Third Quarterly Report will be delivered to the shareholders of the Company and available for viewing on the websites of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited at www.hkexnews.hk and of the Company at www.tl-cng.com in due course.

By Order of the Board

TL Natural Gas Holdings Limited

LIU Yong Cheng

Executive Director, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 9 November 2023

As at the date of this announcement, the Board comprises Mr. LIU Yong Cheng, Mr. LIU Yong Qiang and Mr. LIU Yong Sheng as executive Directors; and Ms. LUO Hongru, Ms. ZENG Li and Mr. YEUNG Chun Yue David as independent non-executive Directors.

This announcement, for which the Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the GEM Listing Rules for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief, the information contained in this announcement is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this announcement misleading.

This announcement will remain on the “Latest Listed Company Information” page on the website of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited at www.hkexnews.hk for a minimum period of seven days from the date of its publication and on the Company’s website at www.tl-cng.com.



CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE OF HONG KONG LIMITED (THE “STOCK EXCHANGE”)

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration.

Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited and the Stock Exchange take no responsibility for the contents of this report, make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and expressly disclaim any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from or in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report.

This report, for which the directors (the “Directors”) of TL Natural Gas Holdings Limited (the “Company”, and together with its subsidiaries, the “Group”, “we” or “our”) collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the “GEM Listing Rules”) for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Group. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief, the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.

Unless otherwise stated, all monetary figures are expressed in Renminbi (“RMB”).

In the context of this report, compressed natural gas (“CNG”) refers to natural gas that has been compressed to a high density through high pressure and is used as a clean alternative fuel for vehicles. Liquefied natural gas (“LNG”) refers to natural gas that has been converted to liquid form.

This report will remain on the “Latest Listed Company Information” page on the website of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited at www.hkexnews.hk for a minimum period of seven days from the date of publication and on the website of the Company at www.tl-cng.com.



UNAUDITED THIRD QUARTERLY RESULTS

The board of Directors (the "Board") is pleased to report the unaudited condensed consolidated financial results of the Group for the three months and the nine months ended 30 September 2023 (the "Period"), together with the unaudited comparative figures for the corresponding periods in 2022, are as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

For the three months and the nine months ended 30 September 2023

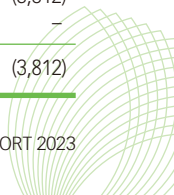
	Notes	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
		2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
REVENUE	4	20,600	19,093	51,886	46,160
Cost of sales		(18,661)	(13,268)	(46,214)	(36,090)
Gross profit		1,939	5,825	5,672	10,070
Other income, gains and other losses	4	114	(169)	328	18
Selling and distribution expenses		(173)	(165)	(451)	(446)
Administrative expenses		(2,602)	(7,045)	(9,021)	(13,536)
Finance costs	6	(34)	(59)	(116)	(150)
LOSS BEFORE TAXATION	5	(756)	(1,613)	(3,588)	(4,044)
Taxation	7	–	27	–	–
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD		(756)	(1,586)	(3,588)	(4,044)
Attributable to:					
Owners of the Company		(719)	(1,586)	(3,439)	(4,044)
Non-controlling interests		(37)	–	(149)	–
		(756)	(1,586)	(3,588)	(4,044)
LOSS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY					
Basic and diluted (cents)	8	(0.41)	(0.89)	(1.94)	(2.28)



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three months and the nine months ended 30 September 2023

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	(756)	(1,586)	(3,588)	(4,044)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE EXPENSE				
Other comprehensive expense that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(145)	(621)	(1,914)	(43)
Net other comprehensive expense that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	(145)	(621)	(1,914)	(43)
Other comprehensive income (expense) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Exchange differences on translation of the Company's financial statements	166	(19)	1,946	275
Net other comprehensive income (expense) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	166	(19)	1,946	275
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (EXPENSE) FOR THE PERIOD, NET OF TAX	21	(640)	32	232
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE EXPENSE FOR THE PERIOD	(735)	(2,226)	(3,556)	(3,812)
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	(698)	(2,226)	(3,407)	(3,812)
Non-controlling interests	(37)	-	(149)	-
	(735)	(2,226)	(3,556)	(3,812)



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the nine months ended 30 September 2023

	Attributable to Owners of the Company							Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital	Share premium	Share option reserve	Capital reserve	Exchange fluctuation reserve	Statutory reserve	Accumulated losses			
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
At 1 January 2022	5,990	80,560	3,985	17,350	3,322	2,112	(29,051)	84,268	-	84,268
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,044)	(4,044)	-	(4,044)
Other comprehensive (expense) income for the Period:										
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	-	-	-	-	(43)	-	-	(43)	-	(43)
Exchange differences on translation of the Company's financial statements	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	275	-	275
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the Period	-	-	-	-	232	-	(4,044)	(3,812)	-	(3,812)
Equity-settled share option arrangements	-	-	315	-	-	-	-	315	-	315
At 30 September 2022	5,990	80,560	4,300	17,350	3,554	2,112	(33,095)	80,771	-	80,771
At 1 January 2023	5,990	80,560	4,300	17,350	4,464	2,112	(32,125)	82,651	(570)	82,081
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,439)	(3,439)	(149)	(3,588)
Other comprehensive (expense) income for the Period:										
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	-	-	-	-	(1,914)	-	-	(1,914)	-	(1,914)
Exchange differences on translation of the Company's financial statements	-	-	-	-	1,946	-	-	1,946	-	1,946
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the Period	-	-	-	-	32	-	(3,439)	(3,407)	(149)	(3,556)
At 30 September 2023	5,990	80,560	4,300	17,350	4,496	2,112	(35,564)	79,244	(719)	78,525



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Company is a limited liability company incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 24 March 2017. The registered office of the Company is situated at Osiris International Cayman Limited Suite #4-210, Governors Square, 23 Lime Tree Bay Avenue, PO Box 32311 Grand Cayman KY1-1209, Cayman Islands.

The Company is an investment holding company. During the Period, the Company's subsidiaries were involved in the sales of CNG and LNG and provision of transmission service in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC").

The shares of the Company (the "Shares") have been listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange since 18 May 2018.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the applicable disclosure requirements of the GEM Listing Rules. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the annual report for the year ended 31 December 2022, which have been prepared in accordance with HKFRSs.

The preparation of unaudited condensed consolidated results in conformity with HKFRSs requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

This quarterly financial report is unaudited, but has been reviewed by the Company's audit and risk management committee.



2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(cont'd)*

In the current period, the Group has applied the following new and amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the Group's annual period beginning on 1 January 2023 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

HKFRS 17 (including the October 2020 and February 2022 Amendments to HKFRS 17)	Insurance Contracts
Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS Practice Statement 2	Disclosure of Accounting Policies
Amendments to HKAS 8	Definition of Accounting Estimates
Amendments to HKAS 12	Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

The application of the amendments to HKFRSs in the current period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3 OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is not organised into business units based on their products and services and only has one reportable operating segment during the Period. The management of the Group monitors the operating results of the Group's operating segment as a whole for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment.

Geographical information

During the Period, all of the Group's revenue was generated from customers located in the PRC.

Non-current assets by geographical location are detailed below:

	As at 30 September 2023 RMB'000	As at 31 December 2022 RMB'000
The PRC	24,975	28,640
Malaysia	14,683	14,546
	39,658	43,186



3 OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd)

Major customers

The following are major customers of the Group with revenue equal to or more than 10% of the Group's total revenue:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
Customer A*	–	3,001	5,613	8,713
Customer B*	1,923	2,637	4,878	7,381
	1,923	5,638	10,491	16,094

* The customers are state-owned enterprises.

4 REVENUE, OTHER INCOME, GAINS AND OTHER LOSSES

An analysis of revenue and other income, gains and other losses is as follows:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
Revenue				
Sales of CNG	12,853	18,287	39,599	43,260
Transmission services	–	806	232	2,900
Sale of LNG	7,747	–	12,055	–
	20,600	19,093	51,886	46,160
Other income, gains and other losses				
Bank interest income	172	28	289	71
Others	(58)	(141)	39	(53)
	114	(169)	328	18



5 LOSS BEFORE TAXATION

The following items have been included in arriving at loss before taxation:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
Cost of inventories sold	12,724	9,256	33,342	28,229
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	716	920	2,152	2,940
Depreciation of right-of-use asset	416	485	1,263	1,062
Utility expense	392	462	1,054	1,206
Auditor's remuneration	276	261	632	593
Transportation expense	280	311	838	732
Amortisation of other intangible assets	12	12	35	37
Employee benefit expense:				
Wages and salaries	924	1,080	2,612	2,883
Equity-settled share option expense	-	-	-	315
Pension scheme contributions	116	55	314	333

6 FINANCE COSTS

An analysis of finance costs is as follows:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
Interest on lease liabilities	34	59	116	150
	34	59	116	150



7 TAXATION

The Group is subject to income tax on an entity basis on profit arising in or derived from the jurisdictions in which members of the Group are domiciled and operate.

The major components of taxation are analysed as follows:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000
Current – the PRC				
Charge for the Period	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax	-	(27)	-	-
Total taxation for the Period	-	(27)	-	-

Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands, the Group is not subject to any income tax in the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands.

The statutory tax rate for the subsidiaries in Hong Kong is 16.5%. No Hong Kong profits tax has been provided as the Group had no assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the Period.

The provision for current income tax in the PRC is based on a statutory tax rate of 25% of the assessable profits of the PRC subsidiaries of the Group as determined in accordance with The Enterprise Income Tax Law of the PRC.

8 LOSS PER SHARE

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing the loss attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the accounting period.



8 LOSS PER SHARE (cont'd)

The basic loss per share is calculated as follows:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Loss attributable to owners of the Company (RMB'000)	(719)	(1,586)	(3,439)	(4,044)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	177,255	177,255	177,255	177,255
Basic loss per share (cents)	(0.41)	(0.89)	(1.94)	(2.28)

In respect of the diluted loss per share amount for the Period, no adjustment has been made to the basic loss per share amount presented for the three months and nine months ended 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022 as the impact of the share options outstanding had an anti-dilutive effect on the basic loss per share amounts presented.

9 DIVIDEND

The Board did not declare the payment of any dividend for the three and nine months ended 30 September 2023 (for the three and nine months ended 30 September 2022: Nil).

10 APPROVAL OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board on 9 November 2023.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group's principal place of business is in Jingzhou, Hubei Province, the PRC. During the Period, the Group was involved in the sales of CNG and LNG and provision of transmission service in the PRC.

Sales of CNG and LNG

The Group mainly supplies CNG and derives revenue mainly from the distribution of CNG to both (i) retail customers which are mostly vehicular end-users; and (ii) wholesale customers which are urban gas companies, gas refuelling station operators and industrial users. The principal product offering is CNG and the Group purchases natural gas from PetroChina Company Limited. The Group also supplies LNG to wholesale customers.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

Revenue amounted to approximately RMB51.9 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, increased by approximately RMB5.7 million or 12.3% when compared with approximately RMB46.2 million for the corresponding period of 2022. The increase was primarily due to the increase in sales of LNG, partially offset by the decrease in sales of CNG, as stated below.

The revenue from sales of CNG to wholesale customers decreased by approximately RMB5.2 million or 17.2% from approximately RMB30.2 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to approximately RMB25.0 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, which was primarily due to decrease in the sales volume of CNG. On the contrary, the revenue from sales of CNG to retail customers increased by approximately RMB1.5 million or 11.5% from approximately RMB13.1 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to approximately RMB14.6 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023.

During the Period, the Group also derived revenue of approximately RMB12.1 million from sales of LNG (nine months ended 30 September 2022: Nil) and approximately RMB0.2 million from provision of transmission services of CNG (nine months ended 30 September 2022: RMB2.9 million).



FINANCIAL REVIEW (cont'd)

Cost of Sales

Cost of sales amounted to approximately RMB46.2 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, representing an increase of approximately RMB10.1 million or 28.0% as compared to approximately RMB36.1 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022, mainly due to the increase in cost of inventories sold by approximately RMB5.1 million or 18.1% from approximately RMB28.2 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to approximately RMB33.3 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, as a result of the increase in the sales volume of LNG.

Gross profit

Gross profit decreased by approximately RMB4.4 million from approximately RMB10.1 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to approximately RMB5.7 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023. Gross profit margin decreased by 10.9% from 21.8% for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to 10.9% for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, mainly due to (i) the impact of high procurement cost of the natural gas which cannot be fully passed on to our customers in a timely manner due to the pricing guidelines imposed by Hubei Price Bureau and Jingzhou Price Bureau; and (ii) certain fixed costs of the Group such as depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use asset, and gas refuelling stations rental expenses.

Selling and distribution expenses

Selling and distribution expenses, which mainly represented staff costs and other office expenses incurred in our operation department, remained stable at approximately RMB451,000 for the nine months ended 30 September 2023, as compared to approximately RMB446,000 for the nine months ended 30 September 2022.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses, which mainly represented employee benefit expenses, legal and professional fee and other general operating expenses and office expenses, decreased by approximately RMB4.5 million or 33.3% from approximately RMB13.5 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2022 to approximately RMB9.0 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023.

The decrease was mainly attributable to decrease in repair and maintenance expenses of approximately RMB3.5 million, as one-off repair and maintenance expenses were incurred for the gas refuelling stations in order to cope with the safety requirements during the nine months ended 30 September 2022.

Finance costs

Finance costs represented interest on lease liabilities.



FINANCIAL REVIEW (cont'd)

Taxation

No current income tax expense had been provided for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 as there were no assessable profits generated during the Period and there were no significant deferred tax for the Period.

Loss for the period

Loss attributable to the owners of the Company for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 was approximately RMB3.6 million, decreased by approximately RMB0.4 million or 10.0% as compared to approximately RMB4.0 million for the same period last year. The decrease was mainly attributable to the decrease in administrative expenses, as explained above.

PROSPECTS

As the anti-pandemic restrictive measures in PRC such as quarantines and home observations for international travels have been lifted, China's economy has been recovering and is expected to rebound in the coming years.

The Group has been actively exploring new business opportunities in order to diversity its income source, and eventually to maximise the return to the shareholders of the Company. Since 2022, the Group has entered into the new media industry. On 25 September 2023, Guangzhou Jinbao Technology Co., Ltd.* (廣州勁爆科技有限公司), an indirect non-wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into a non-legally binding strategic cooperation framework agreement with Xingguang Computer Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd.* (星光電腦科技(深圳)有限公司), pursuant to which the parties agreed to carry out strategic cooperation in the areas of live broadcasting, new media, and local lifestyle. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 25 September 2023.

Looking forward, the Group is optimistic about the growth of consumption of natural gas along with China improving its energy consumption structure by shifting from coal to cleaner energy such as natural gas and other renewable energy. In recent years, the PRC government has issued a series of policies to support further development and utilisation of natural gas and natural gas vehicles. Besides, the PRC government is making every effort to prevent and control pollution and to promote clean production in enterprises. The Group expects that these policies would stimulate the natural gas industry and would foster development of other related products. The Group will endeavour to seize the growth potential resulting from such policies and industry trends.

The Group will take appropriate measures as necessary to minimise the risks exposed and will act prudently in considering any new investment opportunities, and will in the meantime explore additional ways to increase shareholder value.

* For identification purpose only and should not be regarded as the official English translation of the Chinese names. In the event of any inconsistency, the Chinese name prevails.



DIVIDENDS

The Board does not recommend the payment of any dividend for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 (for the nine months ended 30 September 2022: Nil).

FOREIGN CURRENCY RISK

The Group carries out its business in the PRC and most of its transactions are denominated in RMB. The Group did not experience any material impact or difficulties in liquidity on its operations resulting from the fluctuation in exchange rate, and no hedging transaction or forward contract arrangement was made by the Group during the nine months ended 30 September 2023.

INTEREST RATE RISK

The Group has no significant interest rate risk. The Group currently does not have any specific policies in place to manage interest rate risk and has not entered into any interest rate swap transactions to mitigate interest rate risk but will closely monitor related risk in the future.

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS, MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS OF SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES, AND FUTURE PLANS FOR MATERIAL INVESTMENTS OR CAPITAL ASSETS

There were no other significant investments held by the Company, nor were there any material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures during the Period.

There is no other plan authorised by the Board for other material investments or additions of capital assets as at the date of this report.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had a total of 73 employees (31 December 2022: 64 employees). Staff costs, including Directors' remuneration and equity-settled share option expense, of our Group were approximately RMB2.9 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 (for the nine months ended 30 September 2022: RMB3.5 million). Remuneration is determined with reference to factors such as comparable market salaries, work performance, time commitment and responsibilities of each individual. Employees are provided with relevant in-house and/or external training from time to time. The Group reviews the performance of employees from time to time.



DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY AND ANY ASSOCIATED CORPORATION

As at 30 September 2023, interests or short positions of the Directors and chief executives of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) (the "SFO")) as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules, were as follows:

Long positions in ordinary shares and underlying Shares of the Company:

Name	Capacity/Nature of interests	Number of Shares held	Share Options	Approximate percentage of the total issued Shares
Mr. Liu Yong Cheng	Interest in controlled corporation and parties acting in concert	85,955,000 (Note 1)	1,655,900 (Note 2)	49.43%
	Beneficial owner	–	1,655,900 (Note 3)	0.93%
Mr. Liu Yong Qiang	Interest in controlled corporation and parties acting in concert	85,955,000 (Note 4)	1,655,900 (Note 3)	49.43%
	Beneficial owner	–	1,655,900 (Note 2)	0.93%



DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY AND ANY ASSOCIATED CORPORATION *(cont'd)*

Long positions in ordinary shares and underlying Shares of the Company: *(cont'd)*

Notes:

- (1) As at 30 September 2023, Mr. Liu Yong Cheng directly owned 100% of Yongsheng Enterprise Limited ("Yongsheng"), which in turn held 19,392,500 shares or approximately 10.94% of the issued Shares; therefore he was deemed, or taken to be interested in, all the shares held by Yongsheng for the purpose of the SFO; pursuant to the acting in concert confirmation dated 14 June 2017, in which Mr. Liu Yong Cheng was also deemed to be interested in 66,562,500 Shares or approximately 37.55% of the issued Shares owned by Hongsheng Enterprise Limited ("Hongsheng") as at 30 September 2023 as a result of being a party acting in concert with Mr. Liu Yong Qiang.
- (2) On 21 January 2020 and 23 June 2020, Mr. Liu Yong Qiang was granted an option to subscribe for 1,375,000 Shares and 280,900 Shares, respectively, under the share option scheme approved and adopted by the shareholders of the Company by way of written resolutions passed on 20 April 2018 (the "Share Option Scheme"). For further details of the Share Option Scheme, please refer to the section headed Share Option Scheme in this report.
- (3) On 21 January 2020 and 23 June 2020, Mr. Liu Yong Cheng was granted an option to subscribe for 1,375,000 Shares and 280,900 Shares, respectively, under the Share Option Scheme.
- (4) As at 30 September 2023, Mr. Liu Yong Qiang directly owned 100% of Hongsheng, which in turn held 66,562,500 shares or approximately 37.55% of the issued Shares; therefore he was deemed, or taken to be interested in, all the shares held by Hongsheng for the purpose of the SFO; pursuant to the acting in concert confirmation dated 14 June 2017, in which Mr. Liu Yong Qiang was also deemed to be interested in 19,392,500 Shares or approximately 10.94% of the issued Shares owned by Yongsheng as at 30 September 2023 as a result of being a party acting in concert with Mr. Liu Yong Cheng.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 September 2023, none of the Directors nor chief executive of the Company had registered an interest or short position in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which had been recorded in the register kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules.



SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at 30 September 2023, other than the Directors and chief executive of the Company, the following persons/entities have an interest or a short position in the Shares or the underlying Shares as recorded in the register of the Company required to be kept under section 336 of the SFO:

Long position in ordinary shares and underlying Shares of the Company:

Name	Capacity	Number of Shares held	Share Options	Approximate percentage of the total issued Shares
Yongsheng	Beneficial owner and parties acting in concert	85,955,000 (Note 1)	3,311,800 (Note 2)	50.36%
Hongsheng	Beneficial owner and parties acting in concert	85,955,000 (Note 3)	3,311,800 (Note 2)	50.36%
Stable Development Company Limited	Beneficial owner	13,872,500 (Note 4)	–	7.83%



SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY (cont'd)

Long position in ordinary shares and underlying Shares of the Company: (cont'd)

Notes:

- (1) As at 30 September 2023, Mr. Liu Yong Cheng directly owned 100% of Yongsheng, which in turn held 19,392,500 shares or approximately 10.94% of the issued Shares; therefore he was deemed, or taken to be interested in, all the shares held by Yongsheng for the purpose of the SFO; pursuant to the acting in concert confirmation dated 14 June 2017, in which Mr. Liu Yong Cheng was also deemed to be interested in 66,562,500 Shares or approximately 37.55% of the issued Shares owned by Hongsheng as at 30 September 2023 as a result of being a party acting in concert with Mr. Liu Yong Qiang. Mr. Liu Yong Cheng, an executive Director, is also a director of Yongsheng.
- (2) On 21 January 2020 and 23 June 2020, each of Mr. Liu Yong Cheng and Mr. Liu Yong Qiang was granted an option to subscribe for 1,375,000 Shares and 280,900 Shares, respectively, under the Share Option Scheme. For further details of the Share Option Scheme, please refer to the section headed Share Option Scheme in this report.
- (3) As at 30 September 2023, Mr. Liu Yong Qiang directly owned 100% of Hongsheng, which in turn held 66,562,500 shares or approximately 37.55% of the issued Shares; therefore he is deemed, or taken to be interested in, all the shares held by Hongsheng for the purpose of the SFO; pursuant to the acting in concert confirmation dated 14 June 2017, in which Mr. Liu Yong Qiang was also deemed to be interested in 19,392,500 Shares or approximately 10.94% of the issued Shares owned by Yongsheng as at 30 September 2023 as a result of being a party acting in concert with Mr. Liu Yong Cheng. Mr. Liu Yong Qiang, an executive Director, is also a director of Hongsheng.
- (4) As at 30 September 2023, Mr. Yu Kin Wai Perway directly owned 100% of Stable Development Company Limited, which in turn held 13,872,500 Shares, therefore he was deemed, or taken to be interested in, all the Shares held by Stable Development Company Limited for the purpose of the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 September 2023 and so far as known to the Directors, no person, other than the Directors and chief executive of the Company whose interests are set out in the section "Directors' and Chief Executives' Interests and/or Short Positions in the Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and any Associated Corporation" above, had notified the Company of an interest or short position in the Shares or underlying Shares which had been required to be recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant Section 336 of the SFO.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Share Option Scheme was approved and adopted by the shareholders of the Company by way of written resolutions passed on 20 April 2018. Details of the Share Option Scheme are set out in the annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2022.



SHARE OPTION SCHEME (cont'd)

Movements of the share options of the Company during the Period are as follows:

Name or category of participant	Number of share options						Exercise price of share options HK\$	Date of grant of share options	Closing price of the Shares immediately before the date of grant of share options HK\$	Weighted average closing price of the Shares immediately before the exercise date HK\$
	At 1 January 2023	Granted during the Period	Exercised during the Period	Cancelled during the Period	Lapsed during the Period	As at 30 September 2023				
Directors, chief executive, substantial shareholders and/or their respective associates										
Li Yong Cheng	1,375,000	-	-	-	-	1,375,000	21 January 2020 to 20 January 2025	0.664	21 January 2020	0.872
	280,900	-	-	-	-	280,900	23 June 2020 to 22 June 2025	0.520	23 June 2020	0.544
Li Yong Qiang	1,375,000	-	-	-	-	1,375,000	21 January 2020 to 20 January 2025	0.664	21 January 2020	0.872
	280,900	-	-	-	-	280,900	23 June 2020 to 22 June 2025	0.520	23 June 2020	0.544
Employees (other than Directors)										
In aggregate	8,250,000	-	-	-	-	8,250,000	21 January 2020 to 20 January 2025	0.664	21 January 2020	0.872
	12,598,309	-	-	-	-	12,598,309	23 June 2020 to 22 June 2025	0.520	23 June 2020	0.544
Shareholder and supervisor of an associate of the Group										
In aggregate	1,375,000	-	-	-	-	1,375,000	21 January 2020 to 20 January 2025	0.664	21 January 2020	0.872
	280,900	-	-	-	-	280,900	23 June 2020 to 22 June 2025	0.520	23 June 2020	0.544
Total	25,816,009	-	-	-	-	25,816,009				



SHARE OPTION SCHEME (cont'd)

Notes:

1. The share options are subject to the vesting period as follows:
 - (a) 30% of the share options will be vested on, and exercisable from, the date of grant to the expiry of the option period (both days inclusive);
 - (b) a further 30% of the share options will be vested on, and exercisable from, the first anniversary of the date of grant to the expiry of the option period (both days inclusive); and
 - (c) the remaining 40% of the share options will be vested on, and exercisable from, the second anniversary of the date of grant to the expiry of the option period (both days inclusive).
2. The share options are exercisable for a period of five years from the date of grant and the fair values of the share options were calculated using the Binomial Option Pricing Model. The inputs to the model were as follows:

	Share options granted on 23 June 2020	Share options granted on 21 January 2020
Share price at the date of grant (before the Share Consolidation)	HK\$0.130	HK\$0.166
Exercise price per share (before the Share Consolidation) (note 5)	HK\$0.130	HK\$0.166
Expected volatility (%)	42.55	42.33
Risk-free interest rate (%)	0.31	1.62

The expected volatility reflected the assumption that the historical volatility was indicative of future trends, which may not necessarily be the actual outcome.

3. The fair value of the share options granted during the Period was estimated at RMB4,655,000 using the Binomial Option Pricing Model, of which the Group did not recognise any share option expenses during the Period (for the nine months ended 30 September 2022: RMB315,000). The fair value of an option varies with different variables of certain subjective assumptions. Any change to the variables used may materially affect the estimation of the fair value of an option.
4. Share options which are cancelled/lapsed/forfeited prior to their exercise date will be removed from the Company's register of outstanding share options. When the share options are forfeited after the vesting date or are still not exercised at the expiry date, the amount previously recognised in the share option reserve will be transferred to retained profits/accumulated losses as a movement in reserves.



SHARE OPTION SCHEME (cont'd)

Notes: (cont'd)

- Due to the Share Consolidation, adjustments were made to the number of outstanding share options and the exercise price with effective from 20 July 2021 (the "Adjustments"). The exercise price of the share options granted on 21 January 2020 was adjusted from HK\$0.166 to HK\$0.664 and the exercise price of the share options granted on 23 June 2020 was adjusted from HK\$0.130 to HK\$0.520. For further details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 16 July 2021.

There were no options available for grant according to the existing scheme mandate limit under the Share Option Scheme as at 1 January 2023 and 30 September 2023. At the date of this report, the Company had utilised all of the existing scheme mandate limit under the Share Option Scheme and had 25,816,009 share options outstanding under the Share Option Scheme (as adjusted by the Adjustments), which represented approximately 14.56% of the issued Shares in issue as at the date of this report. The number of Shares that may be issued in respect of options granted under the Share Option Scheme during the Period divided by the weighted average number of the Shares in issue for the Period is 14.56%.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES

Save for the Share Option Scheme, at no time during the nine months ended 30 September 2023 were rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company granted to any Directors or their respective spouse or children under 18 years of age, or were any such rights exercised by them, or was the Company, its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire such rights in any other body corporate.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the nine months ended 30 September 2023.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIRED STANDARD OF DEALINGS IN SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the required standard of dealings set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules as the code of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, all Directors confirmed that they have complied with the required standard of dealings during the nine months ended 30 September 2023.

DEED OF NON-COMPETITION

As disclosed in the Prospectus, the controlling shareholders of the Group ("Controlling Shareholders") entered into a deed of non-competition on 20 April 2018 (for itself and as trustee for its subsidiaries) (the "Deed of Non-Competition"). Each of the Controlling Shareholders confirmed to the Company that they have complied with the Deed of Non-Competition during the Period.



DEED OF NON-COMPETITION *(cont'd)*

Pursuant to the Deed of Non-Competition, each of the Controlling Shareholders has irrevocably and unconditionally undertaken to the Company (for itself and as trustee for its subsidiaries) that, subject to certain exceptions, during the Period that the Deed of Non-Competition remain effective, each of the Controlling Shareholders shall not, and shall procure that their associates (other than any members of the Group) not to, directly or indirectly, carry on, participate in, be engaged, be interested directly or indirectly, either for their own account or in conjunction with or on behalf of or for any other person in any business in competition with or likely to be in competition with the existing business activity of any member of the Group ("Restricted Business").

COMPETING INTERESTS

During the nine months ended 30 September 2023, so far as the Directors are aware, none of the Directors, controlling shareholders and substantial shareholders of the Company, neither themselves nor their respective close associates (as defined under the GEM Listing Rules) had held any position or had interest in Restricted Business or any businesses or companies that were materially competing or might materially compete with the business of the Group, or gave rise to any concern regarding conflict of interest.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Company has adopted and complied with, where applicable, the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 15 of the GEM Listing Rules for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 to ensure that the Group's business activities and decision making processes are regulated in a proper and prudent manner, save for the deviation stipulated below.

According to the code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of the chairman and chief executive should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. Under the current management structure of the Company, Mr. Liu Yong Cheng is the chairman of the Board (the "Chairman") and chief executive officer of the Company (the "Chief Executive Officer"). As Mr. Liu Yong Cheng has been leading the Group as the Chief Executive Officer and actively involved in the core business of Tonglin Gas since its incorporation, and due to his familiarity with the operations of the Group, the Board believes that it is in the best interest of the Group to continue to have Mr. Liu Yong Cheng acting as the Chief Executive Officer and Chairman for effective management and business planning of the Group. Further, the Company has put in place an appropriate check-and-balance mechanism through the Board and three independent non-executive Directors. The Company will consult the Board for any major decisions. Therefore, the Board considers that the deviation from code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code is appropriate in such circumstances.



AUDIT AND RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

The Company has established an audit and risk management committee with written terms of reference in compliance with the code provision D.3.3 of the CG Code. The audit and risk management committee consists of three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Yeung Chun Yue David as the Chairman, Ms. Luo Hongru and Ms. Zeng Li as its members. The audit and risk management committee has reviewed the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the nine months ended 30 September 2023 and this report.

SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On 31 October 2023, the Company and Silverbricks Securities Company Limited (the “Placing Agent”) entered into a placing agreement (the “Placing Agreement”), pursuant to which the Company has conditionally agreed to place, through the Placing Agent on a best effort basis, a maximum of 35,451,000 new Shares at the placing price of HK\$0.45 per Share (the “Placing Price”) to not less than six Placees who and whose ultimate beneficial owner(s) are Independent Third Parties (the “Placing”).

A maximum of 35,451,000 Shares under the Placing represent (i) 20% of the existing issued share capital of the Company of 177,255,000 Shares as at the date of this report; and (ii) approximately 16.67% of the issued share capital of the Company of 212,706,000 Shares as enlarged by the Placing. The maximum aggregate nominal value of the Placing Shares under the Placing will be HK\$1,418,040.

The Placing Price of HK\$0.45 represents (i) a discount of approximately 18.18% to the closing price of HK\$0.55 per Share as quoted on the Stock Exchange on the date of the Placing Agreement; and (ii) a discount of approximately 18.18% to the average closing price of approximately HK\$0.55 per Share as quoted on the Stock Exchange for the last five consecutive trading days prior to the date of the Placing Agreement.

The Directors are of the view that the Placing will enlarge the shareholder base and the capital base of the Company and to raise capital for the Group. The maximum gross proceeds from the Placing will be HK\$15,952,950. The maximum net proceeds from the Placing (after deducting the commission payable to the Placing Agent, professional fee and other related costs and expenses incurred in the Placing) will be approximately HK\$15 million, and the net price per Placing Share is approximately HK\$0.42. The net proceeds from the Placing will be used for investment in renewable energy related businesses including the relevant facilities and equipment, and general working capital of the Group.

The Placing is conditional upon, among other things, the GEM Listing Committee of the Stock Exchange granting or agreeing to grant the listing of, and permission to deal in, the Shares to be placed under the Placing.

Details of the Placing are set out in the Company’s announcement dated 31 October 2023.

Saved as disclosed above and elsewhere in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, the Company did not have any other significant events after the end of the reporting date.



FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward looking statements with respect to the financial conditions, results of operations and business of the Group. These forward looking statements represent the Company's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements.

By order of the Board

TL Natural Gas Holdings Limited

Liu Yong Cheng

Executive Director, Chairman & Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 9 November 2023

As at the date of this report, the Board comprises Mr. Liu Yong Cheng, Mr. Liu Yong Qiang and Mr. Liu Yong Sheng as executive Directors; Ms. Luo Hongru, Ms. Zeng Li and Mr. Yeung Chun Yue David as independent non-executive Directors.