

Eco-Tek Holdings Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Stock Code: 8169

2024 Interim Report

Healthy Environment Quality Living



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This report, for which the directors (the "Directors") of Eco-Tek Holdings Limited (the "Company") collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the "GEM Listing Rules") for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquires, confirm that, to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material aspects and not misleading or deceptive and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.

SUMMARY

- Revenue for the six months ended 30 April 2024 amounted to HK\$51,389,000 (six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$45,143,000), representing an increase of approximately 14% as compared with corresponding period.
- Profit attributable to owners of the Company for the six months ended 30 April 2024 amounted to HK\$2,010,000 (six months ended 30 April 2023 amounted to approximately HK\$2,004,000) which is similar to that of the corresponding period.
- Basic earnings per share for the six months ended 30 April 2024 amounted to approximately HK0.31 cent (six months ended 30 April 2023 amounted to approximately HK0.31 cent) which is similar to that of the corresponding period.

This Interim report is printed on environmentally friendly paper

UNAUDITED INTERIM RESULTS

The board of Directors (the "Board") of Eco-Tek Holdings Limited (the "Company") is pleased to announce the unaudited consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30 April 2024 together with the comparative figures as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the six months ended 30 April 2024

	Six months ended			
		30 April	30 April	
		2024	2023	
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Revenue	2	51,389	45,143	
Cost of sales		(32,382)	(28,457)	
Gross profit		19,007	16,686	
Other income, gains and losses		245	1,993	
Selling expenses		(1,483)	(1,460)	
Administrative expenses		(13,132)	(12,837)	
Profit from operations	3	4,637	4,382	
Finance costs		(413)	(444)	
Share of loss of a joint venture		(334)	(25)	
Profit before income tax		3,890	3,913	
Taxation	4	(1,880)	(1,909)	
Profit for the Period attributable to				
owners of the Company		2,010	2,004	

Notes	Six mont 2024 HK\$'000	hs ended 2023 HK\$'000
		, , , , ,
	15	-
	1,929	11,161
	36	198
	1,980	11,359
	3,990	13,363
6	UVO 21 cont	HK0.31 cent
	Notes 6	2024 Notes HK\$'000 15 1,929 36 1,980

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 30 April 2024

	Notes	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES			
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Interest in a joint venture Deferred tax assets Deposits	<i>7</i> 8	65,184 4,825 3,887 438	66,634 5,621 4,185 434 122
		74,334	76,996
Current assets Inventories Accounts receivable Deposits, prepayments and other receivables Cash and cash equivalents	9 10	13,393 36,321 9,733 36,476	16,898 25,850 9,310 41,485
Current liabilities Accounts payable Accrued liabilities and other payables Contract liabilities Lease liabilities Loan from a related company Provision for tax Derivative financial instruments	11 12 13 14	9,980 13,553 5,478 985 1,200 15,073	12,236 17,572 5,671 1,375 1,200 11,521
Net current assets		46,381 49,542	49,702 43,841
Total assets less current liabilities		123,876	120,837

	Notes	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities		361	712
Loan from a related company	13	11,964	12,564
		12,325	13,276
Net assets		111,551	107,561
EQUITY Equity attributable to owners of the Company Share capital		6,495	6,495
Share premium		19,586	19,586
Capital reserve		95	95
General reserve		13,015	13,015
Hedging reserve		(112)	(127)
Exchange translation reserve		4,104	2,139
Capital contribution reserve		7,971	7,971
Retained profits		60,397	58,387
Total equity		111,551	107,561

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	Six months E 2024 HK\$'000	n ded 30 April 2023 HK\$'000
Net cash used in operating activities	(3,689)	(2,493)
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(1,255)	7,613
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,013)	(1,541)
(Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(5,957)	3,579
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	948	2,673
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	41,485	41,064
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	36,476	47,316

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the six months ended 30 April 2024

	Share capital HK\$'000	Share premium HK\$'000	Capital reserve HK\$'000	General reserve HK\$'000	Hedging reserve HK\$'000	Exchange translation reserve HK\$'000	Capital contribution reserve HK\$'000	Retained profits HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
At 1 November 2022	6,495	19,586	95	13,015	=	7,722	7,971	52,794	107,678
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,004	2,004
Other comprehensive income									
for the period	-	-	-	-	-	11,359	-	-	11,359
Total comprehensive income									
for the period	-	=	=	-	-	11,359	=	2,004	13,363
At 30 April 2023	6,495	19,586	95	13,015	-	19,081	7,971	54,798	121,041
At 1 November 2023	6,495	19,586	95	13,015	(127)	2,139	7,971	58,387	107,561
Profit for the period	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,010	2,010
Other comprehensive income									
for the period	_	_	_	-	15	1,965	_	_	1,980
Total comprehensive income									
for the period	-	-	-	-	15	1,965	-	2,010	3,990
At 30 April 2024	6,495	19,586	95	13,015	(112)	4,104	7,971	60,397	111,551

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Eco-Tek Holdings Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in the Cayman Islands. The Company's shares are listed on the GEM of the Stock Exchange since 5 December 2001.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 April 2024 are presented in Hong Kong dollars ("HK\$"). Other than those subsidiaries established in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") whose functional currency is Renminbi ("RMB"), the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries are HK\$.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 April 2024 are prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard ("HKFRSs") which collective term includes all applicable individual HKFRSs, Hong Kong Accounting Standards and interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institutes of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"). The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements also include the applicable disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and the GEM Listing Rules.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statement for the six months ended 30 April 2024 should be read in conjunction with audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended 31 October 2023 ("2023 Audited Consolidated financial statements"). The significant accounting policies that have been used in the preparation of these unaudited consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of 2023 Audited Consolidated financial statements It should be noted that accounting estimates and assumptions are used in preparation of the unaudited consolidated financial statements. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge and judgement of current events and actions, actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs. For those which are effective for accounting period beginning on 1 November 2023, the adoption of the new HKFRSs had no material impact on how the results and financial positions for the current and prior periods have been prepared and presented. For those which are not yet effective and have not been early adopted in prior accounting periods, the Group is in the process of making an assessment of the potential impact of the new pronouncement.

2. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's revenues from contracts with customers recognised at a point in time during the six months ended 30 April 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 April 2024 2023 HK\$'000 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) (Unaudited)		
Sales of goods Supply of water	29,520 21,869	25,141 20,002	
	51,389	45,143	

The chief operating decision-maker is identified as executive directors. The executive directors have identified the Group's two services lines as reportable segments as follows:

Environment-friendly products : Sales of general and industrial environment-friendly

products, components and other related accessories

Water supply plant : Supply of processed water in the PRC

These operating segments are monitored and strategic decisions are made on the basis of adjusted segment operating results.

	Six mon Environment- friendly products HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	ths ended 30 Ap Water supply plant HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue from external customers	29,520	21,869	51,389
Reportable segment revenue	29,520	21,869	51,389
Reportable segment profit	6,719	10,805	17,524
Other segment information			
Interest income Depreciation Reversal of slow-moving inventories, net	5 (316) 288	60 (2,797) –	65 (3,113) 288
Additions to non-current assets	577	678	1,255
Reportable segment assets	41,676	124,257	165,933
Reportable segment liabilities	17,329	28,212	45,541

	Çi.,	+lll 20 A	:1 2022
	Environment- friendly products HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	ths ended 30 Apr Water supply plant HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue from external customers	25,141	20,002	45,143
Reportable segment revenue	25,141	20,002	45,143
Reportable segment profit	5,988	9,238	15,226
Other segment information Interest income	39	00	120
Depreciation	(77)	99 (2,348)	138 (2,425)
Provision for slow-moving inventories, net	(118)	(2,540)	(118)
Additions to non-current assets	24	1,383	1,407
Reportable segment assets	52,324	115,391	167,715
Reportable segment liabilities	26,390	11,343	37,733

The totals presented for the Group's operating segments reconcile to the Group's key financial figures as presented in the consolidated financial statements as follows:

	Six months ended 30 April		
	2024 HK\$'000	2023 HK\$'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Reportable segment revenue	51,389	45,143	
Group revenue	51,389	45,143	
Reportable segment profit	17,524	15,226	
Other corporate expenses	(12,887)	(10,844)	
Finance costs	(413)	(444)	
Share of loss of a joint venture	(334)	(25)	
Profit before income tax	3,890	3,913	
Reportable segment assets	165,933	167,715	
Interest in a joint venture	3,887	4,350	
Other corporate assets	437	476	
Group total assets	170,257	172,541	
Reportable segment liabilities	45,541	37,733	
Loan from a related company	13,165	13,767	
Group total liabilities	58,706	51,500	

Other corporate expenses mainly include staff costs, directors' emoluments and short-term lease expenses for administration purpose.

3. PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS

Profit from operations is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	Six months e 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	nded 30 April 2023 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Auditor's remuneration — Provision for the Period Cost of inventories recognised as expense, including — (Reversal of)/provision for slow-moving inventories, net Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Depreciation of right-of-use assets Exchange losses, net of exchange gain Short-term lease expenses Staff costs (including directors' emoluments)	545 32,382 (288) 3,113 838 (95) 705	343 28,457 118 2,425 595 (63) 979
— Wages, salaries and benefits in kind— Pension scheme contributions	8,124 726	7,485 840
	8,850	8,325

4. TAXATION

	Six months er	Six months ended 30 April		
	2024 HK\$'000	2023 HK\$'000		
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Current tax				
Current Period — PRC	1,880	1,909		
	1,880	1.909		

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided for at 8.25% on the first HK\$2 million of the estimated assessable profits and 16.5% on the estimated assessable profits above HK\$2 million for the six months ended 30 April 2024 and 2023. No provision has been provided as the Group has tax losses to set off with assessable profits for the both periods.

The subsidiaries of the Company established in the PRC are subject to the PRC enterprise income tax. PRC enterprise income tax has been provided at the rate of 25% (six months ended 30 April 2023: 25%) on the estimated assessable profits arising in the PRC for the period.

The Group is also subject to PRC withholding tax at the rate of 5% in respect of dividend income derived from PRC incorporated company.

A subsidiary of the Group established and operating in Macau is subject to Macau complementary profits tax for the six months ended 30 April 2024 and 2023 at the rate of 12% (six months ended 30 April 2023: 12%) according to the relevant laws and regulations in Macau. No provision for Macau complementary profits tax for both years as the Group has no assessable profit arising in Macau.

5. INTERIM DIVIDENDS

The Board does not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 April 2024 (six months ended 30 April 2023: Nil).

6. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The basic earnings per share for the period is calculated based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 April	
	2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	2023 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Profit attributable to owners of the Company for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	2,010	2,004

Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	649,540	649,540	

The diluted earnings per share is the same as the basic earnings per share, as the Group has no dilutive potential ordinary shares during the current and prior periods.

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Motor vehicles HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Office equipment HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Plant, molds and machinery HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Furniture and fixtures HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Building and structure HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Six months ended 30 April 202	4					
Opening net book value	1,264	410	1,382	1,407	62,171	66,634
Additions	577	24	343	_	311	1,255
Depreciation	(259)	(53)	(133)	(184)	(2,484)	(3,113)
Translation difference	6	2	26	_	374	408
Closing net carrying amount	1,588	383	1,618	1,223	60,372	65,184
At 30 April 2024						
Cost	6,179	2,881	36,474	2,651	117,267	165,452
Accumulated depreciation	(4,591)	(2,498)	(34,856)	(1,428)	(56,895)	(100,268)
Net carrying amount	1,588	383	1,618	1,223	60,372	65,184

8. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Leasehold land HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	leased for own use HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	equipment leased for own use HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
3,601	2,003	17	5,621
(58)	(769)	(11)	(838)
28	14	_	42
2 571	1 740	6	4.825
	land HK\$'000 (Unaudited) 3,601 (58)	land HK\$'000 (Unaudited) 3,601 2,003 (58) (769) 28 14	land

9. INVENTORIES

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Merchandise Less: provision for slow-moving inventories	16,822 (3,429)	20,615 (3,717)
	13,393	16,898

10. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Accounts receivables Less: Provision for impairment loss	37,961 (1,640)	27,490 (1,640)
	36,321	25,850

Accounts receivable are non-interest bearing and they are recognised at their original invoice amounts which represent their fair value at initial recognition.

The Group has a policy of generally allowing a credit period of 60 to 120 days to its trade customers. An ageing analysis of accounts receivable as at the reporting date, based on invoice date, is as follows:

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Outstanding balances with ages:		
Within 90 days	30,731	21,050
91–180 days	6,855	6,068
181–365 days	269	-
Over 365 days	106	372
	37,961	27,490

11. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

The credit terms granted by suppliers are generally for a period of 60–180 days. The ageing analysis of accounts and bills payable as at the reporting date, based on invoice date, is as follows:

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Outstanding balances with ages: Within 90 days 91–180 days Over 180 days	5,582 4,049 349	8,082 4,071 83
	9,980	12,236

12. CONTRACT LIABILITIES

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Contract liabilities arising from — Sales of goods	5,478	5,671

The contract liabilities mainly relate to the advance considerations received from customers.

13. LOAN FROM A RELATED COMPANY

Loan from a related company represented amount due to a related company, which is controlled by a substantial shareholder of the Company. The balance was regarded as amount due to a related party. The loan from a related company was unsecured and interest-bearing at 6.125% (31 October 2023: 5.375% to 6.125%) per annum.

Except for the loan from a related company of HK\$1,200,000 as at 30 April 2024 (31 October 2023: HK\$1,200,000), they were not repayable within twelve months from the reporting date as at 30 April 2024 and 31 October 2023.

The directors of the Company consider that the fair values of the loans are not materially different from their carrying amounts.

14. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	As at 30 April 2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 October 2023 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Foreign exchange forward contracts — at fair value through profit or loss — Current liabilities	112	127

During the six months ended 30 April 2024, the Group entered into foreign exchange forward contracts to manage its foreign exchange rate exposures in relation to the settlement of trade payables in JPY which met the criteria for hedge accounting. The Group's policy is not to utilise trading derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes. As at 30 April 2024, the Group had outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts with notional principal amounts of JPY29,724,200. (as at 31 October 2023: JPY77,215,000).

15. BANKING FACILITIES

The Group's banking facilities were granted for the purpose of general working capital, trade finance and treasury requirement, which were secured by the followings:

- (a) properties held by a company, which is owned by a beneficial shareholder of the Company, as at 30 April 2024 and 31 October 2023;
- (b) corporate guarantee executed by the Company as at 30 April 2024 and 31 October 2023.

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) In addition to the transactions and balances disclosed elsewhere in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group had the following transactions with related parties during the period:

	Six months ended 30 April	
	2024 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	2023 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Interest paid to a related company (note i)	413	423
Short term lease expenses (note ii)	-	347

Note:

- (i) Interest expenses were paid in accordance with the terms as set out in note 13.
- (ii) Short term lease expenses were paid to a company which is owned by a beneficial shareholder of the Company.
- (b) Included in staff costs is key management personnel compensation (including executive directors' remuneration) which comprises the following categories:

	Six months ended 30 April	
	2024	2023
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries		
Allowances and benefits in kind	2,642	2,493
Pension scheme contributions	54	44
	2,696	2,537

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Business Review and Prospects

During the six months ended 30 April 2024 (the "Current Period"), the Group's total revenue increased by 14% from the six months ended 30 April 2023 (the "Last Period") HK\$45,143,000 to Current Period HK\$51,389,000.

The percentage of revenue contribution of our environment-friendly products business and water supply plant business accounted for 57% (six months ended 30 April 2023: 56%) and 43% (six months ended 30 April 2023: 44%) respectively of the Group's total revenue. The revenue of our environment-friendly products business increased by 17% from the Last Period HK\$25,141,000 to the Current Period HK\$29,520,000 under an improved industrial market in China. While our water supply plant business's revenue increased by 9% from the Last Period HK\$20,002,000 to the Current Period HK\$21,869,000 due to our water supply plant's increasing supply of processed water to rural area near the Baodi District of Tianjin City as a substitute for underground water during the Current Period.

The National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China (the "Bureau of Statistic of the PRC") recently announced that the China's gross domestic product in the first guarter of in 2024 grew by 5.3% and that the manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (the "PMI") was 49.5 in May 2024, below the threshold 50 indicating contraction of China manufacturers' purchase. Although the demand for low-end machinery and equipment has witnessed some decline, the national "Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction" policy suggests potential opportunities due to a gradual shift in the economy's focus towards domestic consumption and quality under the "new-normal" era. China is grappling with its burgeoning development, resulting in various environmental issues that range from air and noise pollution and water quality problems, to waste management. In pursuit of carbon neutrality, energy-efficient hydraulic machinery and components with diverse control functions are on the table as feasible measures towards significant energy conservation. Moreover, those energyefficient hydraulic machinery and components also have applicability in specific clean energy sectors. The Group cautiously holds a positive outlook on the potential development of the advanced, environmentally conscious solutions for China's industrial market, particularly in energy-efficient hydraulic technology.

Our environment-friendly products business is focused on promoting sustainable development within China, a goal that will be achieved through our unwavering commitment to the energy-efficient hydraulic machinery and components market. Leveraging our collective past experiences, we will continuously source new products or services that align with China's policies on energy conservation and emission reduction. Certain products of our environment-friendly products business have been applied in the marine machinery sectors and clean energy sectors, including hydropower, wind, and wave power facilities. With the rise in global environmental consciousness, we anticipate a promising future for our environment-friendly products business.

Our water supply plant business wholly owns a water supply plant in Tianjin City, (the "Tianjin Water Supply Plant") which has the exclusive right to supply processed water to certain areas within and near the Baodi District of Tianjin City, including Jing-Jin New City (the "Group's Water Supply Area"). In our commitment to ensuring the cleanliness of our water supply, the Tianjin Water Supply Plant is equipped with advanced facilities that monitor the quality of water constantly. Moreover, we have implemented a fully automated online system to promptly monitor and detect the state of water transportation pipelines in a timely manner. Any water leaks or emergencies are reported without delay and addressed immediately. Upon the completion of the Beijing-Tangshan Intercity Railways and Tianjin Binhai New Area Intercity Railway (collectively, the "New Intercity Railways"), we anticipate that the newly built Baodi Nan railway station near the Tianjin Water Supply Plant, in conjunction with the New Intercity Railways, will encourage integrated and cooperative economic development in the Group's Water Supply Area. This progress is expected to have a positive impact on the Group's water supply plant in Tianjin.

Financial Review

The Group's total revenue for the period ended 30 April 2024 was HK\$51,389,000 representing an increase of 14% as compared with the last corresponding period (six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$45,143,000). It was mainly due to the increases of our environment-friendly product business's sales under improved industrial market in China.

The gross profit of the Group for the six months ended 30 April 2024 was amounted to HK\$19,007,000 which represented an increase of 14% when compared with that of last corresponding period (six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$16,686,000) due to increase in the Group's revenue. The gross profit margin of the Group for the six months ended 30 April 2024 was 37% which was same as that of last corresponding period (six months ended 30 April 2023: 37%).

The Group's other income, gains and losses for the six months ended 30 April 2024 was HK\$245,000 representing a decrease of 88% due to decrease of the agency service income

The Group's administrative expenses for the six months ended 30 April 2024 was amounted to HK\$13,132,000 representing an increase of 2% compared with the last corresponding period (six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$12,837,000). The Group's selling expenses for the six months ended 30 April 2024 was amounted to HK\$1,483,000, representing an increase of 2% compared with the last corresponding period (six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$1,460,000).

The Group recorded a profit attributable to owners of the Company for the six months ended 30 April 2024 amounted to HK\$2,010,000 (six months ended 30 April 2023 amounted to HK\$2,004,000) which is similar to that of the corresponding period.

Liquidity and Finance Resources

During the period under the review, the Group financed its operations by internally generated cash flow, banking facilities provided by banks and loans from shareholders. As at 30 April 2024, the Group had net current assets of HK\$49,542,000 (31 October 2023: HK\$43,841,000) including bank balances and cash of approximately HK\$36,476,000 (31 October 2023: HK\$41,485,000). The current ratio, being the ratio of current assets to current liabilities, was approximately 2.06 as at 30 April 2024 (31 October 2023: 1.88). The Group's inventory turnover was about 75 days (31 October 2023: 95 days). The Group's accounts receivable turnover was about 128 days (31 October 2023: 93 days). The increase in accounts receivable turnover was due to delay settlement of certain Water Supply plant's customers in the Current Period, the Group has taken relevant measures to expedite the process of debt collection.

Capital Structure

The shares of the Company were listed on the GEM board of the Stock Exchange on 5 December 2001. Except for the share options under the pre-IPO share option scheme were exercised at the exercise price of HK\$0.01 per share, resulting in the issue of 96,740,000 ordinary shares of HK\$0.01each for a total consideration of HK\$967,000 in November 2005, there has been no material change in the capital structure of the Company since that date. The capital of the Group comprises only ordinary shares.

Gearing ratio

The gearing ratio (define as the total borrowing over total equity, including minority interests) as at 30 April 2024 was 12% (31 October 2023: 13%).

Treasury policies

The Group adopts a conservative approach towards its treasury policies. The Group strives to reduce exposure to credit risk by performing ongoing credit evaluations of the financial conditions of its customers. To manage liquidity risk, the Board closely monitors the Group's liquidity position to ensure that the liquidity structure of the Group's assets, liabilities and commitments can meet its funding requirement.

Foreign Exchange Exposure

The Group's purchases are denominated in Japanese Yen, Sterling Pounds, Euro and US Dollars. The sales of the Group are predominantly in RMB and Hong Kong Dollars. The Group will review and monitor from time to time the risk relating to foreign exchanges.

Charge on Group assets and contingent liabilities

As at 30 April 2024, Group did not have any charge on assets and did not have any significant contingent liabilities as at 30 April 2024 (31 October 2023: Nil).

Information on Employees

As at 30 April 2024, the Group had 82 employees (2023: 80) working in Hong Kong and PRC. Employees are remunerated according to their performance and work experience. On top of basic salaries, discretionary bonus and share option may be granted to eligible staff by reference to the Group's performance as well as individual's performance. The total staff cost (including remuneration of the Directors and mandatory provident funds contributions) for the six months ended 30 April 2024 amounted to approximately HK\$8.9 million (for the six months ended 30 April 2023: HK\$8.3 million). The dedication and hard work of the Group's staff during the six months ended 30 April 2024 are generally appreciated and recognized.

Contingent liabilities

The Group had no material contingent liabilities at 30 April 2024 (31 October 2023: Nil).

Material acquisitions, disposal of subsidiaries and affiliated companies

During the six months ended 30 April 2024, the Group did not have any material acquisitions, disposals of subsidiaries and affiliated companies.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 April 2024, the interests and short positions of the Directors and chief executives of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")) which were notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or which were required, pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.68 of the GEM Listing Rules, to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange, were as follows:

Aggregate long positions in ordinary shares and underlying shares of the Company

As at 30 April 2024, none of the Directors and chief executives of the Company had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares and debenture of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which would have to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or which were required, pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.68 of the GEM Listing Rules, to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

So far as is known to the Directors or chief executives of the Company, as at 30 April 2024, the following persons (other than Directors or chief executives of the Company) had, or were deemed or taken to have interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or, which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

Long positions in ordinary shares of the Company

Name	Capacity and nature of interest	Number of ordinary shares held as at 30 April 2024	% to the Company's issued shares as at 30 April 2024
Lily Chiang (Note 1)	Founder of a discretionary trust	344,621,200	53.06
Virtue Trustees (Switzerland) AG (Note 2)	Through a unit trust and controlled corporation	344,621,200	53.06
Wide Sky Management Limited (Note 2)	Through a controlled corporation	344,621,200	53.06
Team Drive Limited (<i>Note 2</i>) Dr. Pau Kwok Ping	Directly beneficially owned Directly beneficially owned	344,621,200 44,224,000	53.06 6.81

Notes:

- Lily Chiang is the founder of the Lily Chiang Family Trust which indirectly holds 344,621,200 shares in the Company. Accordingly, Lily Chiang is deemed to be interested in such shares.
- 344,621,200 shares are directly and beneficially held by Team Drive Limited which is wholly-owned by Wide Sky Management Limited, of which the entire issued shares are held by Virtue Trustees (Switzerland) AG. Wide Sky Management Limited and Virtue Trustees (Switzerland) AG are deemed to be interested in all the shares held by Team Drive Limited.

PURCHASE, REDEMPTION OR SALE OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries purchased or sold any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended 30 April 2024. The Company and its subsidiaries did not redeem any of its listed securities during the six months ended 30 April 2024.

CODE OF CONDUCT REGARDING SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted a Code of Practice for Securities Transactions by Directors and Designated Employees on terms no less exacting than the required standard of dealings set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules. The Company has also made specific enquiry of all Directors who have confirmed their compliance with required standard set out in the Securities Code during the six months ended 30 April 2024.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has complied with all the code provisions in the Corporate Governance Code and Corporate Governance Report (the "Code") contained in the Appendix 15 of the GEM Listing Rules throughout the six months ended 30 April 2024 except for the following:

The code provision A.6.7 of the Code requires that independent non-executive directors and other non-executive directors shall attend general meetings and develop a balanced understanding of the view of shareholders. Professor NI Jun, the independent non-executive director, was unable to attend the annual general meeting of the Company held on 7 March 2024 due to his other business commitments.

COMPETITION AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST

None of the directors, the management shareholders or substantial shareholders of the Company or any of its respective associates has engaged in any business that competes or may compete, either directly or indirectly, with the businesses of the Group, as defined in the GEM Listing Rules, or has any other conflict of interests with the Group during six months ended 30 April 2024.

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Company established a remuneration committee in March 2005. The primary duties of the remuneration committee are to review and make recommendation for the remuneration policy of the directors and senior management. The chairman of the remuneration committee is Ms. CHAN Siu Ping Rosa and other members include Mr. CHAU Kam Wing Donald and Ms. WONG Ching Yan, all of them are independent non-executive directors of the Company.

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Company established a nomination committee in February 2006. The principal duties of the nomination committee are to formulate nomination policy and make recommendation to the Board on nomination and appointment of the directors and board succession. The chairman of the nomination committee is Mr. CHAU Kam Wing Donald and other members include Ms. CHAN Siu Ping Rosa and Ms. WONG Ching Yan, all of them are independent non-executive directors of the Company.

ENVIRONMENT, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

The Company established an environment, social and governance committee ("ESG Committee") in January 2022. The principal duties of the ESG Committee are to advise and assist the Board of directors (the "Director(s)") of in managing matters relating to environment, social and governance. The chairman of the ESG committee is Mr. WU Cheng-wei and other members include Mr. LEUNG Wai Lun, Mr. CHAU Kam Wing Donald, Ms. CHAN Siu Ping Rosa and Ms. WONG Ching Yan.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established an audit committee on 5 December 2001 with written terms of reference in compliance with Rules 5.28 and 5.33 of the GEM Listing Rules. The primary duties of the audit committee are to review and supervise the financial reporting process and internal controls system of the Group. The chairman of the audit committee is Mr. CHAU Kam Wing Donald and other members include Ms. CHAN Siu Ping Rosa and Ms. WONG Ching Yan, all of them are independent non-executive directors of the Company.

The Group's unaudited results for the six months ended 30 April 2024 have been reviewed by the audit committee, which was of the opinion that the preparation of such results complied with the applicable accounting standards and requirements and that adequate disclosures have been made.

By Order of the Board **Eco-Tek Holdings Limited WU Cheng-wei**Chairman

Hong Kong, 26 June 2024

As at the date of this report, the Board of Directors comprises Mr. WU Cheng-wei and Mr. LEUNG Wai Lun and as executive directors; Dr. LUI Sun Wing as non-executive director; Ms. CHAN Siu Ping Rosa, Mr. CHAU Kam Wing Donald and Ms. Wong Ching Yan as independent non-executive directors.