

深圳市海王英特龍生物技術股份有限公司 SHENZHEN NEPTUNUS INTERLONG BIO-TECHNIQUE COMPANY LIMITED*

(a joint stock limited company incorporated in the People's Republic of China) (Stock code: 8329)

ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTERIM RESULTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

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This announcement, for which the directors (the "Directors") of Shenzhen Neptunus Interlong Bio-technique Company Limited (the "Company") collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the "GEM Listing Rules") for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors of the Company, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this announcement is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this announcement misleading.

INTERIM RESULTS (UNAUDITED)

The board of directors (the "Board") of the Company is pleased to present the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (the "Reporting Period"), together with the unaudited comparative figures for the corresponding period of 2024.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

		For the six ended 3	
	Notes	2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue	4	495,920	544,504
Cost of sales		(337,566)	(349,538)
Gross profit		158,354	194,966
Other revenue and other net income	4	9,191	6,703
Selling and distribution expenses		(74,120)	(82,983)
Administrative expenses		(45,050)	(42,379)
Other operating expenses		(22,241)	(22,173)
Net impairment of trade and other receivables		(1,142)	(3,373)
Profit from operations		24,992	50,761
Finance costs	6(a)	(2,246)	(2,469)
Profit before taxation	6	22,746	48,292
Income tax expense	7	(705)	(7,038)
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period		22,041	41,254
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		19,065	37,907
Non-controlling interests		2,976	3,347
		22,041	41,254
Earnings per share			
Basic and diluted	9	RMB1.14 cents	RMB2.26 cents

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 June 2025

		At	At 2024
		30 June 2025 RMB'000	31 December 2024 RMB'000
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	10	190,827	197,416
Right-of-use assets	10	78,356	80,529
Intangible assets		119,758	120,325
Goodwill		63,422	63,422
Deposits for acquisition of property, plant and equipment		1,361	98
Deposit for acquisition of land use right		9,817	9,817
Deferred tax assets		2,899	2,452
Time deposits	-	20,000	115,000
	-	486,440	589,059
Current assets			
Tax recoverable		880	880
Inventories		181,303	206,190
Trade and other receivables	11	303,689	318,533
Bank balances and cash	-	139,327	283,424
		625,199	809,027
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	188,856	222,377
Contract liabilities		14,397	16,838
Interest-bearing borrowings	13	94,450	98,201
Lease liabilities	14	1,924	1,949
Current taxation	-	1,284	1,058
	-	300,911	340,423
Net current assets	-	324,288	468,604
Total assets less current liabilities	-	810,728	1,057,663

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

As at 30 June 2025

		At 30 June 2025	At 31 December 2024
		RMB'000	RMB'000
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Non-current liabilities			
Interest-bearing borrowings	13	4,928	3,514
Deferred revenue		589	589
Deferred tax liabilities		25,471	25,694
Lease liabilities	14	587	1,767
	-	31,575	31,564
Net assets	_	779,153	1,026,099
EQUITY	•		
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital	15	167,800	167,800
Reserves	-	539,460	765,383
Total		707,260	933,183
Non-controlling interests	-	71,893	92,916
Total equity	=	779,153	1,026,099

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

Attributable to	OWNERS OF	f tha (ัดพทลทง

	Share capital RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Capital reserve RMB'000	Statutory reserve fund RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Sub-total RMB'000	Non- controlling interests RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2024 (audited)	167,800	554,844	(188,494)	52,803	321,216	908,169	108,013	1,016,182
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period					37,907	37,907	3,347	41,254
At 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	167,800	554,844	(188,494)	52,803	359,123	946,076	111,360	1,057,436
At 1 January 2025 (audited)	167,800	554,844	(188,494)	53,718	345,315	933,183	92,916	1,026,099
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period Dividend paid to equity holders of the Company (Note 8)	-	-	-	-	19,065 (244,988)	19,065 (244,988)	2,976	22,041 (244,988)
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests Transfer to statutory reserve fund				- 76	(76)	-	(23,999)	(23,999)
At 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	167,800	554,844	(188,494)	53,794	119,316	707,260	71,893	779,153

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	For the six months	ended 30 June
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Operating cash flows before changes in working capital	42,106	68,845
Changes in working capital		
Decrease in inventories	22,402	4,358
Decrease/(Increase) in trade and other receivables	13,774	(7,853)
Decrease in trade and other payables and contract liabilities	(35,962)	(35,559)
Cash generated from operations	42,320	29,791
Income tax paid	(1,149)	(8,574)
Net cash generated from operating activities	41,171	21,217
Investing activities		
Deposits paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(1,263)	(3,266)
Additions to intangible assets	(1,295)	(556)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(5,371)	(9,582)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,024	2,677
Increase in short-term bank deposits	_	(70,000)
Interest received	1,553	1,708
Decrease in time deposit	95,000	
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	89,648	(79,019)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Financing activities			
Repayment of interest-bearing borrowings	(15,118)	(17,896)	
Proceeds from interest-bearing borrowings	12,781	19,450	
Interest paid	(2,174)	(2,341)	
Payment of lease liabilities	(1,418)	(1,670)	
Dividend paid to equity holders of the Company	(244,988)	_	
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests	(23,999)		
Net cash used in financing activities	(274,916)	(2,457)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(144,097)	(60,259)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	283,424	372,206	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	139,327	311,947	
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents at 30 June			
Bank balances and cash	139,327	311,947	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Shenzhen Neptunus Interlong Bio-technique Company Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"). The address of its registered office is Suite 1702, Neptunus Yinhe Technology Mansion, 1 Keji Middle 3rd Road, Maling Community, Yuehai Sub-district, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, the PRC and its principal place of business is the PRC. The Company's shares are listed on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

The Group is controlled by Shenzhen Neptunus Bio-engineering Company Limited ("Neptunus Bio-engineering"), a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in the PRC and its shares are listed on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange. The ultimate parent company of the Group is Shenzhen Neptunus Holding Group Limited, ("Neptunus Holding") (previously known as "Shenzhen Yinhetong Investment Company Limited") a company incorporated in the PRC.

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") include the development, production and sales of medicines and medical devices, the research and development of modern biological technology business and the purchase and sales of medicines, healthcare food products and medical devices. The Group's operations are based in the PRC.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure provision of the GEM Listing Rules on the Stock Exchange, including compliance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" as issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"). It is authorised for issue on 22 August 2025.

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with HKAS 34 requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of the amended HKFRS Accounting Standards issued by the HKICPA which are relevant to and effective for the Group's financial statements for the annual period beginning on 1 January 2025 as disclosed in note 3(a) to this condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required for annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of these financial statements is the historical cost basis. These financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("RMB"), which is also the functional currency of the Company and all amounts are rounded to the nearest thousand except where otherwise indicated.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are unaudited.

3. ADOPTION OF AMENDED HKFRS Accounting Standards

(a) Amended HKFRS Accounting Standards effective on 1 January 2025

During the Reporting Period, the Group has applied for the first time the following amended HKFRS Accounting Standards issued by the HKICPA, which are relevant to the Group's operations and effective for the Group's consolidated financial statements for the annual period beginning on 1 January 2025:

Amendments to HKAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability

The adoption of the amended HKFRS Accounting Standards had no material impact on how the results and financial position for the current and prior periods have been prepared and presented.

(b) Issued but not yet effective HKFRS Accounting Standards

At the date of authorisation of the Group's condensed consolidated interim financial statements, certain new and amended HKFRS Accounting Standards have been published but are not yet effective, and have not been adopted early by the Group.

HKFRS 18	Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements ³
HKFRS 19	Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures ³
Amendments to HKFRS 9 and HKFRS 7	Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments ²
Amendments to HKFRS 9 and HKFRS 7	Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity ¹
Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture ¹
Annual Improvements to HKFRS Accounting Standards – Volume 11	Amendments to HKFRS 1, HKFRS 7, HKFRS 9, HKFRS 10 and HKAS 7 ²
Amendments to HK Int 5	Hong Kong Interpretation 5 Presentation of Financial Statements – Classification by the Borrower of a Term Loan that Contains a Repayment of Demand Clause ³

- No mandatory effective date yet determined but available for adoption
- ² Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027

The directors are currently assessing the possible impact of these new and amended HKFRS Accounting Standards on the Group's results and financial position in the first year of application. The directors consider that these amendments are unlikely to have a material impact on the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements.

4. REVENUE, OTHER REVENUE AND OTHER NET INCOME

Revenue arises mainly from manufacturing and selling of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices.

	For the six months		
	ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Revenue			
Manufacturing and selling of medicines and medical devices	251,003	295,150	
Sales and distribution of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices	244,917	249,354	
	495,920	544,504	
	For the six	months	
	ended 30) June	
	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Other revenue and other net income			
Interest income from bank deposits	1,553	1,708	
Reversal of write down of inventories	201	2,001	
Government subsidies			
– directly recognised in profit or loss	1,679	2,612	
Write-back of trade and other payables	5,642	_	
Others	116	382	
	9,191	6,703	

5. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Group manages its business by divisions, which are organised by a mixture of both business lines (products and services) and geographical location. In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's executive directors, being the chief operating decision maker, for the purpose of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following two reportable segments.

- (i) Manufacturing and selling of medicines and medical devices; and
- (ii) Sales and distribution of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices.

Currently all the Group's activities above are carried out in the PRC. No reportable operating segment has been aggregated.

(a) Segment results, assets and liabilities

Segment assets include all current and non-current assets with the exception of deferred tax assets. Segment liabilities include all current and non-current liabilities with the exception of current taxation and deferred tax liabilities.

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to revenue generated by and expenses incurred by those segments except for corporate income and expenses which are not directly attributable to the business activities of any reportable segment. Inter-segment revenue is priced with reference to prices charged to external parties for similar orders.

(a) Segment results, assets and liabilities (Continued)

	Manufact selling of mo	uring and edicines and	of medicines	listribution s, healthcare nd medical		
For the six months ended 30 June	medical	devices	dev	ices	То	tal
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Segment revenue						
Revenue from external customers	251,003	295,150	244,917	249,354	495,920	544,504
Inter-segment revenue	24,579	16,081		21,928	24,579	38,009
Reportable segment revenue	275,582	311,231	244,917	271,282	520,499	582,513
Reportable segment (loss)/profit	(3,562)	17,721	27,644	32,281	24,082	50,002
Net (impairment)/reversal of:						
– trade receivables	(112)	(2,960)	1,416	(237)	1,304	(3,197)
– other receivables	(1,467)	(213)	(979)	37	(2,446)	(176)
Write down of inventories	(1,590)	(1,492)	(895)	(105)	(2,485)	(1,597)
Reversal of write-down of inventories	201	1,998		3	201	2,001
			Sales and c	listribution		
	Manufact	uring and	of medicines	s, healthcare		
	selling of m	edicines and	products a	nd medical		
	medical	devices	dev	ices	То	tal
		At 31		At 31		At 31
	At 30 June	December	At 30 June	December	At 30 June	December
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Reportable segment assets	737,235	895,155	694,254	834,669	1,431,489	1,729,824
Additions to non-current segment assets (other than deferred tax assets)						
during the period/year	7,884	20,558	186	8,544	8,070	29,102
Reportable segment liabilities	285,987	452,733	343,373	227,572	629,360	680,305

The Group's customer base is diversified and no customer with whom transactions have exceeded 10% of the Group's revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

(b) Reconciliations of reportable segment revenue, profit before taxation, assets and liabilities

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Revenue			
Reportable segment revenue	520,499	582,513	
Elimination of inter-segment revenue	(24,579)	(38,009)	
Consolidated revenue	495,920	544,504	
Profit before taxation			
Reportable segment profit	24,082	50,002	
Elimination of inter-segment profit	(499)	(758)	
Reportable segment profit derived from the Group's external customers	23,583	49,244	
Unallocated corporate expenses	(837)	(952)	
Consolidated profit before taxation	22,746	48,292	

(b) Reconciliations of reportable segment revenue, profit before taxation, assets and liabilities (Continued)

	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Assets		
Reportable segment assets	1,431,489	1,729,824
Elimination of inter-segment receivables	(323,629)	(335,070
	1,107,860	1,394,754
Tax recoverable	880	880
Deferred tax assets	2,899	2,452
Consolidated total assets	1,111,639	1,398,086
Liabilities		
Reportable segment liabilities	629,360	680,305
Elimination of inter-segment payables	(323,629)	(335,070
	305,731	345,235
Current taxation	1,284	1,058
Deferred tax liabilities	25,471	25,694
Consolidated total liabilities	332,486	371,987

(c) Revenue from major products and services

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue from its major products and services:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Sales of medicines and healthcare products	400,411	423,917
Sales of medical devices	95,509	120,587
	495,920	544,504

(d) Geographical information

The Group's revenue was derived from business activities in the PRC and the specified non-current assets of the Group were located in the PRC. Accordingly, no analysis by geographical segment is provided.

(e) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

The Group derives revenue from sales of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices at a point in time from the following types of customer:

	Hospital RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Pharmacy RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Others RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Total RMB'000 (Unaudited)
For the six months ended 30 June 2025 Manufacturing and selling of medicines and medical devices	26,917	223,135	951	251,003
Sales and distribution of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices	7,408	237,509		244,917
	34,325	460,644	951	495,920
	Hospital RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Pharmacy RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Others RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Total RMB'000 (Unaudited)
For the six months ended 30 June 2024 Manufacturing and selling of medicines and medical devices	29,541	260,209	5,400	295,150
Sales and distribution of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices	9,751	239,603		249,354
	39,292	499,812	5,400	544,504

6. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

		For the six months ended 30 June	
		2025 RMB′000	2024 RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
(a)	Finance costs		
	Interest on banks loans, amount due to a non-controlling shareholder and	2.474	2 2 4 4
	other borrowings	2,174	2,341
	Financial charges on lease liabilities		128
		2,246	2,469
(b)	Staff costs (including directors' emoluments)		
(D)	Salaries, wages and other benefits	71,417	70,405
	Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans	12,531	10,240
	contributions to defined contribution retriement plans		10,210
		83,948	80,645
(c)	Other items		
	Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,314	2,593
	Amortisation of intangible assets*	1,862	2,010
	Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	10,881	11,974
	Cost of inventories	333,206	338,296
	Research and development costs*	16,848	18,057
	Net impairment/(reversal) of:		
	– trade receivables	(1,304)	3,197
	– other receivables	2,446	176
	Bad debts written off on trade receivables	-	358
	Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net*	106	55
	Write down of inventories*	2,485	1,597
	Reversal of write-down of inventories	(201)	(2,001)
	Auditor's remuneration		
	– audit service	-	_
	– non-audit services remuneration	330	442
	Lease charges in respect of short-term leases	804	863

^{*} These amounts have been included in "Other operating expenses" in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

7. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	For the six	months
	ended 30	June
	2025	2024 RMB'000
	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Current tax		
PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT") Current	2,367	8,378
Over-provision in respect of prior year	(995)	_
Deferred tax		
Current year	(667)	(1,340)
	705	7,038

Hong Kong Profits Tax has not been provided as the Group had no assessable profits subject to Hong Kong Profits Tax during the Reporting Period (30 June 2024: Nil).

During the Reporting Period, three (30 June 2024: three) subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC are qualified as "High and New Technology Enterprise". In accordance with the applicable Enterprise Income Tax Law of the PRC, these subsidiaries are subject to the PRC EIT at a preferential rate of 15%.

According to a policy promulgated by the State Tax Bureau of the PRC, enterprises engage in research and development activities are entitled to claim 200% of the research and development expenses incurred in a year as tax deductible expenses in determining the taxable profits for that year ("Super Deduction"). Three (30 June 2024: three) subsidiaries of the Group are eligible to such Super Deduction in ascertaining its assessable profits for the Reporting Period.

The Company and other PRC subsidiaries are subject to the PRC EIT at a rate of 25% for the Reporting Period (30 June 2024: 25%).

8. DIVIDENDS

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2025	
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Dividend approved and paid during the Reporting Period:		
2024 final dividend of RMB0.005 per ordinary share		
(six months ended 30 June 2024: Nil)	8,390	_
2024 special dividend of RMB0.141 per ordinary share		
(six months ended 30 June 2024: Nil)	236,598	
	244,988	<u>-</u>

The directors do not propose payment of any dividend for the Reporting Period (2024: Nil).

9. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share

For the six months ended 30 June 2025, the calculation of basic earnings per share has been based on the profit attributable to owners of the Company of approximately RMB19,065,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: profit of approximately RMB37,907,000) and the weighted average number of 1,678,000,000 ordinary shares in issue for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (six months ended 30 June 2024: 1,678,000,000 ordinary shares).

Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share for the six-month periods ended 30 June 2025 and 2024 equals to basic earnings per share as there were no potential dilutive ordinary shares outstanding during these periods.

10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

During the Reporting Period, property, plant and equipment purchased and carrying amount of the disposed/write off by the Group were approximately RMB5,371,000 (30 June 2024: RMB11,885,000) and RMB1,079,000 (30 June 2024: RMB2,732,000), respectively.

In addition, during the Reporting Period, the Group has entered into lease agreements for PRC office and had recognised right-of-use assets amounted to approximately RMB141,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: RMB4,804,000).

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Notes	At 30 June 2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2024 RMB'000 (Audited)
Trade receivables		193,698	184,367
Less: expected credit loss ("ECL") allowance		(21,269)	(24,838)
		172,429	159,529
Bills receivables	(i)	33,849	71,328
		206,278	227,217
Amounts due from fellow subsidiaries		11,575	24,972
Amounts due from related companies		30,028	11,947
Amount due from an intermediate parent company		251	251
Other receivables		33,760	28,873
Value-added tax recoverable		310	541
Prepayment and deposits	(ii)	25,432	23,250
Less: ECL allowance		(3,945)	(2,158)
		97,411	87,676
		303,689	318,533

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

Notes:

- (i) These bank acceptance bills matured within one year from date of issue. The Group considered the issuing banks of the bills are of good credit quality and therefore, the ECL allowance of these receivables are considered to be insignificant.
- (ii) Prepayment and deposits mainly represent deposits prepaid in advance to suppliers of approximately RMB18,168,000 (2024: approximately RMB20,677,000), which aged within one year.

(a) Ageing analysis

Based on the invoice dates (which approximates the respective revenue recognition dates), the ageing analysis of the trade and bills receivables net of ECL allowance, was as follows:

Trade receivables

	At 30 June 2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2024 RMB'000 (Audited)
Within 3 months	147,099	100,243
4 to 6 months	10,507	31,018
7 to 12 months	1,798	12,436
Over 1 year	13,025	15,832
	172,429	159,529
Bills receivables		
	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 3 months	17,156	25,753
4 to 6 months	16,693	45,575
	33,849	71,328

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

(b) Impairment of trade receivables

(c)

The movement in the ECL allowance of trade receivables is as follows:

	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at 1 January	24,838	22,771
ECL recognised during the period/year	122	4,246
ECL reversed during the period/year	(1,426)	(2)
Amount written off during the period/year	(2,265)	(2,177)
At 30 June/31 December	21,269	24,838
Impairment of other receivables		
The movement in the ECL allowance of other receivables is as follows:		
	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at 1 January	2,158	2,090
Balance at 1 January ECL recognised during the period/year	2,158 2,446	,
,	•	2,090 822 (4)
ECL recognised during the period/year	•	822

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

13.

Included in trade and other payables are trade and bills payables, the ageing analysis of which, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

		At 30 June 2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2024 RMB'000 (Audited)
Within 3 months		91,268	115,327
4 to 6 months		11,831	5,400
7 to 12 months		157	2,981
Over 1 year	-	18,308	19,598
Trade payables		121,564	143,306
Other payables and accruals		62,870	71,285
Amounts due to fellow subsidiaries		3,276	6,545
Amount due to intermediate parent company		285	367
Amounts due to related companies		61	74
Amount due to an ultimate holding company	-	800	800
	=	188,856	222,377
INTEREST-BEARING BORROWINGS			
		At	At
		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
		RMB'000	RMB'000
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Non-current liabilities			
Other borrowings	(a)	4,928	3,514
Current liabilities			
Current nabilities		90,091	94,424
Short-term bank loans	(b)	30,031	94,424
	(b) (a)	4,359	3,777
Short-term bank loans			

13. INTEREST-BEARING BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

Notes:

(a) As at 30 June 2025, other borrowings of RMB9,287,000 (2024: RMB7,291,000) from a third party were secured by a pledge of the Group's furniture, fixtures and equipment. The effective interest rate was 6.5% per annum and repayable as follows:

	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Carrying amount repayable		
Within one year	4,359	3,777
In the second year	3,651	2,856
In the third to fifth year	1,277	658
	9,287	7,291

- (b) As at 30 June 2025, the interest-bearing bank borrowings were denominated in RMB, repayable within one year (2024: one year), further details were as follows:
 - Bank borrowings of RMB61,071,000 (2024: RMB61,074,000) were secured by a pledge of the Group's buildings with carrying amount RMB21,826,000 (2024: RMB23,387,000) and guarantee from the non-controlling shareholder of a subsidiary of the Group and subsidiaries of the Group. The effective interest rate was 3.25% to 3.65% (2024: 3.25% to 3.65%).
 - Bank borrowings of RMB29,020,000 (2024: RMB33,025,000) were secured by a guarantee from a non-controlling shareholder of a subsidiary and a subsidiary of the Group. The effective interest rate was 3.75% to 4.80% (2024: 3.75% to 4.80%).
 - As at 31 December 2024, Bank borrowings of RMB325,000 were unsecured. The effective interest rate was 2.55% to 2.65%.

14. LEASE LIABILITIES

	At 30 June 2025	At 31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Total minimum lease payments:		
Due within one year	2,008	2,061
Due in the second to fifth year	597	1,789
	2,605	3,850
Future finance charges on leases liabilities	(94)	(134)
Present value of leases liabilities	2,511	3,716
Present value of minimum lease payments:		
Due within one year	1,924	1,949
Due in the second to fifth year	587	1,767
	2,511	3,716
Less: Portion due within one year included under current liabilities	(1,924)	(1,949)
Portion due after one year included under non-current liabilities	587	1,767

During the six months ended 30 June 2025, the total cash outflows for the leases are approximately RMB2,222,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: RMB2,553,000).

15. SHARE CAPITAL

		Number of Shares '000	RMB'000
Registere	d, issued and fully paid:		
	ary and 30 June 2025		
	ic shares of RMB0.10 each	1,252,000	125,200
– H share	s of RMB0.10 each	426,000	42,600
	_	1,678,000	167,800
16. COI	MMITMENTS		
(a)	Capital commitments:		
		At	At
		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Property, plant and equipment		
	Contracted but not provided for:		
	Property, plant and equipment	1,005	849
(b)	Lease commitments		
	At 30 June 2025, the lease commitments for short-term leases are as follows:		
		At	At
		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Within 1 year	1,313	1,452

17. MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) Related party transactions:

				For the size	
Name of related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Notes	2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Neptunus Group	Intermediate parent company	Rental of office	(i)(iii)	716	716
Neptunus Bio-engineering	Immediate parent company	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	37	10
Shenzhen Shenye Pharmaceutical Development Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	191	310
Henan Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	385	589
Shandong Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	4,479	5,162
Shenzhen Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Purchase of finished goods	(ii)(iii)	25,793	28,847
		Rental expense	(ii)(iii)	193	148
		Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	13,215	5.895
Anyang Hengfeng Pharmaceutical Company, Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	-	504
Guangxi Guilin Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	401	881
Sulu Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	137	118
Jining Neptunus Huasen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	22	138
Zhoukou Renhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	191	2,138
Henan Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	431	720
Shaoyang Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	50	212
Anhui Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	164	184
Nanning Neptunus Jiankang Bio-technology Company Limited	Related company	Purchases of goods	(ii)	296	17,282
Jilin Neptunus Jiankang Bio-technology Company Limited	Related company	Purchases of goods	(ii)	-	10,473
Jiangsu Nepstar Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Related company	Sales of goods	(ii)(iv)	6,598	1,762

(a) Related party transactions: (Continued)

				For the six	
Name of related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Notes	2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Shenzhen Neptunus Yidianyao Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Related company	Sales of goods	(ii)(iv)	12,300	3,685
		Purchase of goods		185	_
Kashi Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	207	224
Guangdong Neptunus Medical Group Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	2,058	4,427
Henan Guanbao Yuntong Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	35	360
Heilongjiang Province Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	277	198
Shenzhen Neptunus Jiankang Shiye Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	-	404
Henan Dongsen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	88	218
Shandong Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	81	209
Qingdao Huaren Medical Delivery Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	380	426
Jilin Neptunus Jiankang Technology Development Company Limited	Non-related company (six months ended 30 June 2024: Fellow subsidiary)	Sales of goods	(ii)	-	2,489
Shenzhen Neptunus Jinzun Technology Development Company Limited	Non-related company (six months ended 30 June 2024: Fellow subsidiary)	Purchase of goods	(ii)	-	10,055
Neptunus (Shaoguan) Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	72	106
Neptunus Medical Devices (Shanghai) Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	-	2,837
Shenzhen Neptunus Medical Health Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	84	633
Liaoning Province Nepstar Medical Trading Company Limited	Related company	Sales of goods	(ii)(iv)	3,069	720
Guangxi Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	181	-

(a) Related party transactions: (Continued)

				For the six	c months
				ended 3	0 June
Name of related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Notes	2025 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Henan Zuojinming Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	576	
Henan Neptunus Wenfeng Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	101	-
Shanghai Fangcheng Medical Devices Company Limited	Fellow subsidiary	Sales of goods	(ii)(iii)	283	-

Notes:

- (i) Neptunus Group leased office premises to the Group, the rental of office premises was charged at pre-agreed rate with reference to market rates.
- (ii) The purchases, sales and rental of storage were transacted in the normal course of business on the same terms as those charged to and contracted with other third party suppliers and customers.
- (iii) The ultimate parent company of these related parties is also the ultimate parent company of the Group.
- (iv) The director of the immediate parent company, Mr. Zhang Si Min is also the director of the ultimate parent company of the related company.

(b) Outstanding balances with related parties

		Amounts due from related parties		Amounts due to related parties	
	At	At	At	At	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
Name of related parties	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
Amount due to immediate parent company			800	800	
Amount due from/to an intermediate parent company	251	251	285	367	
Amounts due from/to fellow subsidiaries:					
Shenzhen Neptunus Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd	6,735	15,408	2,402	1,264	
Shandong Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	1,142	1,066	424	1,731	
Anhui Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	25	31	-	8	
Henan Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	395	431	-	-	
Sulu Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	38	-	-	-	
Shenzhen Quanyaowang Pharmaceutical Company Limited	856	856	-	-	
Anyang Hengfeng Pharmaceutical Company Limited	119	121	-	-	
Shenzhen Neptunus Property Management Company Limited	72	69	-	-	
Henan Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	126	24	201	
Shenzhen Neptunus Jiankang Shiye Company Limited	-	-	-	-	
Guangxi Guilin Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	560	-	-	
Shaoyang Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	-	-	-	
Qingdao Huaren Pharmaceutical Distribution Company Limited	133	94	-	-	
Heilongjiang Province Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	24	36	-	-	
Henan Enji Pharmaceutical Company Limited	12	-	-	11	
Kashi Neptunus Yinhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	-	21	-	
Guangdong Neptunus Medical Group Company Limited	1,894	1,395	-	-	
Henan Guanbao Yuntong Pharmaceutical Company Limited	38	-	-	2	
Henan Zuojinming Pharmaceutical Company Limited	58	76	-	-	
Zhoukou Renhe Pharmaceutical Company Limited	10	-	3	34	
Shenzhen Shenye Pharmaceutical Development Company Limited	-	-	-	-	
Henan Dongsen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	19	-	-	-	
Xinjiang Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	-	-	-	
Jilin Neptunus Jiankang Technology Development Company Limited					
(Non-related company)	-	4,679	-	-	
Shenzhen Neptunus Pharmaceutical Technology Research Company Limited	-	-	390	474	

(b) Outstanding balances with related parties (Continued)

	Amounts due from related parties		Amounts due to related parties	
	At At		At	At
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
Name of related parties	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Shenzhen Neptunus Medical Health Company Limited	-	16	-	_
Hubei Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited	5	7	-	-
Neptunus Medical Delivery Services (Fujian) Company Limited Xiamen Branch	-	-	-	-
Gansu Neptunus Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	-	-	-
Shenzhen Neptunus Jinzun Technology Development Company Limited				
(Non-related company)	-	-	-	2,816
Henan Neptunus Kangrui Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	1	-	-
Jining Neptunus Huasen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	-	-	-	4
Shandong Neptunus Pharmaceutical Group Company Limited			12	
	11,575	24,972	3,276	6,545

(b) Outstanding balances with related parties (Continued)

	Amounts due from related parties				
	At	At	At	At	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
Name of related parties	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
Amounts due from/to related companies:					
Shenzhen Neptunus Yidiangao Pharmaceutical Company Limited	12,585	2,985	_	_	
Jiangsu Nepstar Pharmaceutical Company Limited	5,399	2,044	_	_	
Jilin Neptunus Jiankang Bio-technology Company Limited	4,000	2,149	_	_	
Nanning Neptunus Jiankang					
Bio-technology Company Limited	4,000	4,000	61	3	
Liaoning Province Nepstar Pharmaceutical Trading Company Limited	4,044	726	-	-	
Shenzhen Neptunus Dayuancao BioTechnique Company Limited					
(Non-related company)	-	-	-	71	
Fuzhou Nepstar Jiankang Drugstore Chain Company Limited	-	43	-	-	
	30,028	11,947	61	74	
	41,854	37,170	4,422	7,786	

^{*} The English translation of the Chinese name in these consolidated financial statements, where indicated, is included for information purpose only.

(b) Outstanding balances with related parties (Continued)

The balances with related parties are unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

The Group's amounts due from/to related parties which are of trade nature and non-trade nature, consisted of the following:

	Amounts due from related parties		Amounts due to		
			related	d parties	
	At	At	At	At	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
Trade nature					
Amounts due from/to fellow subsidiaries	11,503	24,903	3,276	6,545	
Amounts due from/to related companies	30,028	11,947	61	74	
	41,531	36,850	3,337	6,619	
Non-trade nature					
Amount due to immediate parent company	-	_	800	800	
Amount due from/to an intermediate parent company	251	251	285	367	
Amounts due from/to fellow subsidiaries	72	69			
	323	320	1,085	1,167	
	41,854	37,170	4,422	7,786	

17. MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(b) Outstanding balances with related parties (Continued)

The ageing analysis of amounts due from related parties arising from the ordinary course of business which are of trade nature, based on invoice date is as follows:

	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 3 months	24,825	23,343
More than 3 months but less than 12 months	11,274	10,657
Over 12 months	5,432	2,850
	41,531	36,850

The ageing analysis of amounts due to related parties arising from the ordinary course of business which are of trade nature, based on invoice date is as follows:

	At	At
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 3 months	2,537	5,614
More than 3 months but less than 12 months	415	_
Over 12 months	385	1,005
	3,337	6,619

(c) Key management personnel remuneration

	For the six months ended 30 June			
	2025			
	RMB'000			
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Short-term employee benefits	2,634	2,435		
Post-employment benefits	144	121		
	2,778	2,556		

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

BUSINESS REVIEW

During the Reporting Period, the Group was principally engaged in the development, production and sales of medicines and medical devices, the research and development of modern biological technology business and the purchase and sales of medicines, healthcare food products and medical devices in the PRC. The medicines being sold by the Group mainly cover several therapeutic areas which are oncology, cardiovascular system, respiratory system, digestive system and mental disorders.

Research and Development, Manufacturing and Selling of Medicines and Medical Devices

The Group has two pharmaceutical production bases, which are respectively located in Jin'an District, Fuzhou, Fujian Province, the PRC ("Fuzhou Production Base") and Miyun Economic Development Zone, Beijing Municipality, the PRC ("Beijing Production Base"). The Fuzhou Production Base possesses 368 Guo Yao Zhun Zi approval documents for Chinese medicines (including more than a dozen of dosage forms such as tablets, capsules, granules, oral solutions and tinctures) and chemical medicines (which include various dosage forms namely tablets, capsules, granules, small volume injections and large volume injections) in total, of which 236 varieties are included in the "Catalogue of Drugs for Basic National Medical Insurance" (國家基本醫療保險藥品目錄), and 147 varieties are included in the "National Essential Drug List" (國家基本藥品目錄). In addition, the Fuzhou Production Base is the only narcotic combination drugs production base in Fujian Province designated by the State. The Beijing Production Base mainly produces chemical medicines (tablets, hard capsules, powders and granules) and holds 137 Guo Yao Zhun Zi approval documents, of which 90 products are included in the "Catalogue of Drugs for Basic National Medical Insurance" (國家基本醫療保險藥品目錄) (64 Basic Medical Insurance Category A drugs and 26 Basic Medical Insurance Category B drugs), 60 products are included in the "National Essential Drug List", and 31 OTC products (23 in Category A and 8 in Category B).

The Group's research and development work mainly fulfills the internal development demands of the Group through conducting independent research and development and cooperation with external research and development institutions. Three pharmaceutical manufacturing subsidiaries of the Company are recognized as high-tech enterprises, and all of them are entitled to preferential corporate income tax treatment for high-tech enterprises. Over the years, the Group has consistently promoted its research and development innovation strategy and continued to invest in the consistency evaluation of generic medicines and the research and development of new medicines. Currently, the Group owns a total of 97 patents, including 31 invention patents, 13 appearance patents and 53 utility model patents. In respect of consistency evaluation, five of the Group's products have passed the consistency evaluation, including Sodium Bicarbonate Tablets (碳酸氫鈉片), Norfloxacin Capsules (諾氟沙星膠囊), Metformin Hydrochloride Tablets (鹽酸二甲雙胍片), Propranolol Hydrochloride Tablets (鹽酸普萘洛爾片) and Atropine Sulfate Injection (硫酸阿托品注射液). In addition, Vitamin B6 Tablets (維生素 B6片) have obtained the supplementary application approval. In respect of research and development of new medicines, Doxofylline Injection (多索茶鹼注射液), Concentrated Sodium Potassium Magnesium Calcium Injection (鈉鉀鎂鈣 注射用濃溶液) and Sodium Bicarbonate Ringer's Injection (碳酸氫鈉林格注射液), which are the holder varieties of the Company's pharmaceutical subsidiary, and generic Sildenafil Citrate Orodispersible Tablets (枸櫞酸西地那非口崩片), a self-developed variety, have obtained approvals. The Group also possesses various exclusive products with self-owned intellectual property rights, including Tegafur, Gimeracil and Oteracil Potassium Tablets (TGOP Tablets or 替吉奥片, a drug for anti-gastric cancer), Xiaozheng Yigan Tablets (消症益 肝片, an anti-liver-cancer drug), Proteoglycan Tablets (多糖蛋白片, for enhancing the immune system), Biyuan Capsules (鼻淵膠囊, an anti-rhinitis medicine), Amaranth Berberine Capsules (莧菜黃連素膠囊, a drug for acute diarrhea), Disodium Glycyrrhizinate (甘草酸 二鈉, a drug for anti-inflammatory and liver protection), Spironolactone Tablets (螺內酯片, a drug for auxiliary diuresis), Ligustrazine Phosphate Tablets (磷酸川芎嗪片, a drug for ischemic cerebrovascular disease), Pre-filled Catheter Flusher (預充式導管沖洗器, a Class III medical device) and HTK Myocardial Protection Cardioplegic Solution (HTK 心肌保護停跳液, a Class III medical device).

During the Reporting Period, two pharmaceutical subsidiaries of the Group located in Fujian followed the current acting strategy to unify sales policy, complement strengths, allocate resources, cross-hold and integrate development to fully expand the market of key products. At the provincial level, the Group utilized the home advantages and resources to sort out and adjust the price of some varieties on the network, proactively developed the unoccupied market shares within the province and increased the share of products in the province's medical institutions; while outside the province, the Group utilized the national market resources and customer resources of Neptunus Headquarters, and gave full play to the advantages of the linkage between the industrial system and trade system of Neptunus Headquarters to continue to expand the market. Also, the Group specifically participated in volume-based procurement initiatives with provincial-level alliances, deepened the development of primary, county-level and community healthcare markets, enhanced the compliance of its supply chain, capitalised on the window of policy dividends, focused on the needs of the "elderly and children", launched targeted initiatives in response to the rising prevalence of chronic diseases in an ageing society and the "Year of Pediatric and Mental Health Services", adjusted the structure of its product lines, with focused layouts of medications for elderly patients suffering from chronic diseases and patients suffering from pediatric diseases, and expanded its coverage of targeted patient populations. Meanwhile, according to the characteristics of the products, the distribution channels are divided into three major channels, namely, omnichannel sales, controlled sales and e-commerce sales for the purpose of sales layouts, so as to continuously open up the sales channels and adopt a complementary approach between the medical institutions and the distribution market, so as to consolidate and develop the original advantageous products' share in the medical institutions. Among the subsidiaries, Fuzhou Neptunus Fuyao Pharmaceutical Company Limited adhered to its core competitive products, and continued to steadily improve its operating results by expanding the market through multiple channels and cultivating new growth points in product sales under the promise of implementing key works in the areas of quality, safety and standardization; while Fuzhou Neptunus Jinxiang Chinese Pharmaceutical Company Limited ("Neptunus Jinxiang") continued to focus on the production of fine Chinese medicines, while implementing the philosophy of "safeguarding the integrity of inheritance, securing and innovative, and producing fine Chinese medicines", actively upgrading product positioning, striving to expand its market share in fine Chinese medicines, cultivating key product varieties, consolidating existing market presence and share, and driving incremental growth. Meanwhile, Neptunus Jinxiang fully leveraged the strengths of resources within its systems and sales teams, and aligned its policies to achieve synergistic resources allocation and integrated development. Affected by a variety of factors, the results of the two pharmaceutical subsidiaries declined to a certain extent during the Reporting Period. Specifically, it was mainly due to the increase in procurement costs and the decline in the sales volume of high-margin products. However, the continuous improvement of these pharmaceutical subsidiaries in terms of production quality, channel optimization, and inventory management, etc. has laid a good foundation for subsequent development and results improvement.

Beijing Neptunus Zhongxin Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.* (北京海王中新藥業股份有限公司, "Neptunus Zhongxin"), a pharmaceutical manufacturing subsidiary of the Group located in Beijing, actively responded to the development situation and the tremendous challenges brought by the domestic chemical raw materials pharmaceuticals during the Reporting Period, and promptly followed the industry policies and the market changes by means of expanding its production capacity, increasing production, strictly enforcing quality control, adjusting the portfolio structure, transforming the marketing model and the team, etc., while closely focusing on the strategic layout of "shifting products from low gross profit to high gross profit, and expansion of consignment and contract processing business model", strengthening budget and compliance management, reducing costs and increasing efficiency, and further refining risk control. Meanwhile, Neptunus Zhongxin also proactively promoted the transformation of its product mix for sales, which was changing from the distribution of general pharmaceutical products to a new model of "healthcare services integrated with drug distribution", to create a more competitive business landscape. As a result, its operating condition improved as compared with the previous year. Neptunus Zhongxin will continue to carry out operational adjustment programs such as transformation of marketing model and deepening development of target markets; optimize pricing, channel and competition strategies of products; intensify its efforts in budgets control, paybacks focus, receivables reduction, winning bids and risk prevention; production capacity expansion and ongoing transformation; and strive to turn the business around to profitability as soon as possible.

Purchase and Sales of Medicines, Healthcare Food Products and Medical Devices

Currently, the main products distributed and sold by the Group are medicines and healthcare food products manufactured by the Group and its parent company group, which include the well-known product series of the Neptunus Ginkgo Leaves Tablets (海王銀杏葉片) and Neptunus Jinzun (海王金樽). Meanwhile, the Group initiated the distribution of medical devices. Such products are mainly distributed to the end medical institutions through professional sales promotion companies and to the end users through large and medium-sized chain pharmacies.

During the Reporting Period, the implementation of policies of the new healthcare reform adversely affected the sales of retail pharmacies, which in turn affected the business of the Group's medicines and healthcare food purchase and sales division to a certain extent, and it is expected that such impact may increase in the future, which in turn may negatively impact the Group's financial performance in the second half of 2025. In order to stabilize its business and safeguard its long-term development, the Group's medicines and healthcare food products division will continue to focus on integrated planning and timely adjustments of its sales strategies in the second half of 2025, while focusing on the sales of key products and vigorously developing the healthcare food products market. In addition to putting more efforts into the promotion of its products and brand through self-media and further boosting the sales and results of its key products, the Group also strive to cultivate new flagship products and actively mitigate adverse impacts, thereby driving sustainable growth in its results.

Since 2022, Fuzhou Fuyao Medical Company Limited ("Fuyao Medical"), the purchasing and selling subsidiary of the Group located in Fuzhou, has been achieving significant results in the business expansion of medical devices and the regional distribution of medicines, and has established a stable and efficient sales network of high quality for the distribution of medicines and medical devices to public medical institutions in Fuzhou. Fuyao Medical will continue to strengthen its efforts in cultivating end medical institutions and establish a new team responsible for sales growth to ensure its solid performance in the long term. It is anticipated that such activities will continue to contribute positively to the Group's performance in the second half of 2025.

During the Reporting Period, the results of the Group's medicines and healthcare food purchases and sales division decreased as compared with the corresponding period of last year.

On 6 June 2025, the Company has been informed by Neptunus Bio-engineering that, through friendly negotiation among all parties, Neptunus Group has terminated the agreements with 廣東省絲綢紡織集團有限公司(Guangdong Silk Textile Group Company Limited*)("Textile Group") relating to the acquisition by Textile Group of 315,734,800 shares of Neptunus Bio-engineering from Neptunus Group, and Neptunus Bio-engineering has terminated the agreements respectively with Textile Group and 廣東省廣新控股集團有限公司(Guangdong Guangxin Holdings Group Co., Ltd.*)("Guangxin Holdings") relating to the arrangements where Textile Group and Guangxin Holdings would collectively subscribe for not more than 620,000,000 shares of Neptunus Bio-engineering. As a result, the change in its control rights has been terminated. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 6 June 2025.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The Group's revenue during the Reporting Period was approximately RMB495,920,000, representing a decrease of approximately 8.92% from approximately RMB544,504,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease is mainly due to seasonal fluctuations in sales of some medicines and a decline in revenue from medical devices. In relation to the Group's revenue, approximately RMB251,003,000, which amounted to approximately 50.61% of the Group's total revenue, was derived from the manufacturing and selling of medicines and medical devices segment, while approximately RMB244,917,000, which amounted to approximately 49.39% of the Group's total revenue, was derived from the sales and distribution of medicines, healthcare products and medical devices segment.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's gross profit margin was approximately 32%, representing a decrease of approximately 4 basis points from approximately 36% for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease in gross profit margin compared with the previous year was mainly due to the increase in procurement costs of some products and the decline in revenue from some high-margin products.

The Group's gross profit during the Reporting Period was approximately RMB158,354,000, representing a decrease of approximately 18.78% from approximately RMB194,966,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease in the gross profit was mainly attributable to the decrease in the Group's revenue and gross profit margin.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's selling and distribution expenses were approximately RMB74,120,000, representing a decrease of approximately 10.68% from approximately RMB82,983,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease in selling and distribution expenses was mainly due to the decrease in revenue, leading to the corresponding decrease in selling and distribution expenses.

The Group's administrative expenses for the Reporting Period were approximately RMB45,050,000, representing an increase of approximately 6.30% as compared with approximately RMB42,379,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The increase in administrative expenses was mainly due to the increase in staff costs and trademark registration fee.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's other operating expenses and impairment/reversal on trade and other receivables, net amounted to approximately RMB23,383,000, representing a decrease of approximately 8.47% from approximately RMB25,546,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease in it was mainly due to the decrease of impairment of trade receivables.

The Group's finance costs for the Reporting Period amounted to approximately RMB2,246,000, representing a decrease of approximately 9.03% as compared with RMB2,469,000 for the corresponding period of last year. The decrease in finance costs was mainly due to the decrease in interest expenses incurred from the loans of Neptunus Zhongxin.

For the reasons above, the Group's profit after tax decreased from approximately RMB41,254,000 for the corresponding period of last year to approximately RMB22,041,000 for the Reporting Period, representing a decrease of approximately 46.57%. The profit attributable to the owners of the Company decreased from approximately RMB37,907,000 for the corresponding period of last year to approximately RMB19,065,000 for the Reporting Period, representing a decrease of approximately 49.71%.

LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The Group usually finances its operating and investing activities with its internal financial resources and bank loans. The Group's transactions and borrowings are mainly denominated in RMB and the Group reviews its demand for working capital and financing on a regular basis.

BANKING FACILITIES

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had short-term bank borrowings of RMB90,091,000, and the interest rates applied were primarily subject to floating fixed interest rates.

PLEDGE OF ASSETS

As at 30 June 2025, the available banking facilities of RMB61,071,000 of the Group were secured by pledge of its buildings and the pledged buildings were stated at an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB21,826,000.

FOREIGN CURRENCY RISK

During the Reporting Period, the Group's operating revenue, major selling costs and capital expenditure were denominated in RMB. As at 30 June 2025, the Group's cash and cash equivalents were mainly denominated in RMB. As such, the foreign currency risk facing the Group is limited. Currently, the Group has not adopted any financial instrument for hedging purposes.

GEARING RATIO

As at 30 June 2025, the gearing ratio of the Group, calculated by dividing the total liabilities by total equity and multiplied by 100%, was approximately 42.67% (31 December 2024: approximately 36.25%).

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENT HELD

Save as disclosed in this announcement, there was no other significant investment held by the Company during the Reporting Period.

CAPITAL STRUCTURE

During the Reporting Period, there has been no change in the capital structure of the Company. The capital of the Company comprises its shares and other reserves.

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board did not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the Reporting Period (six months ended 30 June 2024: Nil).

MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS OF SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES

The Group had not made any material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures during the Reporting Period.

CONTINGENT LIABILITY

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had no significant contingent liabilities.

FUTURE PLANS FOR MATERIAL INVESTMENTS AND CAPITAL ASSETS

As at 30 June 2025, the Group did not have concrete plans for material investments and capital assets.

NO MATERIAL CHANGE

Save as disclosed in this announcement, during the six months ended 30 June 2025, there has been no material change in the Group's financial position or business since the publication of the latest annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As at 30 June 2025, the Group employed a total of 1,474 employees.

During the Reporting Period, the staff costs (including directors' remuneration) amounted to approximately RMB83,948,000. Employees are remunerated according to their performance and work experience. The Group raised the salaries and improved fringe benefits for its employees to maintain competitiveness and broaden appeal of the Group. The employees' incentives were reviewed and determined annually pursuant to the remuneration, bonus policies and/or share options of the Group based on the performance of the employees. The Group also provided various other benefits to its employees.

The Group monitored closely the remuneration and fringe benefits of the employees and rewarded employees in accordance with the Group's business performance. In addition, training and development opportunities for the employees were also provided by the Group.

CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had contracted commitments for future capital expenditure of approximately RMB1,005,000.

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN THE LISTED SECURITIES

As far as the Directors and supervisors of the Company are aware, as at 30 June 2025, the interests and short positions of the Directors, supervisors and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")) which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or were required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be and were recorded in the register to be kept by the Company, or were required, pursuant to Rule 5.46 to Rule 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange were as follows:

Long positions in shares of associated corporations of the Company:

Director	Capacity	Type of interests	Name of associated corporation	Number of shares held in associated corporation	Approximate percentage of the associated corporation's issued share capital
Mr. Zhang Feng (Note (a))	Beneficial owner	Personal	Neptunus Bio-engineering	1,331,093	0.05%
Ms. Yu Lin (Note (b))	Beneficial owner	Personal	Neptunus Bio-engineering	900,000	0.03%

Notes:

- (a) Mr. Zhang Feng, chairman of the Board and deputy chairman and non-independent director of the 9th session of the board of directors and president of Neptunus Bio-engineering, was beneficially interested in approximately 0.05% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Bio-engineering, the Company's controlling shareholder, which in turn held directly and indirectly the beneficial interest in approximately 73.51% of the entire issued share capital of the Company, of which 70.38% was directly held and 3.13% was indirectly held through Shenzhen Neptunus Oriental Investment Company Limited ("Neptunus Oriental").
- (b) Ms. Yu Lin, non-executive Director, was beneficially interested in approximately 0.03% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Bioengineering, the Company's controlling shareholder, which in turn held directly and indirectly the beneficial interest in approximately 73.51% of the entire issued share capital of the Company, of which 70.38% was directly held and 3.13% was indirectly held through Neptunus Oriental.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2025, none of the Directors, supervisors or chief executive of the Company nor their respective associates held any interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO), which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Part XV of SFO, or were required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO to be and were recorded in the register to be kept by the Company, or were required, pursuant to Rule 5.46 to Rule 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules, to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange.

SHARE SCHEME, CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES AND WARRANTS

Up to 30 June 2025, the Company and its subsidiaries have neither adopted any share scheme nor granted any option, convertible securities, warrants or other similar rights.

DIRECTORS' AND SUPERVISORS' SHARE OPTIONS, WARRANTS OR CONVERTIBLE BONDS

At any time during the Reporting Period, none of the Directors or supervisors of the Company or their respective spouse or minor children were granted any share options, warrants or convertible bonds of the Company, its subsidiaries or associated corporation.

SUBSTANTIAL SHARFHOLDERS' INTERESTS IN SHARFS AND UNDERLYING SHARFS

So far as the Directors and supervisors of the Company are aware, as at 30 June 2025, the interests and/or short positions held by shareholders (not being a Director, a supervisor or a chief executive of the Company) in shares or underlying shares of the Company which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO or otherwise notified to the Company were as follows:

Long positions in the shares of the Company:

Substantial Shareholder	Capacity	Number of domestic shares held	Approximate percentage of all the domestic shares	Approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital
Neptunus Bio-engineering (Note (a))	Beneficial owner	1,181,000,000	94.33%	70.38%
	Interest in controlled corporation	52,464,500	4.19%	3.13%
Shenzhen Neptunus Group Company Limited ("Neptunus Group") (Note (b))	Interest in controlled corporation	1,233,464,500	98.52%	73.51%
Neptunus Holding (Note (c))	Interest in controlled corporation	1,233,464,500	98.52%	73.51%
Mr. Zhang Si Min (Note (d))	Interest in controlled corporation	1,233,464,500	98.52%	73.51%

Notes:

- (a) Neptunus Bio-engineering was deemed to be interested in the 52,464,500 domestic shares of the Company held by Neptunus Oriental as the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Oriental was beneficially owned by Neptunus Bio-engineering. Neptunus Bio-engineering was also directly interested in 1,181,000,000 domestic shares of the Company. Therefore, Neptunus Bio-engineering was directly and indirectly interested in 1,233,464,500 domestic shares of the Company.
- (b) Neptunus Group was deemed to be interested in the 1,233,464,500 domestic shares of the Company, which relate to the same parcel of shares referred to in note (a) above, held by Neptunus Bio-engineering as Neptunus Group was beneficially interested in approximately 46.23% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Bio-engineering.
- (c) Neptunus Holding was deemed to be interested in 1,233,464,500 domestic shares of the Company, which relate to the same parcel of shares referred to in note (a) above, held by Neptunus Bio-engineering as Neptunus Holding was beneficially interested in approximately 59.68% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Group, which in turn was beneficially interested in approximately 46.23% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Bio-engineering.
- (d) Mr. Zhang Si Min ("Mr. Zhang") was deemed to be interested in 1,233,464,500 domestic shares of the Company, which relate to the same parcel of shares referred to in note (a) above, held by Neptunus Bio-engineering as Mr. Zhang was beneficially interested in 70% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Holding and the entire issued share capital of Shenzhen Haihe Investment and Development Company Limited ("Haihe"), which in turn was beneficially interested in approximately 59.68% and 20% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Group respectively, and Neptunus Group was beneficially interested in approximately 46.23% of the entire issued share capital of Neptunus Bio-engineering.

Save as disclosed above, the Directors and supervisors of the Company are not aware of any other persons (except the Directors, supervisors or chief executive of the Company) who held any interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO as at 30 June 2025.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

The Company and its subsidiaries did not purchase, redeem or sell any of the Company's listed securities, nor were there any sales of treasury shares of the Company during the Reporting Period. The Company and its subsidiaries also did not redeem, purchase or cancel any of their redeemable securities. There was no treasury shares held by the Company during the Reporting Period.

COMPETING INTERESTS

On 21 August 2005, Neptunus Bio-engineering, the controlling shareholder of the Company, entered into an agreement with the Company containing undertakings relating to non-competition and preferential rights of investments (the "Non-Competition Undertakings"), pursuant to which Neptunus Bio-engineering had undertaken to the Company and its associates that, inter alia, as long as the securities of the Company are listed on GEM (previously known as Growth Enterprise Market):

- 1. it will not, and will procure its associates not to, whether within or outside the PRC, directly or indirectly (other than those indirectly held as a result of the equity interest in any listed company or its subsidiaries), participate in or operate any business in whatever form, or produce any products, (the usage of which is the same as or similar to that of the products of the Company) which may constitute direct or indirect competition to the business operated by the Company from time to time; and
- 2. it will not, and will procure its associates not to hold any interest, whether within or outside the PRC, in any company or organization (directly or indirectly, other than indirectly held as a result of its equity interest in any listed company or its subsidiaries) when the business of such company or entity will (or may) compete directly or indirectly with the business of the Company.

Pursuant to the Non-Competition Undertakings, at a time when the Non-Competition Undertakings are subsisting, whenever Neptunus Bio-engineering or any its associates enter into any negotiations, within or outside the PRC, in relation to any new investment project which may compete with the existing and future business of the Company, the Company shall have a preferential right of investment in such new investment projects.

Neptunus Bio-engineering has confirmed with the Company that it has complied with the Non-Competition Undertakings during the Reporting Period.

CODE OF CONDUCT REGARDING SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

During the Reporting Period, the Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors on terms no less exacting than the "required standard of dealings" as set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules. Having made specific enquiry of all the Directors, all the Directors confirmed that they have complied with the "Required Standard of Dealings" and the Company's code of conduct regarding Director's securities transactions.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established an audit committee (the "Audit Committee") on 21 August 2005. The primary duties of the Audit Committee are to review the Company's annual report, financial statements and half-yearly reports, and to provide suggestions and opinions thereon to the Board. In addition, the Audit Committee members will also meet with the management to review the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Company and to discuss matters relating to the auditing, internal control system and financial reporting process of the Company. The Audit Committee comprises one non-executive Director, namely Ms. Yu Lin and two independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Yick Wing Fat, Simon and Mr. Poon Ka Yeung. Mr. Yick Wing Fat, Simon is the chairman of the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee has reviewed the unaudited condensed consolidated results of the Group for the Reporting Period.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The roles of the Chairman and General Manager are separate and should not be performed by the same individual as required under Code Provision C.2.1 of the "Corporate Governance Code" as set out in Appendix C1 of the GEM Listing Rules ("CG Code"). As the leader of the Board, the Chairman is responsible for the approval and supervision of the overall strategies and policies of the Company, approval of annual budgets and business plans, evaluation of the Company's performance and oversight of the management. Mr. Zhang Feng is the current Chairman of the Board and the General Manager (same role as the chief executive pursuant to the CG Code), who is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Company.

Subsequent to the resignation of Mr. Zhou Hang as an executive Director and the General Manager on 8 February 2021, the Company has been identifying a suitable candidate to fulfill the vacancy of the General Manager. The articles of association of the Company has set out the division of roles and powers of the Chairman and General Manager. Besides, all major decisions are made in consultation with members of the Board and relevant Board committees to safeguard sufficient balance of powers and authorities.

All the three independent non-executive Directors of the Company, namely Mr. Yick Wing Fat, Simon, Mr. Poon Ka Yeung and Mr. Zhang Jian Zhou, have served more than nine years on the Board, and the Company is accordingly required to appoint a new independent non-executive Director pursuant to Code Provision B.2.4(b) of the CG Code.

The Company and the nomination committee (the "Nomination Committee") are in the process of identifying a new independent non-executive Director taking into account the candidate's experience and the factors prescribed under Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules, with a view to fulfilling the requirements under Code Provision B.2.4(b) of the CG Code in due course. Further announcement(s) will be made in this regard as and when appropriate.

Save as disclosed, as the Directors are aware, throughout the Reporting Period, the Company has complied with the requirements under the CG Code. The Board will continue to enhance the standard of corporate governance of the Company to ensure that the Company will operate its business in an honourable and responsible manner.

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

In response to the amended CG Code and the GEM Listing Rules which have come into effect on 1 July 2025, the Board appointed Ms. Yu Lin, an existing non-executive Director, to be a member of the Nomination Committee with effect from 22 August 2025. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 22 August 2025.

Save as disclosed above, there are no other important events affecting the Group which have occurred after the end of the Reporting Period and up to the date of this announcement.

On behalf of the Board

Shenzhen Neptunus Interlong Bio-technique Company Limited*
Zhang Feng

Chairman

Shenzhen, the PRC, 22 August 2025

As at the date of this announcement, the executive Directors are Mr. Zhang Feng, Mr. Huang Jian Bo and Mr. Zhang Xiao Guang; the non-executive Directors are Mr. Zhang Yi Fei, Ms. Yu Lin and Mr. Jin Rui; and the independent non-executive Directors are Mr. Yick Wing Fat, Simon, Mr. Poon Ka Yeung and Mr. Zhang Jian Zhou.

* For identification purpose only