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**HAO WEN HOLDINGS LIMITED**

**皓文控股有限公司**

*(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)*

**(Stock Code: 8019)**

**INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT  
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2025**

The board (the “**Board**”) of directors (the “**Directors**”) of Hao Wen Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”, together with its subsidiaries, the “**Group**”) is pleased to announce the unaudited results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2025. This announcement, containing the full text of the 2025 interim report of the Company, complies with the relevant requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “**GEM Listing Rules**”) in relation to information to accompany preliminary announcements of interim results.

By the order of the Board  
**HAO WEN HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**FENG Keming**  
*Executive Director*

Hong Kong, 28 August 2025

*As at the date hereof, the Board comprises Mr. FENG Keming and Ms. BAI Jie as executive Directors, and Mr. CHAN Kwan Yiu, Ms. MA Sijing and Ms. HO Yuen Ki as independent non-executive Directors.*

*This announcement, for which the Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this announcement is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this announcement misleading.*

*This announcement will remain on the “Latest Listed Company Information” page of the HKEX website at [www.hkexnews.hk](http://www.hkexnews.hk) for at least 7 days from the date of its posting and on the Company’s website at <http://www.tricor.com.hk/web/service/008019>.*



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2025

INTERIM REPORT

## CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE OF HONG KONG LIMITED (THE “STOCK EXCHANGE”)

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration.

Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

*Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited and the Stock Exchange take no responsibility for the contents of this report, make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and expressly disclaim any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from or in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report.*

*This report, for which the directors (the “Directors”) of Hao Wen Holdings Limited (the “Company”) collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the “GEM Listing Rules”) for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.*

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Unaudited revenue of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “**Group**”) for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (the “**Period**”) amounted to approximately RMB21,864,000, representing a decrease of approximately 2.0% over the corresponding period in 2024.
- Loss for the Period attributable to owners of the Company was approximately RMB667,000.
- Loss per share for the Period was approximately RMB0.19 cent.
- The Directors did not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the Period.

## UNAUDITED INTERIM RESULTS

The board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of the Company is pleased to present the unaudited consolidated results of the Group for the Period, together with the comparative figures for the corresponding period in last financial year as follows:

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

		Six months ended 30 June	
	Notes	2025 RMB'000	2024 RMB'000
<b>Revenue</b>	3	21,864	22,317
Cost of sales		(7,744)	(6,885)
<b>Gross profit</b>		14,120	15,432
Other gains/(losses)	5	3,262	(18,160)
General and administrative expenses		(15,999)	(9,824)
<b>Profit/(loss) from operations</b>		1,383	(12,552)
Finance cost	6(a)	(2,050)	(2,173)
<b>Loss before tax</b>	6	(667)	(14,725)
Income tax	7	–	–
<b>Loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company</b>		(667)	(14,725)
<b>Other comprehensive (expense)/income, net of tax</b>			
<i>Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i>			
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		(15,190)	9,139
<i>Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:</i>			
Reclassification of reserve upon disposal of the financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		–	17,201
		(15,190)	26,340
<b>Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period attributable to owners of the company</b>		(15,857)	11,615
<b>Loss per share</b>			
– Basic and diluted (RMB cents)	9	(0.19)	(4.14)

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Notes	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Plant and equipment		–	–
Loan receivables	10	161,159	174,056
		<b>161,159</b>	174,056
<b>Current assets</b>			
Trade and other receivables, prepayments and deposits	10	6,897	7,220
Loan receivables	10	130,332	127,332
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	11	59,282	57,777
Cash and bank balances		2,720	3,628
		<b>199,231</b>	195,957
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	12	24,549	19,498
Bonds payables		43,168	43,082
		<b>67,717</b>	62,580
<b>Net current assets</b>		<b>131,514</b>	133,377
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<b>292,673</b>	307,433
<b>Non-current liability</b>			
Bonds payables		18,735	17,638
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>273,938</b>	289,795
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Share capital		3,614	3,614
Reserves		270,324	286,181
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>273,938</b>	289,795

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

	Share capital <i>RMB'000</i>	Share premium <i>RMB'000</i>	Capital reduction reserve <i>RMB'000</i>	Share-based compensation reserve <i>RMB'000</i>	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income reserve <i>RMB'000</i>	Exchange reserve <i>RMB'000</i>	Accumulated losses <i>RMB'000</i>	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
At 1 January 2024	3,614	379,917	536,025	12	(17,201)	30,489	(640,130)	292,726
Loss for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	(14,725)	(14,725)
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	–	–	–	–	–	9,139	–	9,139
Reclassification of reserve upon disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	–	–	–	–	17,201	–	(17,201)	–
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the period	–	–	–	–	17,201	9,139	(31,926)	(5,586)
Lapse of share options	–	–	–	(12)	–	–	12	–
At 30 June 2024	3,614	379,917	536,025	–	–	39,628	(672,044)	287,140
At 1 January 2025	3,614	379,917	536,025	–	–	35,921	(665,682)	289,795
Loss for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	(667)	(667)
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	–	–	–	–	–	(15,190)	–	(15,190)
Total comprehensive expense for the period	–	–	–	–	–	(15,190)	(667)	(15,857)
At 30 June 2025	3,614	379,917	536,025	–	–	20,731	(666,349)	273,938

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2025 RMB'000	2024 RMB'000
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,703)	(1,109)
Net cash from financing activities	897	—
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(806)	(1,109)
Cash and cash equivalents, at 1 January	3,628	2,835
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(102)	80
Cash and cash equivalents, at 30 June	2,720	1,806
Analysis of the balances of cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and bank balances	2,720	1,806



## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### 1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 1 August 2000 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law (2000 Revision) of the Cayman Islands, and its shares have been listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange with effect from 20 July 2021. The address of its registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands. The address of its principal place of business is Level 12, Infinitus Plaza, 199 Des Voeux Road Central, Sheung Wan, Hong Kong.

The Group is primarily engaged in the money lending and processing and trading of electronic parts.

### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### (a) Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the “IASB”). These condensed consolidated interim financial information also complies with the applicable disclosure provisions of the GEM Listing Rules.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the Group’s consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. The accounting policies and methods of computation used in preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial information are consistent with those used in the Group’s consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 except for the adoption of the amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards which are effective for the accounting periods beginning on 1 January 2025 and relevant to its operations. The adoption of the amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards has no material impact on the Group’s results and financial position for current or prior periods.

The Group has not applied any new and amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards that are not yet effective for the current period, which are expected to have no material impact on the Group.

#### (b) Basis of measurement

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial information has been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”), which are measured at fair values. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

#### (c) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of each of the Group’s subsidiaries are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the “functional currency”). The functional currencies of the Company and its major subsidiaries are Hong Kong dollars (“HK\$”) and Renminbi (“RMB”). For the purpose of presenting these condensed consolidated interim financial information, the Group adopted RMB as its presentation currency as the Directors consider that RMB as the presentation currency best suits the needs of the shareholders of the Company and investors. All financial information presented in RMB has been rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

**(d) Use of estimates and judgements**

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial information in conformity with IFRS Accounting Standards requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and report amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

**3. REVENUE**

Revenue represents the sales value of goods supplied to customers, which net of value added tax and is stated after deduction of any goods returns and trade discounts, if any, and interest income earned from the money lending business.

	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
	<b>For the six months ended 30 June</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>RMB'000</b>	RMB'000
<b>Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of International Financial Reporting Standard ("IFRS") 15</b>		
– Sales of electronic parts in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"), recognised at a point in time	<b>7,912</b>	7,048
<b>Revenue from other source</b>		
Interest income from money lending in Hong Kong	<b>13,952</b>	15,269
	<b>21,864</b>	22,317

#### 4. SEGMENT INFORMATION

##### Segment revenue and results

(Unaudited)						
For the six months ended 30 June						
	Money lending		Electronic parts		Consolidated	
	2025 RMB'000	2024 RMB'000	2025 RMB'000	2024 RMB'000	2025 RMB'000	2024 RMB'000
<b>Revenue</b>						
External sales	13,952	15,269	7,912	7,048	21,864	22,317
<b>Result</b>						
Segment results	3,685	5,914	168	163	3,853	6,077
Unallocated corporate expenses					(5,732)	(469)
Unallocated other gains/(losses)					3,262	(18,160)
<b>Profit/(loss) from operations</b>					1,383	(12,552)
Finance cost					(2,050)	(2,173)
<b>Loss before tax</b>					(667)	(14,725)

Segment revenue reported above represents revenue generated from external customers. There were no inter-segment sales for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (2024: Nil).

	Money lending		Electronic parts		Consolidated	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000	As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000	As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
<b>Assets</b>						
Segment assets	291,590	301,388	5,670	5,387	297,260	306,775
Unallocated corporate assets					63,130	63,238
					360,390	370,013
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Segment liabilities	17,302	13,522	3,715	4,988	21,017	18,510
Unallocated corporate liabilities					65,435	61,708
					86,452	80,218

Central income and expenses are not allocated to the operating segments as they are not included in the measure of the segments' results that is used by the chief operating decision maker for assessment of segment performance. Segment assets do not include financial assets at FVTPL and other unallocated head office and corporate assets. Segment liabilities do not include bonds payables and other unallocated head office and corporate liabilities.

**5. OTHER GAINS/(LOSSES)**

	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
	<b>For the six months ended 30 June</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>RMB'000</b>	RMB'000
Realised gains on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	<b>2,609</b>	–
Unrealised fair value gains/(losses) of financial assets at FVTPL	<b>653</b>	(18,160)
	<b>3,262</b>	(18,160)

**6. LOSS BEFORE TAX**

Loss before tax is arrived at after charging:

	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
	<b>For the six months ended 30 June</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	2024
	<b>RMB'000</b>	RMB'000
<b>(a) Finance cost</b>		
Interest on bonds payables	<b>2,050</b>	2,173
<b>(b) Staff costs (including directors' emoluments)</b>		
Salaries and wages	<b>814</b>	607
Contributions to defined contribution plans	<b>16</b>	8
Total staff costs	<b>830</b>	615
<b>(c) Other items</b>		
Depreciation of plant and equipment	–	215
Cost of inventories recognised as expenses	<b>7,744</b>	6,885

**7. INCOME TAX****(i) Hong Kong profits tax**

Under the two-tiered Profits Tax regime, the first HK\$2 million of profits of the qualifying group entity incorporated in Hong Kong will be taxed at 8.25% (2024: 8.25%), and profits above that amount will be subject to the tax rate of 16.5% in respect of the six months ended 30 June 2025 (2024: 16.5%). The profits of the group entities not qualifying for the two-tiered Profit Tax regime will continue to be taxed at a rate of 16.5% in respect of the Period (2024: 16.5%).

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made since the Group's entities incorporated in Hong Kong have sufficient tax losses brought forward to set off against assessable profit or there were no assessable profits for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

**(ii) Income taxes outside Hong Kong**

Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands (the "BVI"), the Company and the Company's subsidiaries incorporated in the BVI are not subject to any income tax in the Cayman Islands and the BVI, respectively. The subsidiary of the Company established in the PRC is generally subject to PRC Enterprise Income Tax (the "EIT") on its taxable income at an income tax rate of 25% in respect of the Period (2024: 25%).

No provision for the PRC EIT has been made since the Group's entities established in the PRC have no assessable profit for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

**8. DIVIDEND**

The Directors did not recommend the payment of any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (2024: Nil).

## 9. LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic loss per share for the six months ended 30 June 2025 was based on the loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company of approximately RMB667,000 (2024: RMB14,725,000) divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares of approximately 356,072,058 shares (2024: 356,072,058 shares).

The basic and diluted loss per share for the six months ended 30 June 2025 are the same as there are no potential diluted shares in issue.

The outstanding share options for the six months ended 30 June 2024 had an anti-dilutive effect on the diluted loss per share.

## 10. TRADE, LOAN AND OTHER RECEIVABLES, PREPAYMENTS AND DEPOSITS

	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
Trade receivables	5,302	5,324
Other receivables	1,385	1,680
Rental and other deposits	58	60
Prepayments	152	156
	<b>6,897</b>	7,220
Loan receivables (note)		
– Non-current	161,159	174,056
– Current	130,332	127,332
	<b>291,491</b>	301,388
	<b>298,388</b>	308,608

Note: The Group's loan receivables, which arise from the money lending business in Hong Kong, are denominated in HK\$. Loan receivables include both secured and unsecured loans to individuals and corporate customers. Secured loan receivables are secured by collaterals provided by customers, bear interest and are repayable with fixed terms agreed with the Group's customers.

The loan receivables from independent borrowers bear fixed interest rates ranging from 6% to 18% (31 December 2024: 6% to 18%) per annum and repayable according to the respective loan agreements.

**Ageing analysis of trade receivables and loan receivables**

Included in trade receivables and loan receivables are debtors with the following ageing analysis based on invoice date (for trade receivables) and contracts maturity date of these loans (for loan receivables) at the end of the reporting period:

	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
Less than 90 days	62,147	70,620
91 to 180 days	66,725	58,795
Over 180 days	292,751	292,166
	421,623	421,581
Less: allowance for expected credit losses ("ECL")	(124,830)	(114,869)
	296,793	306,712

Customers from sales of electronic parts are generally granted with credit term of 120 days (31 December 2024: 120 days).

The loan to customers were required to be repaid in accordance with the terms of the loan agreements.

**11. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL**

	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
Equity securities listed in Hong Kong	59,282	57,777

Financial assets at FVTPL held for trading purpose are measured at fair value on recurring basis under IFRS 9 with reference to quoted market bid prices under Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024.

There were no transfers between Levels of the fair value hierarchy during the six months ended 30 June 2025 and year ended 31 December 2024.

## 12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
Trade payables	3,715	4,988
Accrued expenses and other payables	20,834	14,510
	<b>24,549</b>	19,498

Included in trade payables are trade creditors with the following ageing analysis based on invoice date:

	(Unaudited) As at 30 June 2025 RMB'000	(Audited) As at 31 December 2024 RMB'000
0 to 30 days	1,378	648
Over 30 days	2,337	4,340
	<b>3,715</b>	4,988

The average credit period on purchases of goods is 90 days (31 December 2024: 90 days).



## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### FINANCIAL REVIEW

For the Period, the Group recorded an unaudited consolidated revenue of approximately RMB21,864,000 (2024: RMB22,317,000), which represented a drop of approximately 2.0% as compared with that of 2024.

The decrease of revenue was mainly due to a decline in the Group's money lending business. A drop in loan market demand led to a drop in revenue from money lending business by approximately RMB1,317,000 or 8.6% as compared with the corresponding period in 2024. The Group has derived interest income from the loan portfolio of approximately RMB13,952,000 for the Period (2024: RMB15,269,000). This decrease was partially offset by growth in the processing and trading of electronic parts business. In line with increased market demand in the PRC, the revenue rose by approximately RMB864,000 or 12.3% to approximately RMB7,912,000 (2024: RMB7,048,000).

Other gains of approximately RMB3,262,000 were recognised for the Period while other losses of approximately RMB18,160,000 was recognised for the six months ended 30 June 2024. This was primarily due to a substantial turnaround in the unrealised fair value changes of the Group's financial assets at FVTPL. The listed securities portfolio generated a net fair value gain of approximately RMB653,000 for the Period, a sharp improvement from a net fair value loss of approximately RMB18,160,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

The general and administrative expenses for the Period decreased by approximately RMB6,175,000 or 62.9% from approximately RMB9,824,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2024 to approximately RMB15,999,000 for the Period. The increase was mainly attributable to more corporate exercises incurred during the Period, including but not limited to marketing expenses and allowance for ECL.

The finance cost for the Period decreased slightly by approximately RMB123,000 or 5.7% from approximately RMB2,173,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2024 to RMB2,050,000 for the Period which mainly represented the interest expense on the unsecured bonds.

Loss for the Period attributable to owners of the Company amounted to approximately RMB667,000 (2024: RMB14,725,000), a significant decrease of approximately RMB14,058,000 or 95.5% as compared with the corresponding period. The decrease was mainly due to the unrealised fair value gains of financial assets at FVTPL.

## BUSINESS REVIEW AND FUTURE PROSPECT

During the Period, the Group continued to focus on the money lending business and processing and trading of electronic parts business.

The Group engaged in money lending business by providing both secured and unsecured loans to individuals and corporate customers. We provide personal loans, mortgage loans and corporate loans. Interest income earned from the money lending business was approximately RMB13,952,000 during the Period, which represented approximately 63.8% of the total revenue. The business segment for processing and trading of electronic parts of the Group engaged in sourcing, processing, and sales of computer-related and smartphone-related electronic parts and components, such as CPU, LED screen panel, hard-disk, and smartphone chipsets and lens. Revenue earned from the processing and trading of electronic parts business was approximately RMB7,912,000 during the Period, which represented 36.2% of the total revenue.

The Group has developed a credit policy and procedures manual for its money lending business. The credit policy and procedures manual specify, among others, the loan application, credit assessment, credit approval and monitoring ongoing credit risk procedures. Furthermore, the Group would perform public search towards the borrower and guarantor (if any) to ensure compliance with the relevant requirements and regulations of antimoney laundering and counterterrorist financing ("**AML & CTF**"). The Group continues to monitor and review the operation and performance of the risk management system, and to improve the system from time to time to adapt to the changes in market conditions and regulatory environment. The core principle of risk management system is to minimise such risks in business activities and to protect the long-term interests of the Group and the shareholders of the Company.

In general, each loan application must go through three stages before granting to the borrower, namely (i) document collection and verification; (ii) credit risk assessment; and (iii) approval. The following is a summary of the general guidelines of assessing loan applications:

- (i) Identity and address proof – identity documents from individuals and statutory records from business and utility bills, bank/credit card statements or formal correspondence issued by either a governmental department or statutory body must be provided for verification;
- (ii) Credit worthiness assessment – conduct due diligence on the borrower's background, operating and financial conditions, credit history, financing purposes, major shareholders and guarantors and conduct public searches; and
- (iii) Repayment ability assessment – evaluate information including but not limited to the tax return, bank statement, payroll slip, employment contract, rental income receipt, tenancy agreement, financial statements and auditor's report, past payment record, the value and liquidity of collateral (if any) and repayment abilities of guarantor (if any).

After credit assessment and review of the loan applications, with loan terms determined having taken into consideration factors such as the credit risks of the borrowers, their recoverability, the borrowers' needs and the prevailing market interest rates, the loan application will be subject to the approval of the management. Subject to the size of the loan, different approval authority will be applied, the control limit is set according to the materiality of the loan exposure decided by the Board from time to time. Any loan with principal amount that is less than 5% of the net assets of the Group is subject to approval by the credit committee of the Group and any loan exceeding such limit is subject to approval of the Board.

Upon granting the loan, recoverability of the loans will be monitored on an ongoing basis. In assessing the recoverability of the loan, information such as (i) historical payment records; (ii) communication with borrowers; and (iii) any foreseeable changes in the economic environment that would significantly deteriorating the borrowers' ability to meet their obligations shall be provided. The Group would obtain updated information from the borrowers when late repayment records were noted to reassess the creditworthiness of the borrowers and recoverability of the loan. When there are past due accounts, the Group would take actions including discuss the repayment terms or settlement proposals with the borrower and if unsuccessful, legal action would be taken against the borrower.

Meanwhile, the Group applies the general approach under IFRS 9, in which ECL of loan receivable are determined based on the changes in credit quality of the loan receivable since initial recognition and the estimated expectation of an economic loss of the loan receivable under consideration. In calculating the ECL rates, the Group considers historical loss rates for each category, the prevailing economic conditions and adjusts for forward looking data.

During the Period, the Group performed an impairment assessment on the loan receivables by using the general approach under IFRS 9, which uses three categories for ECL on loan receivables that reflect their credit risk and how the loss provision is determined for each of the categories. The allowance for ECL of loan receivables was approximately RMB124,823,000 (31 December 2024: RMB114,862,000) based on ECL applied to different stages. The increase in the allowance for ECL was mainly attributable to the economic downturn which had an adverse impact on the financial condition of the borrowers and caused a significant decrease their ability to meet debt obligations. After assessments based on the borrowers' repayment and financial status and communication with the borrowers, certain loan receivables have been transferred to stage where the expected loss rate is highest. All borrowers are independent third parties of the Company and its connected person. The Group has issued demand letters to the borrowers who failed to fulfil his/her/its repayment obligation in the prescribed time and has been negotiating with the borrowers on new repayment arrangements according to the circumstances of the borrowers. Legal actions may be brought against the relevant borrowers if no positive results arise depending on the actual circumstances on a case-by-case basis. The impairment losses were recognised due to the unpredictable and uncontrollable factors which included the economic condition and pandemic. The Directors consider that internal control procedures of the Group significantly reduced the credit risks and were sound and effective.

Looking forward, the Group will continue to dedicate efforts on the processing and trading of electronic parts business with the view to achieving product upgrade and takes various cost-savings and quality improvement measures for the business. The Group is confident that it will be well positioned in facing the upcoming challenges and preserving long-term profitability growth for its shareholders. The Group would also explore other potential investment opportunities in order to broaden our income sources.

## **LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND CAPITAL STRUCTURE**

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had total current assets of approximately RMB199,231,000 (31 December 2024: RMB195,957,000) and the total current liabilities of approximately RMB67,717,000 (31 December 2024: RMB62,580,000). The Group's current ratio, calculated based on total current assets over the total current liabilities, was at a healthy level of approximately 2.9 times as at 30 June 2025 (31 December 2024: 3.1 times).

As at 30 June 2025, the Group's gearing ratio, being the ratio of total liabilities to total assets, was approximately 24.0% (31 December 2024: 21.7%).

The Group generally finances its operations through internally-generated cash flows, issued unsecured bonds to independent third parties and shareholder's equity.

With the amount of liquid assets on hand, the management at the date of this report is of the view the Group has sufficient financial resources to meet its ongoing operational requirements.

## **FOREIGN EXCHANGE EXPOSURE**

Most of the Group's assets, liabilities and transactions are denominated in HK\$ and RMB. The Group has not implemented any hedging policy during the Period, but the Directors will continue to monitor its foreign exchange exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign exchange exposure should the need arise.

## **CHARGES ON GROUP'S ASSETS**

As at 30 June 2025, none of the assets of the Group has been pledged to secure any loan granted to the Group (31 December 2024: Nil).

## **CAPITAL COMMITMENT**

As at 30 June 2025, the Group did not have any material capital commitment (31 December 2024: Nil).

## MATERIAL ACQUISITION AND DISPOSAL

The Group had no material acquisition nor disposal during the Period.

## FUTURE PLANS FOR MATERIAL INVESTMENTS OR CAPITAL ASSETS

Saved as disclosed in this report, the Group did not have plans for material investments and capital assets as at 30 June 2025.

## EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

As at 30 June 2025, the Group has 10 employees (2024: 10) working in Hong Kong and in the PRC. The Group remunerates its employees based on their performance, experience and the prevailing industry practice. The staff costs, including Directors' emoluments, were approximately RMB830,000 for the Period (2024: RMB615,000).

## BONDS

On 12 January 2018, the Company issued unsecured bonds to independent third parties with principal amount of HK\$30,000,000 and with effective interest rate of 11% per annum. The maturity date of which is 3 years. On 1 November 2020, the Company renewed the unsecured bonds with the same independent third parties with revised principal amount of HK\$42,500,000 and effective interest rate of 8% per annum and the maturity date is the fifth anniversary of the renewal date.

On 16 June 2022, the Company issued unsecured bonds to independent third parties with principal amount of HK\$20,000,000 which bears interest at 5.5% per annum. The maturity date of which is 5 years after issue of the unsecured bonds. During the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group has early repaid the principal amount of approximately RMB1,410,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$1,500,000) as agreed by the Company and the bondholder. No repayment has been made during the Period.

On 16 June 2025, the Company issued unsecured bonds to independent third parties with principal amount of HK\$2,000,000 which bears interest at 7% per annum. The maturity date of which is 5 years after issue of the unsecured bonds.

## SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS HELD

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had financial assets at FVTPL with a total market value of approximately RMB59,282,000 (31 December 2024: RMB57,777,000). Details of the financial assets at FVTPL were set out as follows:

Name of securities	Number of shares held	Approximately percentage of shareholding interest	As at 30 June 2025			For the six months ended 30 June 2025		As at 31 December 2024
			Fair value/ carrying value <i>RMB'000</i>	Approximately percentage to the financial assets at FVTPL	Approximately percentage to the total assets	Realised gain <i>RMB'000</i>	Unrealised gain/(loss) <i>RMB'000</i>	Fair value/ carrying value <i>RMB'000</i>
China Investment and Finance Group Limited ("CH INV FIN GP")								
(Stock code: 1226) (Note 1)	18,721,920	4.5%	28,083	47.4%	7.8%	–	2,954	23,406
Other investments (Note 2)			31,199	52.6%	8.7%	2,609	(2,301)	34,371
			59,282	100%	16.5%	2,609	653	57,777

### Notes:

- CH INV FIN GP is principally engaged in securities trading and investment holding.
- The fair value of each of these investments represented less than 5% of the total assets of the Group as at 30 June 2025.

## CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2025, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities (31 December 2024: Nil).

## OTHER INFORMATION

### **DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES OR DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ANY ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS**

As at 30 June 2025, none of the Directors or the chief executives of the Company had interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares and/or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance, Chapter 571 under the Laws of Hong Kong ("**SFO**")), which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including any interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have taken under such provisions of the SFO), or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which were required, pursuant to the Rules 5.46 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules, to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange.

### **SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES**

As at 30 June 2025, according to the register kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of SFO, and so far as is known to the Directors or chief executive of the Company, there is no person had, or was deemed or taken to have, an interest or short position in the Shares or underlying Shares which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or who were directly or indirectly interested in 10% or more of the nominal value of any class of share capital, including options in respect of such capital, carrying voting rights to vote in all circumstances at general meeting of any other member of the Group.

## SHARE OPTION

The Company has adopted the share option scheme (the “**Share Option Scheme**”) on 15 November 2019 which will remain in force for a period of 10 years from the effective date of the Share Option Scheme. During the Period, no share options were granted, exercised, lapsed nor cancelled under the Share Option Scheme. As at 30 June 2025, there was no share option outstanding under the Share Option Scheme. The number of options available for grant under the Share Option Scheme as of 1 January 2025 and 30 June 2025 was 33,047,205 respectively. The total number of share available for issue under the Share Option Scheme is 33,047,205, which represented approximately 9.3% of the issued share capital of the Company (excluding treasury shares) as at the date of this report. The total number of Shares that may be issued in respect of share options granted under Share Option Scheme during the Period divided by the weighted average number of shares in issue for the Period was Nil.

## DIRECTORS’ AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES’ RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBT SECURITIES

As at 30 June 2025, save for the Share Option Scheme, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries was a party to any arrangements to enable the Directors and chief executives of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debt securities, including debentures, of the Company or any other body corporate, and none of the Directors, chief executives or their spouses or children under the age of 18 had any right to subscribe for the securities of the Company, or had exercised any such right.

## COMPETING INTEREST

The Directors are not aware of any business or interest of the Directors, the controlling shareholder(s) and their respective associates (as defined under the GEM Listing Rules) that compete or may compete with the business of the Group and any other conflict of interest which any such person has or may have with the Group during the Period.

## CHANGES IN THE INFORMATION OF THE DIRECTORS SINCE THE DATE OF THE ANNUAL REPORT

Since 29 April 2025, the date of publication of the annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024, there has been no change in the information of the Directors as required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 17.50B of the GEM Listing Rules.



## AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established an audit committee (the “**Audit Committee**”) in July 2001 with terms of reference in compliance with Rules 5.28 to 5.33 of the GEM Listing Rules and Code Provision D.3.3 of the Corporate Governance Code contained in Appendix C1 to the GEM Listing Rules (the “**Corporate Governance Code**”). The primary duties of the Audit Committee include, among others, the review and supervision of the financial reporting process and the internal control and risk management systems of the Group on ongoing basis. During the Period, the Audit committee comprised of three members and all of whom are independent non-executive Directors. Mr. CHAN Kwan Yiu who possesses appropriate professional qualifications, accounting and related financial management expertise, is the chairperson of the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee meets at least twice a year. The Group’s unaudited interim results for the Period have not been audited by the Company’s auditor but have been reviewed by the Audit Committee, and it was in its opinion (i) the preparation of such results complied with the applicable standards and statutory requirements and the requirements of the Stock Exchange and that (ii) the internal control and risk management systems of the Group had been properly implemented and was adequate to keep the Board informed of the business and the management affairs of the Group. During the Period, no material matters were identified and reported by the Audit Committee to the Board.

## PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF SHARES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company’s shares during the Period.

## COMPLIANCE WITH THE MODEL CODE

The Company has adopted the standard set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 (the “**Model Code**”) of the GEM Listing Rules, in relation to the dealings in securities of the Company by the Directors. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, each Director has confirmed that he/she has complied with the standards set out in the Model Code during the Period.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Save as disclosed below, none of the Directors is aware of any information which would reasonably indicate that the Company has not, for any part of the Period, complied with the code provisions as set out in the Corporate Governance Code.

## EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The Group has no material events after the Period and up to the date of this report.

By Order of the Board  
**Hao Wen Holdings Limited**  
**FENG Keming**  
*Executive Director*

28 August 2025

As at the date of this report, the Board comprises the following Directors:

*Executive Directors:*

Mr. FENG Keming  
Ms. BAI Jie

*Independent non-executive Directors:*

Mr. CHAN Kwan Yiu  
Ms. MA Sijing  
Ms. HO Yuen Ki