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Sunshine 100 China Holdings Ltd

陽光100中國控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(Stock Code: 2608)

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

SUMMARY OF 2020 ANNUAL RESULTS

- Revenue amounted to RMB5,759.7 million, and the gross profit amounted to RMB1,529.7 million, representing a decrease of 30.5% and 27.2% as compared to 2019, respectively. The gross profit margin was 26.6%, representing an increase of 1.3 percentage point as compared to 2019.
- Profit for the year amounted to RMB1,284.0 million, and net profit margin was 22.3%. Profit for the year decreasing by 60.1% as compared to 2019 was mainly due to (1) the decrease in recognition of gain on disposal; and (2) the lower valuation gains on investment properties of the Group and the delayed delivery of properties as a result of the adverse impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Basic and diluted earnings per share was RMB0.17 and RMB0.14, respectively.
- Total assets amounted to RMB60,958.2 million. The total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company amounted to RMB9,383.2 million.
- Contracted sales amounted to RMB10,529.8 million, representing an increase of 1.9% as compared to 2019.
- Total GFA of the land reserves were approximately 10.5 million square meters as of 31 December 2020.

The board of directors (the "Board") of Sunshine 100 China Holdings Ltd (the "Company") is pleased to announce the consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2020 (the "Reporting Period"), together with the comparative figures for the corresponding period of 2019. The annual results of the Group for the Reporting Period have been reviewed by the audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") and approved by the Board on 30 March 2021.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2020 (Expressed in Renminbi)

	Note	2020 RMB'000	2019 RMB'000
Revenue Cost of sales	4	5,759,692	8,288,648
Cost of sales		(4,230,012)	(6,188,628)
Gross profit		1,529,680	2,100,020
Valuation gains on investment properties		42,647	529,499
Other income	5(a)	1,564,744	2,521,513
Selling expenses		(406,386)	(483,241)
Administrative expenses		(509,749)	(590,769)
Other operating expenses	5(b)	(224,182)	(182,864)
Profit from operations		1,996,754	3,894,158
Finance income	6	621,688	696,812
Finance cost	6	(767,679)	(585,580)
Share of profits less losses of associates		(19,563)	12,888
Profit before taxation		1,831,200	4,018,278
Income tax	7	(547,249)	(803,169)
Profit for the year		1,283,951	3,215,109
Other comprehensive income for the year (after tax and reclassification adjustments)			
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of			
financial statements of overseas subsidiaries		12,162	(3,016)
Other comprehensive income for the year		12,162	(3,016)
Total comprehensive income for the year		1,296,113	3,212,093

	Note	2020 RMB'000	2019 RMB'000
Profit for the year attributable to: Equity shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interests		438,036 845,915	1,804,811 1,410,298
Profit for the year		1,283,951	3,215,109
Total comprehensive income for the year Attributable to: Equity shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interests Total comprehensive income for the year		450,198 845,915 1,296,113	1,801,795 1,410,298 3,212,093
Earnings per share (RMB)	8		
Basic		0.17	0.70
Diluted		0.14	0.55

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Expressed in Renminbi)

	Note	31 December 2020 <i>RMB'000</i>	31 December 2019 <i>RMB'000</i>
Non-current assets			
Property and equipment		763,805	643,367
Investment properties		12,176,358	11,670,105
Intangible assets		747,845	863,900
Restricted deposits		116,488	42,900
Investments in associates		1,280,620	1,325,528
Trade and other receivables	9	265,658	192,315
Deferred tax assets		657,118	691,570
Other non-current financial assets		237,105	273,730
Total non-current assets		16,244,997	15,703,415
Current assets			
Properties under development and completed			
properties held for sale		29,351,932	27,977,447
Land development for sale		2,615,378	2,013,294
Contract costs		295,280	249,106
Trade and other receivables	9	8,611,072	8,338,127
Restricted deposits		562,807	1,567,656
Cash and cash equivalents		3,071,779	2,438,612
Trading securities		204,957	107,953
Total current assets		44,713,205	42,692,195
Current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings		12,717,036	10,601,383
Trade and other payables	10	6,745,591	6,805,049
Contract liabilities		9,840,791	9,106,391
Lease liabilities		17,745	23,738
Contract retention payables		153,243	155,554
Current tax liabilities		2,002,581	1,677,894
Total current liabilities		31,476,987	28,370,009
Net current assets		13,236,218	14,322,186

		31 December 2020	31 December 2019
	Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
Total assets less current liabilities		29,481,215	30,025,601
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings		13,653,606	14,452,841
Contract retention payables		126,505	154,463
Lease liabilities		55,012	61,251
Trade and other payables	10	456,277	423,249
Deferred tax liabilities		3,019,799	3,185,570
Total non-current liabilities		17,311,199	18,277,374
Total non-current natimites		17,311,177	10,277,374
NET ASSETS		12,170,016	11,748,227
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	11		
Share capital		20,187	20,240
Reserves		9,362,997	9,146,484
Total equity attributable to equity			
shareholders of the Company		9,383,184	9,166,724
Non-controlling interests		2,786,832	2,581,503
TOTAL EQUITY		12,170,016	11,748,227

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs), which collective term includes all applicable individual International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards (IASs) and Interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. These financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

The IASB has issued certain amendments to IFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Group. Note 3 provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the Group for the current accounting period reflected in these financial statements.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") and the Group's interests in associates.

In determining the appropriate basis of preparation of the financial statements, the directors of the Company have reviewed the Group's cash flow projections prepared by management based on estimations of future cashflow from pre-sale of properties, future, committed and planned properties development expenditure and the availability of financing, which cover a period of twelve months from the reporting period end date. They are of the opinion that the Group will have sufficient funding to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due and committed future properties development expenditure within the next twelve months from the end of the current reporting period and that there are no material uncertainties in this respect which individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("RMB"), rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the functional currency of the Company and the entities carrying out the principal activities of the Group in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC").

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the financial statements is the historical cost basis except that the following assets and liabilities are stated at their fair value as explained in the accounting policies set out below:

- investment property, including interests in leasehold land and buildings held as investment property where the Group is the registered owner of the property interest;
- investments in equity securities; and
- derivative financial instruments.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

3 CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Group has applied the following amendment to IFRSs issued by the IASB to these financial statements for the current accounting period:

• Amendments to IFRS 3, Definition of a Business

Impacts of the adoption of the amended IFRSs are discussed below:

Amendments to IFRS 3, Definition of a Business

The amendments clarify the definition of a business and provide further guidance on how to determine whether a transaction represents a business combination. In addition, the amendments introduce an optional "concentration test" that permits a simplified assessment of whether an acquired set of activities and assets is an asset rather than business acquisition, when substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or group of similar identifiable assets.

The Group has applied the amendments prospectively to transactions for which the acquisition date is on or after 1 January 2020. In particular, the Group has elected to apply the concentration test to an acquisition during the year.

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING

(a) Revenue

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

The principle activities of the Group are property and land development, property investment, property management and hotel operation, and light-asset operation. Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by major products or service lines is as follows:

	2020	2019
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of IFRS 15		
Sale of properties	5,138,009	7,638,985
Property management and hotel operation income Light-asset operation income	454,538 15,204	457,899 29,363
	5,607,751	8,126,247
Revenue from other sources		
Rental income from investment properties	151,941	162,401
	5,759,692	8,288,648
Disaggregated by timing of revenue recognition		
Point in time Over time	4,620,289 1,139,403	6,568,202 1,720,446
	5,759,692	8,288,648

The Group's customer base is diversified and there are no customers with whom transactions have exceed 10% of the Group's revenue.

(ii) Revenue expected to be recognised in the future arising from contracts with customers in existence at the reporting date

As at 31 December 2020, the aggregated amount of the transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations under the Group's existing contracts is RMB12,329,671,000 (2019: RMB12,521,245,000). This amount represents revenue expected to be recognised in the future from sale of properties. The Group will recognise the expected revenue within three years. This amount do not includes variable consideration which is constrained.

(b) Segment reporting

The Group manages its businesses based on its products and services, which are divided into property development that comprises mixed-use business complexes projects and multi-functional residential communities, investment properties, property management and hotel operation, and light-asset operation. In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following five reportable segments:

- (a) the mixed-use business complexes segment that develops and sells business complex products;
- (b) the multi-functional residential communities segment that develops and sells residential properties and develops land;
- (c) investment properties segment that leases offices and commercial premises;
- (d) the property management and hotel operation segment that provides property management services, and hotel accommodation services; and
- (e) the light-asset operation segment that provides property selling agency and brand-use services.

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable segments.

(i) Segment results, assets and liabilities

For the purposes of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments, the Group's senior executive management monitors the results, assets and liabilities attributable to each reportable segment on the following bases:

Segment assets and liabilities include all non-current assets and liabilities and current assets and liabilities with the exception of unallocated head office and corporate assets and liabilities.

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to sales generated by those segments and the expenses incurred by those segments or which otherwise arise from the depreciation of assets attributable to those segments. Head office and corporate expenses are not allocated to individual segments.

Segment profit represents the profit after taxation generated by individual segments.

Inter-segment sales are priced with reference to prices charged to external parties for similar orders.

Management is provided with segment information concerning revenue, cost of sales, valuation gains on investment properties, net operating expenses, finance costs, income tax, additions on investment properties and property and equipment, and loans and borrowings.

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by timing of revenue recognition, as well as information regarding the Group's reportable segments as provided to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance for the years ended 31 December 2020 and 2019 is set out below:

			Year ended 31	December 2020)	
	Mixed-use business complexes RMB'000	Multi- functional residential communities <i>RMB'000</i>	Investment properties RMB'000	Property management and hotel operation RMB'000	Light-asset operation <i>RMB'000</i>	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
Disaggregated by timing of revenue recognition Point in time Over time	1,913,619 100,774	2,691,466 432,150		454,538	15,204	4,620,289 1,139,403
Revenue from external customer Inter-segment revenue	2,014,393	3,123,616	151,941 7,681	454,538 63,638	15,204	5,759,692 71,319
Reportable segment revenue Cost of sales	2,014,393 (1,160,789)	3,123,616 (2,647,957)	159,622	518,176 (528,398)	15,204 (11,180)	5,831,011 (4,348,324)
Reportable segment gross profit/(loss) Valuation gains on	853,604	475,659	159,622	(10,222)	4,024	1,482,687
investment properties Other income Net operating expenses Net finance cost	13,874 (344,776) (62,326)	' '	42,647 (16,423) (24,757) (14,393)	(69,483)	- (188) -	42,647 1,551,355 (958,596) (215,888)
Reportable segment profit/ (loss) before taxation Income tax	460,376 (223,103)	1,378,012 (305,592)	146,696 (36,388)	(86,715) (2,373)	3,836 (345)	1,902,205 (567,801)
Reportable segment profit/ (loss)	237,273	1,072,420	110,308	(89,088)	3,491	1,334,404
Additions on investment properties and property and equipment	1,322	4,743	84,241	260,806	32	351,144

		Multi-	At 31 Dec	ember 2020 Property		
	Mixed-use business complexes RMB'000	functional residential communities RMB'000	Investment properties <i>RMB'000</i>	management and hotel operation RMB'000	Light-asset operation <i>RMB'000</i>	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
Loans and borrowings Reportable segment assets	5,498,367 14,950,210	14,605,874 36,065,031	12,750,391	1,001,642 1,509,139	- 118,480	21,105,883 65,393,251
Reportable segment liabilities	14,618,246	35,591,269	536,956	1,169,671	42,549	51,958,691
	Mixed-use business complexes RMB'000	Multi- functional residential communities RMB'000	Year ended 31 Investment properties RMB'000	December 2019 Property management and hotel operation RMB'000	Light-asset operation RMB'000	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
Disaggregated by timing of revenue recognition Point in time Over time	2,104,247 548,502	4,434,592 551,644	162,401	457,899	29,363	6,568,202 1,720,446
Revenue from external customer Inter-segment revenue	2,652,749	4,986,236	162,401 32,553	457,899 81,089	29,363	8,288,648 113,642
Reportable segment revenue Cost of sales	2,652,749 (1,901,808)	4,986,236 (3,888,888)	194,954	538,988 (560,913)	29,363 (5,695)	8,402,290 (6,357,304)
Reportable segment gross profit/(loss)	750,941	1,097,348	194,954	(21,925)	23,668	2,044,986
Valuation gains on investment properties Other income Net operating expenses Net finance costs	(494,093) (351,836) (20,910)	3,032,716 (622,006) (36,872)	529,499 (29,998) (22,262) (7,816)	4,432 (64,676) (14,689)	- (44) -	529,499 2,513,057 (1,060,824) (80,287)
Reportable segment (loss)/ profit before taxation Income tax	(115,898) (27,719)	3,471,186 (655,109)	664,377 (167,345)	(96,858) (2,005)	23,624 (2,126)	3,946,431 (854,304)
Reportable segment (loss)/ profit	(143,617)	2,816,077	497,032	(98,863)	21,498	3,092,127
Additions on investment properties and property and equipment	11,191	2,310	96,761	14,629	367	125,258

Year ended 31 December 20

		Multi-		Property		
	Mixed-use	functional		management		
	business complexes <i>RMB'000</i>	residential communities <i>RMB'000</i>	Investment properties <i>RMB'000</i>	and hotel operation <i>RMB'000</i>	Light-asset operation <i>RMB'000</i>	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
Loans and borrowings	2,822,903	14,344,693	_	952,490	_	18,120,086
Reportable segment assets	12,870,293	35,641,319	11,808,640	1,399,824	102,136	61,822,212
Reportable segment liabilities	12,399,072	34,243,571	527,285	1,047,487	32,785	48,250,200

(ii) Reconciliations of reportable segment revenue, profit, assets and liabilities

	2020 RMB'000	2019 <i>RMB'000</i>
Revenue	5 021 011	0.402.200
Reportable segment revenue Elimination of intra-group revenue	5,831,011 (71,319)	8,402,290 (113,642)
Consolidated revenue (Note 4(a) (i))	5,759,692	8,288,648
Profit		
Reportable segment profit	1,334,404	3,092,127
Elimination of intra-group results	52,474	34,468
Unallocated head office and corporate (loss)/income	(102,927)	88,514
Consolidated profit	1,283,951	3,215,109
Loans and borrowings		
Reportable segment loans and borrowings	21,105,883	18,120,086
Unallocated head office and corporate loans and borrowings	5,264,759	6,934,138
Consolidated loans and borrowings	26,370,642	25,054,224

	2020 RMB'000	2019 <i>RMB'000</i>
Assets		
Reportable segment assets	65,393,251	61,822,212
Elimination of intra-group balances	(21,975,558)	(21,157,594)
Unallocated head office and corporate assets	17,540,509	17,730,992
Consolidated total assets	60,958,202	58,395,610
Liabilities		
Reportable segment liabilities	51,958,691	48,250,200
Elimination of intra-group balances	(21,461,474)	(20,561,523)
Unallocated head office and corporate liabilities	18,290,969	18,958,706
Consolidated total liabilities	48,788,186	46,647,383

(iii) Geographical information

The Group's operations are substantially located in the PRC, therefore no geographical segment reporting is presented.

5(a) OTHER INCOME

2020	2019
RMB'000	RMB'000
1,515,479	2,117,598
_	399,839
(15,043)	(31,192)
64,308	35,268
1,564,744	2,521,513
2020	2019
RMB'000	RMB'000
125,807	102,460
,	_
70,197	80,404
224,182	182,864
	2020 RMB'000 1,515,479 (15,043) 64,308 1,564,744 2020 RMB'000 125,807 28,178 70,197

6 FINANCE INCOME AND FINANCE COSTS

	2020 RMB'000	2019 RMB'000
Finance income		
Interest income on financial assets measured	(254 202)	(425, 205)
at amortised cost	(371,382)	(435,205)
Dividend income from the trading securities Not always in fair value of the derivative component	(26,193)	(3,215)
Net change in fair value of the derivative component of the convertible bonds	(18,998)	(258,392)
Net change in fair value of financial assets measured	(10,770)	(230,372)
at FVPL	(16,729)	_
Net foreign exchange gain	(188,386)	_
	(621,688)	(696,812)
Finance costs		
Total interest expense on loans and borrowings	3,088,383	2,888,167
Less: Interest expense capitalised into land		
development for sale, properties under		
development and investment properties under construction*	(2.274.092)	(2.201.047)
under construction*	(2,374,082)	(2,391,047)
	714,301	497,120
Net foreign exchange loss	-	26,227
Net change in fair value of the trading securities	42,781	38,133
Interest element of lease rentals paid	5,341	7,686
Bank charges and others	5,256	16,414
	767,679	585,580

^{*} The borrowing costs have been capitalised at a rate of 4.20% - 16.52% per annum (2019: 4.20% - 14.00%).

7 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	2020 RMB'000	2019 RMB'000
Provision for the year		
– PRC Corporate Income Tax– Land Appreciation Tax	421,895 289,080	662,574 304,584
Over-provision of PRC Corporate Income tax	207,000	304,304
in respect of prior years	(23,967)	(1,748)
Deferred tax	(139,759)	(162,241)
	547,249	803,169

Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Island (the "BVI"), the Group incorporated in the Cayman Islands and the BVI, are not subject to any income tax.

In accordance with the Corporate Income Tax Law of the PRC, the income tax rate applicable to the Company's subsidiaries in the PRC is 25%.

In accordance with the Land Appreciation Tax Law of the PRC, Land Appreciation Tax is levied at the properties developed by the Group for sale in the PRC. Land Appreciation Tax is charged on the appreciated amount at progressive rates ranged from 30% to 60%, except for certain projects which are charged on the contract revenue of properties sold or pre-sold at different rates ranged from 5% to 7% based on types of properties.

8 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share is based on the profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company of RMB438,036,000 (2019: RMB1,804,811,000) and the weighted average of 2,552,700,273 ordinary shares (2019: 2,563,830,874 shares) in issue during the year, calculated as follows:

Weighted average number of ordinary shares:

	2020	2019
Issued ordinary shares at 1 January	2,555,848,477	2,612,160,477
Effect of shares repurchased and cancelled Effect of treasury shares	(3,148,204)	(48,206,200) (123,403)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 31 December	2,552,700,273	2,563,830,874

(b) Diluted earnings per share

The calculation of diluted earnings per share is based on the diluted profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company of RMB406,619,000 (2019: RMB1,655,588,000) and the diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares of 2,820,018,206 (2019: 3,025,590,588 ordinary shares), calculated as follows:

(i) Profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company (diluted)

	2020 RMB'000	2019 <i>RMB'000</i>
Profit attributable to equity shareholders After tax effect of effective interest on the liability component of convertible	438,036	1,804,811
bonds After tax effect of gains recognised on the derivative component of convertible	(8,756)	105,109
bonds	(22,661)	(254,332)
Profit attributable to equity shareholders (diluted)	406,619	1,655,588

(ii) Weighted average number of ordinary shares (diluted)

			2020	2019
	Weighted average number of ordinary at 31 December Effect of conversion of convertible bo		2,552,700,273 267,317,933	2,563,830,874 461,759,714
	Weighted average number of ordinary (diluted) at 31 December	shares	2,820,018,206	3,025,590,588
9	TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES			
		Note	31 December 2020 <i>RMB'000</i>	31 December 2019 <i>RMB'000</i>
	Trade receivables and bill receivables	(a)	877,613	929,451
	Loans provided to third parties, net of loss allowance Loans provided to non-controlling interests	(b)	2,593,411	2,852,398
	of subsidiaries, net of loss allowance		715,904	752,160
	Loans provided to associates		284,396	242,339
	Amounts due from related parties Consideration receivables, net of loss		30,637	24,265
	allowance		1,508,084	1,085,145
	Other receivables, net of loss allowance		389,017	324,576
	Financial assets measured at amortised cost,			
	net of loss allowance		6,399,062	6,210,334
	Deposits and prepayments		2,477,668	2,320,108
			8,876,730	8,530,442
	Less: non-current portion of other			
	receivables		265,658	192,315
			8,611,072	8,338,127

(a) Ageing analysis

As of the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade receivables and bill receivables, based on the revenue recognition date, is as follows:

	31 December 2020	31 December 2019
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Within 6 months	36,554	70,974
6 months to 1 year	12,505	18,283
Over 1 year	828,554	840,194
	877,613	929,451

(b) Loans provided to third parties

The balance mainly represented loans provided to third parties which were interest bearing at a weighted interest rate of 11% (2019: 11%) per annum. Pursuant to the accounting policy as set out in Note 1, management measures loss allowance for loans provided to third parties on an individual basis at an amount equal to 12-month ECLs unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk of the loan balance since initial recognition, in which case the loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs.

During the year ended 31 December 2020, a total loss allowance of RMB139 million was recognised on the loans provided to third parties, which was related to loans provided to a number of companies with no guarantees or credit risk increased. Therefore, a loss allowance based on 12-month ECLs of RMB6 million and lifetime ECLs of RMB133 million have been recognised thereon. A reversal of an impairment loss of RMB13 million was recognised in the consolidated profit or loss due to the repayment of loans provided to a third party during the year.

During the year ended 31 December 2019, a total loss allowance of RMB102 million was recognised on the loans provided to third parties, which was related to loans provided to a number of companies with no guarantees and with an outstanding balance totalled RMB102 million as at 31 December 2019. Management determined that the credit risks of such balances of RMB102 million increased significantly, and, therefore, a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs totalled RMB102 million has been recognised thereon.

10 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

		31 December	31 December
		2020	2019
	Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
Trade payables	(a)	3,824,667	4,162,880
Advances received from third parties		380,783	376,159
Consideration payables in respect of			
acquisition of subsidiaries		192,224	297,224
Amounts due to related parties		264,384	5,187
Dividend payables	11(a)	233,137	_
Other payables		1,288,813	1,232,214
Financial liabilities measured at amortised			
cost		6,184,008	6,073,664
Other taxes payable		1,017,860	1,154,634
Less: non-current portion of trade payables		456,277	423,249
		6,745,591	6,805,049

(a) As of the end of reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade payables (which are included in trade and other payables) based on invoice date, is as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2020	2019
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Within 1 year	3,381,396	3,739,631
1 to 2 years	192,620	252,233
Over 2 years but within 5 years	250,651	171,016
	3,824,667	4,162,880

11 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS

(a) Dividends

Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the period

2020 2019

RMB'000 RMB'000

Interim dividend proposed during the Reporting Period of HKD10.00 cents per ordinary share (2019: HKD nil)

2020 2019

RMB'000 PRMB'000

(b) Share capital and treasury shares

(i) Share capital

		2020)	2019	
		No of shares	HKD'000	No of shares	HKD'000
Authorised:					
Ordinary shares		4,000,000,000	40,000	4,000,000,000	40,000
		2020		2010	
		2020 No of shares	RMB'000	2019 No of shares	RMB'000
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:					
At 1 January		2,558,078,477	20,240	2,612,160,477	20,704
Shares repurchase and cancelled	(ii)	(3,545,000)	(32)	(54,082,000)	(464)
Cancellation of treasury shares	(iii)	(2,230,000)	(21)		
At 31 December		2,552,303,477	20,187	2,558,078,477	20,240

(ii) Shares repurchase and cancelled

During the year ended 31 December 2020, the Company repurchased its own shares on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited as follows:

	Number of shares repurchased	Highest price paid per share <i>HKD</i>	Lowest price paid per share <i>HKD</i>	Aggregated price paid RMB'000
January 2020	1,016,000	1.49	1.38	1,284
February 2020	2,182,000	1.43	1.33	2,761
April 2020	347,000	1.38	1.37	436
	3,545,000			4,481

3,545,000 shares out of the total repurchased shares were cancelled and accordingly the issued share capital of the Company was reduced by the nominal value of these shares. Pursuant to section 37 of the Cayman Islands Companies Law, an amount equivalent to the par value of the shares cancelled of RMB32,000 was transferred from share premium to capital redemption reserve.

(iii) Treasury shares

	2020		201	19
	No of shares	RMB'000	No of shares	RMB'000
At 1 January	2,230,000	2,862	-	-
Shares repurchase to be cancelled Cancellation of treasury shares	585,000 (2,230,000)	587 (2,862)	2,230,000	2,862
At 31 December	585,000	587	2,230,000	2,862

During the year ended 31 December 2020, the Company repurchased 585,000 shares on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, at a total consideration of HKD696,000.

Details of treasury shares purchased during the year ended 31 December 2020 are as follow:

Month/year	Number of shares repurchased	Highest price paid per share <i>HKD</i>	Lowest price paid per share HKD	Aggregated price paid RMB'000
December 2020	585,000	1.22	1.14	587

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

I am pleased to present the business review for the Reporting Period and outlook of the Company to the shareholders.

RESULTS

In 2020, the Group suffered a severe decline in the sales of non-residential products under the impact of the novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic in the first half of the year; however, it intensified its efforts in sale of the residential products in the second half of the year, and realized contracted sales of RMB10,529.8 million and contracted sales area of 891,247 square meters throughout the year, reaching its annual contracted sales target of more than RMB10 billion. The revenue decreased as compared with 2019, reaching RMB5,759.7 million. The gross profit decreased by 27.2% to RMB1,529.7 million, and the gross profit margin increased slightly by 1.3 percentage point to 26.6%. Moreover, disposal gain decreased during the Reporting Period, and due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the appreciation upon valuation of fair value of the Group's investment properties decreased as compared to the previous year, resulting in a decrease in annual profit to RMB1,284.0 million. As the pandemic situation in the PRC is easing, the Company has now recovered from the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, and resumed normal operation and sale.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The year 2020 is a year that saw vigorous business transformation of Sunshine 100. In this year, new projects of Himalaya apartments and Commercial Street projects came onto the market, but suffered from the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, thus the sales of products faced huge challenges and difficulties. As at the end of the year, the product inventory reached to RMB19 billion. At the same time, the real estate financial regulation continued to be strict in this year, thus bringing great pressure to the Company's capital this year. In response to this serve challenge, the Company put more efforts on promotions on the one hand to ensure the annual contracted sales exceeded RMB10 billion, and took rapid adjustment on the other hand to strengthen the development of existing residential projects, especially the investment in and promotion on two primary development projects in Wenzhou and Xinglong County, in the north of Beijing, thus provided more residential projects for the next year, and improved the proportion of marketable products. Meanwhile, the Company conducted various cooperative financing and successfully passed the repayment peak in 2020.

With the land heating up in the Yangtze River Delta, the primary development project reserved by the Company in Wenzhou is becoming mature and its value will be gradually released. In the meantime, the ten thousand mu of land reserved by the Company in Xinglong County will gradually unlock great potential after the opening of Beijing-Shenyang high-speed railway. A large amount of cultural tourism-oriented land reserved by the Company in Chengde, Guilin, Lijiang and other places will gradually enter into the market and release their value after the COVID-19 pandemic slows down. All of these will be the foundation for the Company to get out of the trough and turn around in 2021.

1. Facing the impact of the pandemic, increasing the efforts of sales to ensure the annual contracted sales exceeded RMB10 billion

The non-residential products accounted for more than 50% of the Company's inventory, the sales and rental market of the Himalaya apartments and Commercial Street projects suffered a severe decline under the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic in the first half of the year, and gradually recovered in the second half of the year. In the second half of the year, all colleagues of the Company intensified the promotion efforts, which ensured the annual contracted sales exceeded RMB10 billion. Moreover, the rental income recovered strongly in the second half of the year.

2. Adjusting the supply structure and increasing the proportion of residential properties

In response to the market adjustment and achieve better growth in 2020, the Company increased the investment and development in Wenzhou, Xinglong, Xi'an, Guilin, Wuhan and other residential projects in the second half of the year, which achieved the sales recovery in the second half of the year, and also laid a good foundation for better marketable products in the next year.

3. Adhering to product upgrading and improving the operational capabilities

During the year, the brand influence of the Commercial Street Complex of the Company's traditional core product, has been continuously strengthened. Since the operation of Changsha Phoenix Street, it had been accredited as a 3A scenic spot with different honors. Liuzhou, Yixing and other commercial streets maintained the leading position of "City Guesthouse". During the year, the opening of Wuhan and Xinglong commercial streets recorded the expected benefits.

The Himalaya apartments in Chongqing, Tianjin and Wuxi were gradually put into operation. The sales revenue has increased significantly, and its brand and price in the local city have achieved the leading position. At present, Club Himalaya has accumulated more than 5,000 members (potential investors). New projects in Weifang and Yueyang will be launched soon and its sound operational capabilities has laid confidence for the expansion of Himalaya.

The maturity of the mode and operation of the Company's commercial blocks and Himalaya apartments has also helped the development and value enhancement of the suburban large-scale projects. The suburban large-scale projects of the Company in Nanning and Wuzhou were all started with the operation of commercial streets, which drove the hot selling and appreciation of residential products.

4. Improving the development of the primary land, and achieving the appreciation of land reserves

The Company reserved primary land projects in Wenzhou, Xinglong and other places. Over the past year, the trend of appreciation has gradually emerged as stimulated by high-speed rail, highway and other favorable conditions. In particular, Wenzhou Arles Town is located in the main urban area of Wenzhou, and the land appreciation is the most obvious as the implementation of roads, schools and commercial facilities. As the current housing price is only 40% of that in urban areas, it is expected to be a considerable growth space in the future. And the residential land of the Company's land reserves in Xinglong reached more than ten thousand mu, following with the opening of the high-speed railway and the commencement of construction of expressway, it will also become a highlight of value growth for the Company in the future.

FUTURE OUTLOOK

1. Adhering to business transformation and upgrading and finding the blue ocean for our future

We are of the view that the general residential market is maturing and will be polarized. As a small and medium-sized real estate enterprise, the Company no longer has the advantage of expanding its market nationwide. However, the Company focuses on developing of the suburban large-scale projects in certain cities such as Xinglong, Wenzhou and Guilin, which has both scale advantages and pricing ability. Taking every effort to develop several quality large-scale projects will be the foundation of our survival and development.

2. Exerting the brand effect of core products and achieving differentiated competition

The Himalaya apartments products have obtained relatively high attention in the market in recent years, and the ability of the project to rapidly revitalize its assets in stock has also been recognized by the capital market. With the emergence of a large number of non-performing commercial assets across cities in China, the expansion of Himalaya projects meets great opportunities. Meanwhile, the mature model of commercial blocks will also help the Company to obtain new projects at a lower cost.

The adverse factors are that domestic banks and other financial institutions do not support loans for commercial projects, and various policies are not perfect, thus each project needs to find specific financing channels and partners. However, with the growing brand influence of the two core products of the Company, various cooperation opportunities are also increasing. We believe that the next decade will be the golden period for the development of the Company's core products.

The other factor that restricts the development of the Company's two core products is "operation", and it will be a challenge to strengthen the operation team and enhance their capabilities.

3. Expanding multiple cooperation channels and conducting multi-faceted cooperation

We will accelerate the realization of the Company's assets to ensure the stable and fast development of the Company under the situation of market adjustments.

The past year was a difficult one for the Company in which we experienced the low ebb. In 2021, the Company will make a turnaround and embark on a year of accelerated development. However, the Company faces severe external adjustment situation and a tightening financing channels for non-residential products. Therefore, the Company will first increase promotion efforts to quickly realize the existing inventory products into cash. Meanwhile, we will also increase the transfer of primary lands and mature projects in due course to reduce the burden. We will cooperate in multiple aspects and introduce new strategic partners after alleviating the pressure of cash flow, so as to find new space for the accelerated development of Sunshine 100's core products. We believe that with the increasing influence of Sunshine 100's core products and the improvement of its operational capacity, the prospects for future development and cooperation will be broad.

Last but not least, on behalf of the Board, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to shareholders and partners for your support, to all our staff for your concerted efforts and hard work. Believe in yourself, believe in the market, and look forward to everything better in 2021!

Chairman of the Board

Yi Xiaodi

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Business Review

Contracted Sales

During the Reporting Period, the Group (including light-asset operation projects) realized contracted sales of RMB10,529.8 million, representing an increase of 1.9% from 2019, and contracted sales area of 891,247 square metres, representing an increase of 13.2% from 2019. Moreover, the Group's average unit price for contracted sales was RMB11,315 per square metre, representing a decrease of 11.8% over 2019. In view of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Company has increased the proportion of residential sales and development, and the sales of residential buildings increased significantly with aggregate contracted sales amounting to RMB7,634.8 million, representing an increase of 46.7% from 2019. Approximately 53.6% of the contracted sales amount was generated from the central and western regions, among which, Xi'an Sunshine 100 Arles, Wenzhou Sunshine 100 Arles and Wuhan Sunshine 100 Phoenix Street projects contributed significantly, with the contracted sales being RMB1,836.4 million, RMB1,181.2 million and RMB984.4 million, respectively, accounting for 17.4%, 11.2% and 9.3% of the Group's total contracted sales, respectively.

Breakdown of contracted sales of the Group by geographic location during the Reporting Period is as follows:

			For the 12 months ended 31 December						
Economic area	City	Project	Contracted sales area (square metres) ⁽¹⁾		Contracted sales amount (RMB million) ⁽²⁾		Unit selling price (RMB/square metre) ⁽¹⁾		
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Bohai Rim	Shenyang	Shenyang Sunshine 100 International New Town	18,322	63,213	231.1	638.0	9,598	9,852	
		Shenyang Sunshine 100 Golf Mansion	9,021	19,913	71.2	177.2	7,316	8,675	
	Jinan	Jinan Sunshine 100 International New Town	25,723	38,815	525.1	890.9	18,472	21,832	
	Dongying	Dongying Sunshine 100 Phoenix Community	2,019	5,580	15.9	53.3	6,987	8,976	
	Weifang	Weifang Sunshine 100 Phoenix Community	38,131	40,855	352.3	334.1	9,014	8,097	
	Tianjin	Tianjin Sunshine 100 Nankai Himalaya	4,365	6,247	116.2	214.0	26,623	34,251	
		Tianjin Sunshine 100 Tianta Himalaya	12,607	14,101	531.4	574.9	42,054	40,771	
		Tianjin Sunshine 100 International New Town	151	58	24.4	18.6	17,881	9,256	
	Yantai	Yantai Sunshine 100	12,211	-	230.2	-	18,461	-	

20,417

312

143,279

188,782

227.7

5.1

2,330.6

2,901.0

11,151

16,196

15,230

14,902

Himalaya

Arles

Valley (3)

Sunshine 100 Beijing

Sunshine 100 Rehe

Chengde

Sub-total

For the 12 months ended 31 December

			Tot the 12 months chaca 31 December						
Economic area	City	Project	Contracted (square m		Contracted sales amount (RMB million) ⁽²⁾		Unit selling price (RMB/square metre) ⁽¹⁾		
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Yangtze River Delta	Wuxi	Wuxi Sunshine 100 Arles	48,164	57,268	854.5	879.9	16,482	14,621	
		Wuxi Sunshine 100 Himalaya	9,576	8,277	145.7	156.6	15,219	18,917	
	Wenzhou	Sunshine 100 Wenzhou Center	12,868	19,795	249.5	395.9	19,194	19,526	
		Wenzhou Sunshine 100 Arles	89,699	97,115	1,181.2	1,175.4	12,369	11,832	
		Wenzhou Sunshine 100 Repulse Bay (3)	-	42,678	-	478.9	-	11,212	
	Changzhou	Changzhou Sunshine 100 Zone 7 Upper East Side	1,468	4,752	28.5	105.9	9,120	20,940	
	Yixing	Yixing Sunshine 100 Phoenix Street	2,738	3,646	39.0	55.4	14,210	15,105	
	Sub-total		164,513	233,531	2,498.4	3,248.0	14,274	13,542	
Pearl River Delta	Qingyuan	Qingyuan Sunshine 100 Arles	3,686	5,447	13.8	48.2	1,269	8,453	
	Putian	Putian Sunshine 100 Phoenix Plaza (3)	1,906	5,986	40.3	121.6	20,629	19,352	
	Sub-total		5,592	11,433	54.1	169.8	7,868	14,160	
Midwest	Wuhan	Wuhan Sunshine 100 Lakeside Residence	812	3,423	26.4	26.9	16,749	6,825	
		Wuhan Sunshine 100 Phoenix Street	74,348	60,220	984.4	816.6	13,145	13,389	
	Chongqing		57,501	23,615	683.8	250.5	11,484	10,075	
	Changsha	Changsha Sunshine 100 Phoenix Street	20,739	49,963	316.5	821.7	13,586	16,207	

Economic area	City	Project	Contracted (square m					lling price	
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
	Liuzhou	Liuzhou Sunshine 100 Yaobu Town	-	3,124	-	67.5	-	20,883	
		Liuzhou Sunshine 100 City Plaza	99	25,486	7.5	212.5	14,128	8,115	
		Liuzhou Sunshine 100 Xinye Town (3)	23,548	-	241.4	-	10,250		
	Chengdu	Chengdu Sunshine 100 Mia Center	-	22,073	23.5	303.3	-	13,591	
	Nanning	Nanning Sunshine 100 Upper East Side International	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	
		Nanning Sunshine 100 Nine Peninsulas ⁽³⁾	119,507	67,484	758.0	520.6	6,314	7,624	
	Wuzhou	Wuzhou Sunshine 100 Sankee City ⁽³⁾	126,823	36,666	721.4	302.0	5,677	8,126	
	Lijiang	Lijiang Sunshine 100 COART Village	2,480	-	37.7	-	15,203	-	
	Xi'an	Xi'an Sunshine 100 Arles	151,757	61,257	1,836.4	694.8	11,983	11,336	
	Guilin	Sunshine 100 Weilu Valley	249	-	3.1	-	12,467	-	
		Pingle Sunshine 100 Li River Cultural Village		338		2.4		7,185	
	Sub-total		577,863	353,649	5,646.7	4,018.8	9,535	11,196	
Total			891,247	787,395	10,529.8	10,337.6	11,315	12,825	

Notes:

- (1) Excluding car parks
- (2) Including car parks
- (3) Being light-asset operation projects

Breakdown of contracted sales of the Group by type of business during the Reporting Period is as follows:

For the	11	months	andad 2	1 December
ror the	: 14	IIIOHUIS	enaea 5	i December

Туре	Contracted sales area (square metres) ⁽¹⁾		Contracted sa (RMB mil		Unit selling price (RMB/square metre) ⁽¹⁾	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Residential properties	740,735	480,213	7,634.9	5,204.1	10,307	10,838
Commercial properties and car parks	150,512	307,182	2,894.9	5,133.5	16,273	15,932
Total	891,247	787,395	10,529.8	10,337.6	11,315	12,825
Proportion						
Residential properties	83%	61%	73%	50%		
Commercial properties and car parks	17%	39%	27%	50%		
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%		

Notes:

- (1) Excluding car parks
- (2) Including car parks

Property Construction

During the Reporting Period, the Group commenced construction on GFA of 712,468 square metres, representing a decrease of 45.6% from 2019. The completed GFA was 885,153 square metres, representing a decrease of 12.4% from 2019. The total GFA under construction was 4,231,513 square metres at the end of the Reporting Period, representing a decrease of 7.8% from 2019. The decrease was mainly due to the impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the project development schedule.

The property construction of the Group during the Reporting Period is as follows:

		For the year ended 31 December 2020				
				Total GFA		
				under		
				construction		
		Newly-started	Completed	at the end of		
Economic area	City	total GFA	total GFA	the period		
		(square metres)	(square metres)	(square metres)		
Bohai Rim	Jinan	3,931	122,955	100,891		
	Shenyang	84,491	55,979	100,152		
	Weifang	_	_	188,693		
	Yantai	_	_	374,106		
	Chengde	158,063	_	163,923		
	Tianjin		2,944	94,911		
	Sub-total	246,485	181,878	1,022,676		
Yangtze River Delta	Wuxi	63,422	7,006	380,960		
S	Wenzhou		173,112	1,057,464		
	Sub-total	63,422	180,118	1,438,424		
Pearl River Delta	Qingyuan	_	144,792	52,774		
Tour Myor Bond	Putian			163,527		
	Sub-total		144,792	216,301		
Midwest	Chongqing	42,495	115,072	205,101		
	Changsha	16,774	9,235	62,767		
	Yueyang	79,183	_	79,183		
	Guilin	16,481	_	38,243		
	Nanning	_	_	394,621		
	Wuzhou	45,690	254,058	201,954		
	Xi'an	23,850	_	186,906		
	Wuhan	178,088	_	352,342		
	Lijiang			32,995		
	Sub-total	405,261	378,365	1,554,112		
Total		712,468	885,153	4,231,513		

Investment Properties

During the Reporting Period, the GFA of investment properties of the Group increased by 47,205 square metres. In the meantime, the GFA of investment properties decreased by 1,475 square metres from that of the previous year. During the Reporting Period, the GFA of the Group's investment properties, both completed and under construction, was 628,317 square metres. Moreover, the Group's rental income for the Reporting Period was RMB151.9 million, representing a decrease of 6.4% as compared with 2019.

Land Acquisition

During the Reporting Period, the Group paid an aggregate amount of RMB85.9 million for various land and project acquisitions, which included the payment of land premium of approximately RMB52.3 million for Shenyang Sunshine 100 International New Town and RMB19.2 million for Yantai Sunshine 100 Himalaya.

Breakdown of the land reserves of the Group at the end of the Reporting Period is as follows:

Economic area	City	Total GFA (square metres)	Proportion	Attributable GFA (square metres)	Proportion
Bohai Rim	Weifang	1,161,525	11%	1,161,524	16%
	Shenyang	573,285	5%	530,572	7%
	Yantai	446,789	4%	446,790	6%
	Jinan	194,372	2%	95,242	1%
	Tianjin	135,690	1%	112,888	2%
	Chengde	163,923	2%	116,713	2%
	Dongying	42,843	0%	42,843	1%
	Sub-total	2,718,427	25%	2,506,572	35%

				Attributable	
Economic area	City	Total GFA	Proportion	GFA	Proportion
		(square metres)		(square metres)	
Midwest	Chongqing	274,856	3%	219,886	3%
	Guilin	383,391	4%	348,437	5%
	Changsha	152,196	1%	152,196	2%
	Yueyang	79,183	1%	40,383	1%
	Liuzhou	153,674	1%	132,531	2%
	Nanning	1,495,619	14%	546,166	8%
	Wuzhou	1,460,060	14%	405,167	6%
	Wuhan	458,026	4%	458,026	6%
	Chengdu	92,844	1%	92,844	1%
	Xi'an	641,595	6%	641,595	9%
	Lijiang	193,573	2%	98,722	1%
	Sub-total	5,385,017	51%	3,135,953	44%
Yangtze River Delta	Wenzhou	1,178,782	12%	601,179	8%
6	Wuxi	632,241	6%	632,242	9%
	Changzhou	16,558	0%	8,445	0%
	Yixing	85,398	1%	68,318	1%
	Sub-total	1,912,979	19%	1,310,184	18%
Pearl River Delta	Qingyuan	265,185	3%	145,852	2%
	Putian	187,136	2%	47,720	1%
	Sub-total	452,321	5%	193,572	3%
Total		10,468,744	100%	7,146,281	100%

Financial Performance

Revenue

During the Reporting Period, the Group's revenue decreased by 30.5% to RMB5,759.7 million in 2020 from RMB8,288.6 million in 2019, mainly due to the decrease in the income from sale of properties.

Income from sale of properties

During the Reporting Period, revenue generated from the sale of properties decreased by 32.7% to RMB5,138.0 million in 2020 from RMB7,639.0 million in 2019, mainly due to the delay in delivery as a result of the adverse impact of the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic.

Income from property management and hotel operation

During the Reporting Period, revenue generated from property management and hotel operation of the Group amounted to RMB454.5 million, remaining stable as compared with last year.

Rental income from investment properties

During the Reporting Period, rental income from investment properties of the Group decreased by 6.4% to RMB151.9 million in 2020 from RMB162.4 million in 2019, mainly due to the introduction of rental reduction policy by the Company during the period of pandemic prevention and control as an active response to the call of the country.

Light-asset operation income

During the Reporting Period, light-asset operation income of the Group decreased by 48.2% to RMB15.2 million in 2020 from RMB29.4 million in 2019, mainly due to the decrease in the receipt of sales agency fees and brand usage fees resulting from the decrease in the overall contracted amount of projects under the Group's operation as compared to the corresponding period of last year as affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Cost of sales

During the Reporting Period, the cost of sales of the Group decreased by 31.6% to RMB4,230.0 million in 2020 from RMB6,188.6 million in 2019. Cost of sales of properties decreased by 34.4% to RMB3,707.8 million in 2020 from RMB5,654.8 million in 2019, primarily due to the decrease in the area of delivered properties during the Reporting Period. Cost of property management and hotel operation decreased by

3.2% to RMB511.0 million in 2020 from RMB528.1 million in 2019, primarily due to the Company strengthening its cost control. In addition, the cost incurred for light-asset operation increased by 96.5% to RMB11.2 million in 2020 from RMB5.7 million in 2019.

Gross profit

As a result of the foregoing, for the Reporting Period, the Group's gross profit decreased by 27.2% to RMB1,529.7 million in 2020 from RMB2,100.0 million in 2019. The Group's gross profit margin increased by 1.3 percentage points to 26.6% in 2020 from 25.3% in 2019, primarily due to the increase in the proportion of delivered properties with a higher gross profit.

Valuation gains on investment properties

During the Reporting Period, valuation gains on investment properties of the Group were RMB42.6 million, primarily due to the decrease in the valuation of original properties as compared with last year as affected by the pandemic, and a slight gain on the overall valuation as a result of the increase in newly-added properties.

Other income

During the Reporting Period, the Group's other income decreased by 38.0% to RMB1,564.7 million in 2020 from RMB2,521.5 million in 2019, mainly due to the decrease in recognition of disposal gain.

Selling expenses

During the Reporting Period, the Group's selling expenses decreased by 15.9% to RMB406.4 million in 2020 from RMB483.2 million in 2019, primarily due to the decrease in sales commissions and agency fees as a result of the decrease in annual revenue from delivered properties under the impact of the pandemic.

Administrative expenses

During the Reporting Period, the administrative expenses of the Group decreased by 13.7% to RMB509.7 million in 2020 from RMB590.8 million in 2019, primarily due to the decrease in wages and benefits, consulting fees and other expenses as the Company strengthened cost control during the Reporting Period.

Other operating expenses

During the Reporting Period, the Group recorded other operating expenses of RMB224.2 million, representing an increase of 22.6% from RMB182.9 million in 2019, mainly due to the increase in provision for loss on loans provided to third parties as compared with last year.

Finance income

During the Reporting Period, finance income of the Group decreased by 10.8% to RMB621.7 million in 2020 from RMB696.8 million in 2019, which was mainly attributable to the impacts of changes of exchange rates and changes of fair value of the derivative components of convertible bonds of the Group.

Finance costs

During the Reporting Period, finance costs of the Group increased by 31.1% to RMB767.7 million in 2020 from RMB585.6 million in 2019, which was mainly attributable to the increased interest expensed as a result of the increased number of completed projects.

Income tax

During the Reporting Period, the income tax expenses of the Group decreased by 31.9% to RMB547.2 million in 2020 from RMB803.2 million in 2019, which was mainly attributable to the decrease in the profit before taxation of the Group.

Profit for the year

During the Reporting Period, the Group's profit for the year decreased by 60.1% to RMB1,284.0 million in 2020 from RMB3,215.1 million in 2019.

Profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

Due to the factors mentioned above, the profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company decreased by 75.7% to RMB438.0 million in 2020 from RMB1,804.8 million in 2019.

Working capital, financial and capital resources

Cash and cash equivalents

As at 31 December 2020, the Group had approximately RMB3,071.8 million of cash and cash equivalents, representing an increase of RMB633.2 million as compared to those as at 31 December 2019, mainly due to the payment collection from operating activities and disposal of projects.

Current ratio, gearing ratio and net gearing ratio

As at 31 December 2020, the Group's current ratio decreased to 142.1% from 150.5% as at 31 December 2019. The Group's current assets increased from RMB42,692.2 million as at 31 December 2019 to RMB44,713.2 million as at 31 December 2020, while current liabilities increased to RMB31,477.0 million as at 31 December 2020 from RMB28,370.0 million as at 31 December 2019.

As at 31 December 2020, the Group's gearing ratio (calculated as total loans and borrowings divided by total assets) increased to 43.3% from 42.9% as at 31 December 2019. Net gearing ratio (calculated as total loans and borrowings minus cash and cash equivalents and current restricted deposits, divided by total equity) increased by approximately 7.6 percentage points to 186.8% from 179.2% as at 31 December 2019, which was mainly attributable to the increase in the total loans and borrowings as compared to the end of last year.

Contingent liabilities

During the Reporting Period, the Group entered into agreements with certain banks to provide guarantees for the mortgage loans of purchases of its properties. As at 31 December 2020, the Group provided guarantees for mortgage loans in an amount of RMB4,738.9 million (31 December 2019: RMB6,563.9 million) to those banks in respect of such agreements.

Loans and borrowings and pledged assets

As at 31 December 2020, the Group had total loans and borrowings of RMB26,370.6 million, of which RMB12,717.0 million, RMB8,177.2 million, RMB5,470.9 million and RMB5.5 million were payable within one year or on demand, after 1 year but within 2 years, after 2 years but within 5 years and after 5 years, respectively. The Group's borrowings are denominated in Renminbi and US dollar, mostly with a fixed interest rate. As at 31 December 2020, the Group had comprehensive credit facilities granted by bank and other financial institutions in an amount of RMB18,750 million, of which RMB13,079 million had not been utilized. The Group currently has no interest rate hedging policy. However, the management will monitor the interest rate risks and consider taking other necessary actions if any material risks are expected.

As at 31 December 2020, the Group had pledged properties and restricted deposits with a carrying value of RMB12,141.2 million (31 December 2019: RMB13,727.4 million) to secure banking facilities granted to the Group.

Capital commitment

As at 31 December 2020, the Group's contracted capital commitment for properties under development and investment properties under construction not provided for in the financial statements was approximately RMB8,385.0 million (31 December 2019: approximately RMB7,606.6 million). Approved but not contracted for capital commitment of the Group was approximately RMB8,818.3 million as at 31 December 2020 (31 December 2019: approximately RMB7,579.0 million).

Foreign exchange exposure

The Renminbi is not freely convertible into foreign currencies. All foreign exchange transactions involving Renminbi must take place through the People's Bank of China (the "PBOC") or other statutory institutions. The exchange rates adopted for foreign exchange transactions are those published by the PBOC and may be subject to a managed float against an unspecified basket of currencies. Foreign currency payments, including the remittance of earnings outside the PRC, are subject to the availability of foreign currencies (depending on the foreign currency in which the Group's earnings are denominated) or must be conducted through the PBOC with government approval.

Nearly all of the Group's income and expenses are denominated in Renminbi ("RMB"), while certain bank deposits and loans are denominated in the Hong Kong dollar ("HK\$") and US dollar ("US\$"). However, the operating cash flows and working capital of the Group have not been materially impacted by fluctuations in exchange rates. The Group currently does not hedge its foreign exchange exposure but may adopt hedging measures in the future.

Major investments, acquisitions and disposals

Update on completion status for disposal of 100% Equity Interest in Eminent Star

References are made to the Company's announcements dated 13 April 2019 and 31 December 2019 as well as the Company's circular dated 13 June 2019 regarding the very substantial disposal by Chang Jia International Limited (長佳國際有限公司) ("Chang Jia") of the share capital and loans owing by Eminent Star Group Limited (卓星集團有限公司) ("Eminent Star") for a total consideration of approximately RMB4,661.2 million payable in cash (the "Eminent Star Disposal"). Terms used below shall have the same meanings as those used in the Company's announcement dated 13 April 2019.

As at the date of this announcement, the first completion, the second completion and the third completion of the Eminent Star Disposal have taken place. The Group has received cash totaling RMB3,493.6 million, which includes the Initial Deposit, the Further Deposit, the First Instalment, the Second Instalment and other related payments. The parties are negotiating the payment of the balance of the Second Instalment and related matters.

Acquisition of 49% interest in Liuyuan Real Estate Co., Ltd.

On 12 June 2020, Liuzhou Liuyun Real Estate Co., Ltd.* (柳州柳韻房地產有限公司) ("Liuyun Real Estate", a subsidiary of the Company) signed the Letter of Acceptance, confirming Liuyun Real Estate of its successful bid for the acquisition of 49% equity interest in Liuzhou Liuyuan Real Estate Co., Ltd.* (柳州市柳元房地產開發有限公司) (the "Liuyuan Real Estate") for a consideration of RMB1.0 million together with an assumption of the shareholder's loan of RMB256.725 million owed by the Target Company to Guangxi Real Estate Group Co., Ltd.* (廣西地產集團有限公司) (the "Guangxi Real Estate") through the bidding process held by Beibu Gulf Equity Exchange Group Co., Ltd. (北部灣產權交易所). An equity transfer agreement on the acquisition of 49% equity interest in the Liuyuan Real Estate and the assumption of shareholder's loan entered between the Guangxi Real Estate and Liuyun Real Estate has been entered into on 3 July 2020. As at the date of this announcement, Liuyun Real Estate has obtained 49% equity interest in Liuyuan Real Estate as agreed and provided the shareholder's loan. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 12 June 2020.

Save as disclosed above, the Company had no other major investments, acquisitions or disposals during the Reporting Period.

Future plans for substantial investments or capital assets

As at the date of this announcement, there is no plan authorized by the Board for other substantial investments or additions of capital assets.

Human Resources

As at 31 December 2020, the Group employed a total of 3,949 employees (31 December 2019: 4,090 employees). The staff costs of the Group for the Reporting Period were RMB521.5 million (2019: RMB570.9 million). The Group has adopted a performance based incentive system to motivate its staff. In addition to the basic salary, year-end bonuses are offered to staff with outstanding performance. In relation to staff training, the Group also provides various training programs to improve employees' skills and develop their respective expertise. Generally, salary will be determined based on the qualifications, position and experience of each employee. The Group has established a regular assessment mechanism to assess the performance of its employees. The assessment results are used as the basis for determining salary increment, bonuses and promotions. As required by regulations in China, the Group makes contributions to mandatory social security funds such as pension, medical insurance, unemployment insurance, work-related injury insurance, maternity insurance and the housing provident fund for the benefit of its employees in China. During the Reporting Period, the Group made contributions of approximately RMB6.2 million to the employee retirement scheme (2019: RMB36.7 million).

FINAL DIVIDEND

The Board does not recommend the payment of any final dividend for the year ended 31 December 2020.

References are made to the announcements of the Company dated 27 October 2020, 9 December 2020, 28 February 2021, 4 March 2021 and 25 March 2021. The interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2020 will be despatched to the shareholders on or before 30 July 2021.

COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Group is committed to maintaining high standard of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of the shareholders of the Company and to enhance corporate value and accountability of the Company. During the Reporting Period, the Company adopted and complied with all applicable code provisions under the Corporate Governance Code in Appendix 14 (the "CG Code") to the Listing Rules, except for the following deviation:

Code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code stipulates that the roles of chairman and chief executive should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Yi Xiaodi has served as the chairman and chief executive officer of the Company since 11 May 2018. This arrangement deviates from the requirement that the two positions should be held separately by different individuals as prescribed in the code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code. However, the Board is of the view that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer assumed by Mr. Yi Xiaodi will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Company. The balance of power and authority is ensured by the operation of the Board as the majority of the Board are non-executive directors and independent non-executive directors. Moreover, the Board comprises experienced and high caliber individuals and meets regularly to discuss major issues affecting operations of the Company, and all directors are properly and promptly briefed on relevant matters with adequate, complete and reliable information.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company has established the Audit Committee in compliance with the Listing Rules to fulfill the functions of reviewing and monitoring the financial reporting and internal control of the Company. Currently, the Audit Committee comprises three independent non-executive directors, including Mr. Ng Fook Ai, Victor, Mr. Gu Yunchang and Mr. Wang Bo. Mr. Ng Fook Ai, Victor is the chairman of the Audit Committee.

The primary duties of the Audit Committee are: (i) to deal with the relationship with the Company's external auditors; (ii) to review the Group's financial information; (iii) to supervise the Group's financial reporting system, risk management and internal control procedures; and (iv) to perform the Company's corporate governance functions.

The Audit Committee has reviewed the accounting standards and practices adopted by the Group and discussed the internal control, risk management and financial reporting matters of the Group (including reviewing the annual results of the Group for the Reporting Period).

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Company has established a remuneration committee (the "Remuneration Committee") in compliance with the Listing Rules. Currently, the Remuneration Committee comprises one executive director, Mr. Fan Xiaochong, and two independent non-executive directors, Mr. Gu Yunchang and Mr. Wang Bo. Mr. Wang Bo is the chairman of the Remuneration Committee.

The primary duties of the Remuneration Committee include (but are not limited to): (i) making recommendations to the directors of the Company (the "**Directors**") in respect of the remuneration policies and structure of Directors and senior management of the Company and the formal and transparent procedures in the formulation of remuneration policies; (ii) providing recommendations to the Board in respect of the remuneration packages of the Directors and senior management; (iii) reviewing and approving the remuneration packages of the management with reference to the Group's corporate goals and objectives; and (iv) considering and approving the grant of share options to eligible participants under the share option scheme adopted by the Company on 17 February 2014.

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Company has established a nomination committee (the "Nomination Committee") in compliance with the Listing Rules. Currently, the Nomination Committee comprises one executive Director, Mr. Yi Xiaodi, and two independent non-executive Directors, Mr. Gu Yunchang and Mr. Wang Bo. Mr. Yi Xiaodi is the chairman of the Nomination Committee. The primary duty of the Nomination Committee is to make recommendations to the Board on the appointment of members of the Board.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the Directors on terms no less exacting than the required standards contained in the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules. Each Director had been given a copy of the code of conduct regarding security transactions upon his/her appointment, and the Company issues two reminders each year thereafter, being 30 days prior to the Board meeting approving the interim results of the Company and 60 days prior to the Board meeting approving the annual results of the Company, reminding the Directors that they are not allowed to trade in the securities of the Company prior to the announcement of the results (the periods during which the Directors are prohibited from dealing in shares), and that all transactions must be conducted according to the Model Code. Having made specific enquiries by the Company with all Directors, all of the Directors confirmed that they have complied with the provisions of the Model Code during the Reporting Period.

PURCHASE, SALE AND REDEMPTION OF THE LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Further issue of US\$105.0 million 11.50% senior notes due 2021

On 20 January 2020, the Company, the offshore subsidiaries providing guarantees for the notes and the initial purchasers comprising CCB International Capital Limited ("CCB International"), China Industrial Securities International Brokerage Ltd. ("China Industrial Securities International"), and Haitong International Securities Company Limited ("Haitong International") entered into the subscription agreement in relation to the further issue of US\$105.0 million 11.50% senior notes due 2021. CCB International, China Industrial Securities International and Haitong International were the joint global coordinators, joint lead managers and joint bookrunners in connection with the issue of the notes. The estimated gross proceeds from the issuance of the notes, after deducting issue discounts in connection with the offering, amounted to approximately US\$103.6 million, which was intended to be used to repay its existing indebtedness and for general corporate purposes. The notes were listed on The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited on 28 January 2020. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 24 January 2020.

Redemption and cancellation of part of senior notes

As at 26 May 2020, the Company has repurchased and cancelled part of the issued senior notes in the open market. Such senior notes includes: (1) 8.50% senior notes due 2020 with a total principal amount of US\$400 million (the "2020 Notes"); and (2) 11.50% senior notes due 2021 with a total principal amount of US\$323 million (the "2021 Notes", collectively the "Notes" with the 2020 Notes). The total principal amount of the repurchased and cancelled Notes is US\$30.5 million, comprising: (i) the 2020 Notes of US\$0.6 million in aggregate principal amount (representing approximately 0.15% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2020 Notes); and (ii) the 2021 Notes of US\$29.9 million in aggregate principal amount (representing approximately 9.26% of the total principal amount of the 2021 Notes). After cancellation, the outstanding principal amounts of the 2020 Notes and the 2021 Notes are US\$399.4 million and US\$293.1 million, respectively. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 26 May 2020.

Furthermore, on 27 September 2020, the 2020 Notes matured. The Company has redeemed the 2020 Notes in full in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Notes. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 29 September 2020.

Repurchase of shares

During the Reporting Period, the Company repurchased a total of 4,130,000 ordinary shares at share prices ranging from HK\$1.14 to HK\$1.49 per share. 3,198,000 and 347,000 shares of the repurchased 4,130,000 shares were cancelled on 16 March 2020 and 11 June 2020, respectively, and the issued share capital of the Company was correspondingly reduced. The expenses in an aggregate amount of HK\$8.14 million incurred by the Company for such repurchased shares cancelled during the Reporting Period have been included in retained earnings.

The repurchases of shares by the Company during the Reporting Period were affected by the Directors pursuant to the mandate granted by shareholders at the previous two annual general meetings of the Company, with a view to benefiting shareholders as a whole by enhancing the net asset value per share and earnings per share of the Company.

Save as disclosed above, during the Reporting Period, there was no purchase, sale or redemption by the Company or any of its subsidiaries of the Company's listed securities.

SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the information publicly available to the Company and to the knowledge of the Directors, the Company has maintained sufficient public float as required by the Listing Rules during the Reporting Period.

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Issue of US\$120.0 million 12.0% senior notes due 2023

On 29 January 2021, the Company, the offshore subsidiaries of the Company providing guarantees for the notes and the initial purchaser Haitong International entered into a subscription agreement in relation to the issue of US\$120.0 million 12.0% senior notes due 2023. Haitong International is the global coordinator, lead manager and bookrunner in connection with the issue of the notes. The estimated gross proceeds from the issuance of the notes, after deducting issue discounts in connection with the offering, amounted to approximately US\$119.9 million, which was intended to be used to repay existing indebtedness. The notes were listed on The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited on 3 February 2021. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated on 3 February 2021.

Redemption and cancellation of convertible bonds

As at 1 March 2021, the Company has repurchased and cancelled all the convertible bonds due in 2023 at a 4.8% interest rate with total principal amount of HK\$750.0 million in the open market. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 1 March 2021.

Repurchase of shares

From 1 January 2021 to the date of this announcement, the Company repurchased a total of 907,000 shares at Stock Exchange, details of which are set out below:

Date of Repurchase		Price per Share	
	Number of Repurchased Shares	Highest	Lowest
4 January 2021	531,000	1.22	1.17
5 January 2021	32,000	1.23	1.22
6 January 2021	91,000	1.23	1.22
8 January 2021	106,000	1.24	1.21
13 January 2021	53,000	1.23	1.21
14 January 2021	94,000	1.22	1.20

Save as disclosed herein, from 1 January 2021 up to the date of this announcement, no repurchase of shares (whether on the Stock Exchange or otherwise) had been made by the Company and there were no other events subsequent to the Reporting Period which have material effect on the Group. The repurchased shares were cancelled on 15 March 2021.

SCOPE OF WORK OF KPMG

The financial figures in respect of Group's consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of financial position for the Reporting Period and the related notes thereto as set out in this preliminary results announcement have been compared by the Group's auditor, KPMG, Certified Public Accountants, to the amounts set out in the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year and the amounts were found to be in agreement. The work performed by KPMG in this respect did not constitute an audit, review or other assurance engagement in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing, Hong Kong Standards on Review Engagements or Hong Kong Standards on Assurance Engagements issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and consequently no assurance has been expressed by the auditor.

PUBLICATION OF ANNUAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT AND ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WEBSITES OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE, THE SINGAPORE EXCHANGE SECURITIES TRADING LIMITED AND THE COMPANY

The annual results announcement has been published on the websites of the Stock Exchange at www.hkexnews.com.hk, The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited at www.sgx.com and the Company at www.ss100.com.cn. The annual report of the Company for the Reporting Period, which contains all information required by the Listing Rules, will be despatched to the Company's shareholders and published on the websites mentioned above in due course.

By Order of the Board
Sunshine 100 China Holdings Ltd
YI Xiaodi

Chairman and Executive Director

Beijing, the PRC 30 March 2021

As at the date of this announcement, the executive directors of the Company are Mr. Yi Xiaodi and Mr. Fan Xiaochong, the non-executive directors of the Company are Ms. Fan Xiaohua and Mr. Wang Gongquan, and the independent non-executive directors of the Company are Mr. Gu Yunchang, Mr. Ng Fook Ai, Victor and Mr. Wang Bo.