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B & S INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LTD. 賓 仕 國 際 控 股 有 限 公 司

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(the "Company") (Stock code: 1705)

ANNUAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Revenue totalled approximately HK\$483.1 million for the year ended 31 March 2021, representing a decrease of approximately 6.0% as compared with the year ended 31 March 2020. Net profit for the year ended 31 March 2021 decreased by approximately 11.1% to approximately HK\$1.6 million.
- Gross profit decreased by approximately 43.2% as compared with the year ended 31 March 2020 due to the significant decrease in same-store sales in our retail business and the one-off obsolete inventory provision made amounted to approximately HK\$9.2 million in relation to the masks received which had failed to meet the merchantable quality.
- Our retail business was severely hit by the weakened demand under the social distancing restrictions and the COVID-19 outbreak. Proactive actions have been taken to control the operating costs including staff costs and rental expenses. The Group is confident to its business growth when the market situation recovers.
- In view of the operating results for the year and to maintain a healthy financial position, the Board has resolved not to propose the payment of a final dividend for the year ended 31 March 2021.

	For the year ended 31 March 2021 HK\$ million	For the year ended 31 March 2020 HK\$ million	Increase/ (decrease)
Revenue	483.1	513.7	(6.0%)
Gross profit	53.5	94.2	(43.2%)
Net profit	1.6	1.8	(11.1%)
Basic earnings per share			
(HK cents)	0.15	0.27	(44.4%)

ANNUAL RESULTS

The board (the "**Board**") of directors (the "**Directors**") of the Company is pleased to announce the audited consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "**Group**") for the year ended 31 March 2021, together with the comparative figures for the year ended 31 March 2020, as follows:

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 31 March 2021

	Note	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Revenue	4	483,068	513,743
Cost of sales	7	(429,552)	(419,540)
Gross profit		53,516	94,203
Other losses	5	(1,334)	(1,257)
Other income	6	24,562	5,417
Selling and distribution expenses	7	(35,182)	(49,120)
Administrative expenses	7	(39,921)	(42,004)
Operating profit		1,641	7,239
Finance income	8	189	545
Finance costs	8	(4,807)	(6,928)
Finance costs, net	8	(4,618)	(6,383)
(Loss)/profit before income tax		(2,977)	856
Income tax credit	9	4,593	951
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year		1,616	1,807
Profit and total comprehensive income attributable to:	-		
Owners of the Company		583	1,099
Non-controlling interest		1,033	708
		1,616	1,807
Earnings per share for profit attributable to owners of the Company during the year (expressed in HK cents per share) – basic and diluted	10	0.15	0.27

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 March 2021

	Note	2021 HK\$'000	2020 <i>HK\$'000</i>
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		21,830	33,999
Right-of-use assets		55,523	84,876
Deferred income tax assets		10,248	5,247
Deposits and other assets	-	12,493	16,206
	-	100,094	140,328
Current assets			
Inventories		18,880	26,503
Trade receivables	12	61,915	67,000
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables		17,662	15,908
Income tax recoverable		2,059	590
Restricted cash		30,000	30,000
Short-term bank deposits		393	413
Cash and cash equivalents	-	44,681	38,086
	-	175,590	178,500
Total assets	=	275,684	318,828
EQUITY			
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital	13	4,000	4,000
Reserves		79,794	79,794
Retained earnings	-	42,599	46,016
		126,393	129,810
Non-controlling interest	-	4,281	6,548
Total equity	-	130,674	136,358

		2021	2020
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liability			
Lease liabilities		26,025	39,351
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	14	40,096	30,578
Lease liabilities		35,796	52,708
Bank borrowings		43,093	59,833
		118,985	143,119
T-4-1 12-1-1244		145 010	102 470
Total liabilities		145,010	182,470
Total equity and liabilities		275,684	318,828

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

B & S International Holdings Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 21 August 2017 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law (Cap. 22, Law 3 of 1961 as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The address of the Company's registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, PO Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands.

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") are principally engaged in (i) distribution of food and beverage products ("Distribution Business"); and (ii) provision of catering services ("Retail Business") in Hong Kong.

The Company's shares were listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited on 14 March 2018.

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars ("HK\$"), unless otherwise stated.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

2.1 Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies.

(a) Amendments to existing standards and interpretation adopted by the Group

The Group has applied the following amendments to existing standards and interpretation for the first time for their reporting commencing 1 April 2020:

Standards	Subject of amendment		
Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKAS 8	Definition of Material		
Amendments to HKFRS 3	Definition of a Business		
Conceptual Framework for Financial	Revised Conceptual Framework for		
Reporting 2018	Financial Reporting		
Amendments to HKFRS 9, HKAS 39 and	Interest Rate Benchmark Reform –		
HKFRS 7	Phase 1		

The amendments and revised conceptual framework listed above did not have any material impact on the Group's results.

(b) New standards, amendments to existing standards and interpretation not yet adopted

Certain new standards, amendments to existing standards and interpretation have been published that are not mandatory for 31 March 2021 reporting period and have not been early adopted by the Group:

Standards	Subject of amendment	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
Amendments to HKFRS 16	COVID-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2022	1 April 2021
Amendments to HKFRS 9, HKAS 39, HKFRS 7, HKFRS 4 and HKFRS 16	Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2	1 April 2021
Annual Improvements to HKFRS Standards 2018–2020	Annual Improvements to HKFRS Standards 2018–2020	1 April 2022
Amendments to HKAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before Intended Use	1 April 2022
Amendments to HKAS 37	Onerous Contract: Cost of Fulfilling a Contract	1 April 2022
Amendments to HKFRS 3	Reference to the Conceptual Framework	1 April 2022
Revised Accounting Guideline 5	Merger Accounting for Common Control Combination	1 April 2022
Amendments to HKAS 1	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 April 2023
Hong Kong Interpretation 5 (2020)	Presentation of Financial Statements – Classification by the Borrower of a Term Loan that Contains a Repayment on Demand Clause	1 April 2023
HKFRS 17	Insurance Contracts	1 April 2023
Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	To be determined

Management has commenced an assessment of the impact of these new and amended standards and interpretation, but is yet in a position to determine whether these new and amended standards and interpretation would have significant impacts on the Group's results of operations and financial position in the coming years.

3 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the Executive Directors of the Group (collectively referred to as the "CODM") that make strategic decisions. The CODM reviews the internal reporting of the Group in order to assess performance and allocate resources.

The Group is principally engaged in Distribution Business and Retail Business in Hong Kong. The Executive Directors considers the business from a product perspective. They reviewed the qualitative factors such as business activities, economic and legal characteristics and quantitative factors such as the financial performance of the Distribution Business and Retail Business to assess the performance of the operating segments.

No geographical segment information is presented as all sales and operating profits of the Group are derived in Hong Kong and all operating assets of the Group are located in Hong Kong.

The segment information provided to the CODM for the reportable segments for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020 is as follows:

	For the year ended 31 March 2021 Distribution Retail		
	Business <i>HK\$'000</i>	Business <i>HK\$'000</i>	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Segment revenue – recognised at a point in time	253,462	229,606	483,068
Segment results	20,197	(6,882)	13,315
Unallocated expenses			(34,902)
Other losses			(1,334)
Other income			24,562
Finance costs, net			(4,618)
Profit before income tax			(2,977)
Income tax credit			4,593
Profit for the year			1,616
Segment items included:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	2,794	17,682	20,476
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	6,194	48,491	54,685
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	-	1,169	1,169
Impairment loss on right-of-use assets		1,076	1,076

	For the year ended 31 March 2020		
	Distribution	Retail	
	Business	Business	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Segment revenue – recognised at a point			
in time	267,154	246,589	513,743
Segment results	39,157	226	39,383
Unallocated expenses			(36,304)
Other losses			(1,257)
Other income			5,417
Finance costs, net			(6,383)
Profit before income tax			856
Income tax credit			951
Profit for the year			1,807
Segment items included:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	2,540	18,738	21,278
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	7,996	50,446	58,442
Impairment loss on property, plant and			
equipment	-	1,034	1,034
Impairment loss on right-of-use assets	_	3,119	3,119

The segment assets as at 31 March 2021 and 2020 and the reconciliation to the total assets are as follows:

	А	as at 31 March 2021	
	Distribution Business <i>HK\$'000</i>	Retail Business HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Total segment assets	79,259	105,518	184,777
Total segment assets include: Additions to non-current assets (other than financial instruments and deferred income tax assets)	1,522	36,019	37,541
	A	As at 31 March 2020	
	Distribution	Retail	
	Business	Business	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Total segment assets	97,726	144,230	241,956
Total segment assets include: Additions to non-current assets (other than financial instruments and deferred income tax			
assets)	2,614	72,278	74,892

Reconciliation of total segment assets to total assets is provided as follows:

	2021 HK\$'000	2020 <i>HK\$'000</i>
Total segment assets Unallocated:	184,777	241,956
Deferred income tax assets	10,248	5,247
Deposit and other assets	3,526	3,126
Income tax recoverable	2,059	_
Restricted cash	30,000	30,000
Short-term bank deposits	393	413
Cash and cash equivalents	44,681	38,086
Total assets	275,684	318,828

The segment liabilities as at 31 March 2021 and 2020 and the reconciliation to the total liabilities are as follows:

	As a	t 31 March 2021	
	Distribution Business HK\$'000	Retail Business HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Total segment liabilities	54,455	80,775	135,230
	As a	t 31 March 2020	
	Distribution	Retail	
	Business	Business	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Total segment liabilities	70,481	98,209	168,690

Reconciliation of total segment liabilities to total liabilities is provided as follows:

	2021 <i>HK\$'000</i>	2020 HK\$'000
Total segment liabilities Unallocated:	135,230	168,690
Other payables	1,780	1,780
Bank borrowings	8,000	12,000
Total liabilities	145,010	182,470

4 **REVENUE**

The Group is principally engaged in distribution of food and beverage products and provision of catering services in Hong Kong.

Revenue from Distribution Business and Retail Business recognised during the year are as follows:

	2021 HK\$*000	2020 <i>HK\$`000</i>
Sales of goods Catering services	253,462 229,606	267,154 246,589
	483,068	513,743

For the year ended 31 March 2021, customer A from Distribution Business accounted for approximately 16% (2020: approximately 20%) of the Group's revenue.

All other customers individually accounted for less than 10% of the Group's revenue for the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020.

5 OTHER LOSSES

2021 HK\$'000	2020 <i>HK\$`000</i>
Change in cash surrender value of key management life insurance	
contracts 155	136
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment 293	176
Exchange loss 886	945
1,334	1,257
OTHER INCOME	
2021	2020
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Government subsidy (<i>Note</i>) 24,447	5,360
Sundry income 115	57
24,562	5,417

Note:

6

Government subsidy represents subsidies of HK\$24,447,000 (2020: HK\$5,360,000) granted by the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region under the Anti-Epidemic fund. There are no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching in the subsidy.

7 EXPENSES BY NATURE

8

Expenses included in costs of sales, selling and distribution expenses and administrative expenses are analysed as follows:

	2021 <i>HK\$'000</i>	2020 <i>HK\$`000</i>
Cost of inventories sold	244,222	238,277
Packaging materials	3,433	5,941
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	20,476	21,278
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	54,685	58,442
Employee benefit expenses	105,817	109,315
Short-term and variable lease payments	5,175	9,048
Utilities expenses	13,071	13,685
Transportation and logistics service expenses	13,156	14,956
Freight charges	4,901	6,107
Auditor's remuneration		
– Audit services	1,360	1,360
– Non-audit services	340	340
Franchise fee	3,094	4,400
Impairment loss on trade receivables	_	50
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	1,169	1,034
Impairment loss on right-of-use assets	1,076	3,119
Write-off of obsolete inventories	9,192	-
Legal and professional fees	1,894	3,755
Loss on remeasurement of right-of-use assets	95	-
Others	21,499	19,557
	504,655	510,664
Representing:		
Cost of sales	429,552	419,540
Selling and distribution expenses	35,182	49,120
Administrative expenses	39,921	42,004
	504,655	510,664
FINANCE COSTS, NET		
	2021	2020
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Finance income		
– Bank interest income	189	545
Finance costs		
- Interest expense on bank borrowings	(1,690)	(2,601)
– Lease liabilities	(3,117)	(4,327)
	(4,807)	(6,928)
Finance costs, net	(4,618)	(6,383)

9 INCOME TAX CREDIT

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the two-tiered rate of 8.25% for the first HK\$2 million of the estimated assessable profits for one of the Group's subsidiaries in Hong Kong and 16.5% on the remaining estimated assessable profits for the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: same).

The amount of taxation credited to the consolidated statement of comprehensive income represents:

	2021 HK\$'000	2020 <i>HK\$'000</i>
Current income tax Deferred income tax	408 (5,001)	2,055 (3,006)
	(4,593)	(951)

The taxation on the Group's (loss)/profit before income tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the taxation rate of Hong Kong as follows:

	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
(Loss)/profit before income tax	(2,977)	856
Calculated at a tax rate of 16.5% (2020: 16.5%)	(491)	141
Income tax at concessionary rate	(170)	(165)
Income not subject to tax	(4,087)	(940)
Expenses not deductible for taxation purposes	175	73
Tax concession	(20)	(60)
	(4,593)	(951)

10 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) **Basic earnings per share**

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year.

	2021	2020
Profit attributable to owners of the Company (HK\$'000)	583	1,099
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (thousands)	400,000	400,000
Basic earnings per share (HK cents)	0.15	0.27

(b) Diluted earnings per share

For the years ended 31 March 2021 and 2020, diluted earnings per share equals basic earnings per share as there was no dilutive potential shares.

11 DIVIDENDS

Interim dividend declared and paid during the year ended 31 March 2021 was HK\$4,000,000 (2020: No interim dividend was declared).

The Board does not recommend the payment of any final dividend for the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: same).

12 TRADE RECEIVABLES

	2021 <i>HK\$'000</i>	2020 HK\$'000
Trade receivables – third parties – related parties	61,915	65,680 1,320
	61,915	67,000

The Group's retail sales are settled on cash basis. The Group generally grants credit period ranged from 0 to 120 days to its customers of the Distribution Business.

As at 31 March 2021 and 2020, the ageing analysis of the trade receivables based on invoice date was as follows:

	2021 HK\$'000	2020 <i>HK\$`000</i>
0–30 days	21,150	25,303
31–60 days	8,632	15,465
61–90 days	9,072	15,356
91–180 days	22,030	9,731
Over 180 days	1,031	1,145
	61,915	67,000

The Group applies the HKFRS 9 simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all trade receivables. There is no significant impact of loss allowance for trade receivables as at 31 March 2021 (2020: same).

The carrying amounts of trade receivables are denominated in Hong Kong dollars.

The carrying amounts of trade receivables approximate their fair values due to their short maturities. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the fair value mentioned above. The Group does not hold any collateral as security.

13 SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of shares	Share capital HK\$'000
Authorised: At 1 April 2019, 31 March 2020 and 2021	10,000,000,000	100,000
Issued and fully paid: At 1 April 2019, 31 March 2020 and 2021	400,000,000	4,000

14 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	2021	2020
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Trade payables (Note)	15,365	11,581
Accruals for employee benefits	8,582	8,364
Contract liabilities	3,433	-
Provision for unused annual leave	598	598
Provision for long service payment	416	434
Provision for reinstatement costs	3,530	3,211
Accruals for operating expenses	6,539	4,788
Payables for property, plants and equipment	627	306
Other payables	1,006	1,296
	40,096	30,578

Note:

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group entered into an agreement with a supplier in relation to the supply of masks with a total contract value of HK\$31,500,000. As at 31 March 2021, masks with invoiced value of HK\$9,250,000, after deducting the sales rebates of HK\$500,000, under the agreement were delivered to the Group and the Group recorded a trade payable as such in accordance with its accounting policy. The Company is now in a litigation procedure with the supplier for breach of the agreement (see Note 16). Pending outcome of such litigation, should the Company be able to win the case, the respective trade payable amounts will be derecognised.

The ageing analysis of trade payables based on invoice date was as follows:

	2021 <i>HK\$'000</i>	2020 HK\$'000
0–30 days	5,248	9,117
31-60 days	510	1,752
61–90 days	19	206
Over 90 days	9,588	506
	15,365	11,581

The carrying amounts of the Group's trade and other payables approximate their fair values due to their short maturities.

15 COMMITMENTS

Capital commitments

	2021	2020
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Contracted but not provided for		
- Property, plant and equipment		550

16 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

On 13 August 2020, Wise Fine Enterprise Limited ("Wise Fine"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company entered into an agreement (the "Agreement") with a supplier (the "Supplier") for purchasing a quantity of no less than 21,000,000 pieces of masks with a total contract sum of HK\$31,500,000. The Group placed orders to the Supplier for delivery of masks and around 6,500,000 pieces of masks with total transaction price of HK\$9,250,000, after deducting sales rebates of HK\$500,000, were delivered to the Group during December 2020 to January 2021 (the "Delivered Masks") (see note 14).

Upon receipt of the Delivered Masks, the Group carried out quality check on the masks through certain Hong Kong accredited laboratories and noted consistent failure in meeting the quality standard as stipulated in the Agreement. The Group has been actively negotiating with the Supplier in relation to the quality problem but the Supplier was unable to deliver masks up to the quality standard as stated in the Agreement.

On 29 January 2021, Wise Fine issued a writ of summons through its solicitors against the Supplier in the Court of First Instance of the High Court of Hong Kong (the "Court"). Wise Fine as plaintiff stated that the goods delivered by the Supplier under the Agreement failed to meet the agreed quality and/or standards under the Agreement, and claimed against the Supplier for, *inter alia*, (i) a declaration that the Agreement was lawfully terminated upon the Supplier's repudiatory breach; (ii) a declaration that the Agreement was lawfully rescinded on the ground of misrepresentation; and (iii) damages, interests and costs of HK\$9,083,000.

On 2 February 2021, Wise Fine received a writ of summons issued in the Court by the solicitors acting for the Supplier as plaintiff against Wise Fine as defendant. As stated in the claim filed against Wise Fine, the Supplier alleged that Wise Fine has breached the Agreement, and claimed against Wise Fine for, *inter alia*, the sum of HK\$9,750,000 plus damages, interests and costs. This allegation is mainly related to Wise Fine not settling a payable balance of the same amount relating to the purchase of the Delivered Masks from the Supplier.

On 18 March 2021, Wise Fine and the Supplier filed a consent summons to the Court for an order that the actions filed by Wise Fine and the Supplier mentioned above to be consolidated and thereafter be carried on as one action. On 19 March 2021, an order was granted for, *inter alia*, the consolidation of the actions. On 23 March 2021, the consolidated statement of claim was issued in the Court by Wise Fine, demanding, *inter alia* for lawful termination of the Agreement, damages for breach of contract or misrepresentation and an order that the Supplier indemnify Wise Fine from any and all loss and damage sustained by Wise Fine as a result of the defects in the goods supplied by the Supplier under the Agreement and further interest, costs and other reliefs, amounting to approximately HK\$9,083,000.

On 11 May 2021, Wise Fine received a consolidated defence and counterclaim from the Supplier in response to the consolidated statement of claim made by Wise Fine with claim amounts amounting to approximately HK\$27,186,000, including among others, the claim on the Delivered Masks of HK\$9,750,000 plus further damages, interests, costs and any other further reliefs.

Management believes that the allegations and claims from the Supplier are without merit and not substantiated. Management considers that the quality problems of the masks, as evidenced by certain testing reports prepared by several Hong Kong accredited laboratories, provided strong evidence that Wise Fine will win the court case eventually. Management considered that the Supplier has not fulfilled its obligations in the Agreement and it constituted a repudiatory breach of contract. Accordingly, management are of the view that no additional provision shall necessarily be made for the remaining claim amounts. Should the Group win the case in the end, the trade payables in relation to the Delivered Masks will be derecognised.

As the court case is still at an early stage, final outcome of the litigation and the actual financial impacts to the consolidated financial statements cannot be estimated with certainty. Nonetheless, should Wise Fine lose the legal case in full, Wise Fine would have to record additional loss from litigation of approximately HK\$17,936,000, being the claim sum submitted by the Supplier for the undelivered committed masks plus legal costs.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the turnover of the Group totalled approximately HK\$483.1 million (2020: approximately HK\$513.7 million), representing a decrease of approximately 6.0%, which was mainly attributable to the weakened market sentiment, in particular since the outbreak of the novel coronavirus disease ("**COVID-19**"). The Group's gross profit decreased from approximately HK\$94.2 million in the previous year to approximately HK\$53.5 million for the year ended 31 March 2021, representing a decrease of approximately HK\$40.7 million which is equivalent to a decrease of approximately 43.2%. Profit attributable to owners of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 was approximately HK\$0.6 million (2020: approximately HK\$1.1 million), representing a decrease of approximately 45.5%.

The Group is a well-established food and beverage company with over 30 years of operating history in Hong Kong. It has two business segments, namely (i) the distribution business; and (ii) the retail business.

DISTRIBUTION BUSINESS

For distribution business, we distribute and market a diversified portfolio of overseas branded food and beverage products to mainly retailers, such as supermarkets, pharmacies, convenience stores and department store chains in Hong Kong. We also provide supply chain solutions from importing the products from the overseas brand owners to marketing the products to retailers in Hong Kong. Our services include (i) arranging inbound logistics; (ii) relabeling the products to comply with the relevant Hong Kong food safety and labelling laws; (iii) repackaging the products to suit the needs of the retailers or consumers; and (iv) formulating marketing and sales strategies, including advising on retail prices, organizing promotion campaigns as well as designing and producing customized display racks or stands to be placed at the customers' points of sales.

The Group was able to offer a total of approximately 7,000 SKUs of food and beverage products from over 100 brands, including "UHA" (味覺糖) and "Hsin Tung Yang" (新東陽) which are regarded as popular items in the market.

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the revenue generated from the distribution business decreased to approximately HK\$253.5 million (2020: approximately HK\$267.2 million), representing a decrease of approximately HK\$13.7 million, which has contributed to approximately 52.5% of the Group's total revenue. Such decrease in revenue was mainly due to the decrease in sales volume to local retailers in Hong Kong.

RETAIL BUSINESS

We principally prepare and sell overseas branded food and beverage products licensed to us at our self-operated retail outlets in Hong Kong. As at 31 March 2021, we had set up 66 self-operated retail outlets and details of the outlets are set out below:

	2021	2020	2019
TenRen (天仁茗茶)	56	56	49
Chef Hung (洪師傅)	5	2	_
Jiu Tang Wu (九湯屋)	2	4	5
Others	3	3	3
	66	65	57

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the number of TenRen (天仁茗茶) retail outlets has remained constant at 56 stores as compared to 31 March 2020. Our "TenRen (天仁茗茶)" retail network spans across Hong Kong Island, Kowloon and the New Territories in Hong Kong.

The revenue generated from the retail business decreased to approximately HK\$229.6 million for the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: approximately HK\$246.6 million), representing a decrease of approximately HK\$17.0 million, which has contributed to approximately 47.5% of the Group's total revenue. Such decline in revenue was mainly impacted by the COVID-19 during the year.

Same store sales performance

We evaluate our performance in each individual outlets by calculating the average same-store sales growth, which compares the average revenue derived from outlets that were in operation throughout the financial periods under comparison. The following table sets forth the average same-store sales performance of our "TenRen (天仁茗茶)" retail outlets:

	Year ended 31 March					
	2018	2019	2019	2020	2020	2021
Number of						
same-store	33		48		56	
Average same-store sales	HK\$6.04	HK\$6.05	HK\$5.57	HK\$4.24	HK\$4.09	HK\$3.43
	million	million	million	million	million	million
Average same-store sales						
growth rate	0.2%	6	(23.9	%)	(16.1	%)

Average selling prices and volume

The average selling price of our "TenRen (天仁茗茶)" beverage products decreased slightly during the year ended 31 March 2021 primarily due to more discount offered to customers to boost the sales volume under the COVID-19 pandemic. The following table sets forth the average selling price and average daily sales volume of our "TenRen (天仁茗茶)" beverage products for the years indicated:

	Year ended 31 March	
	2020	2021
Average selling price (<i>HK</i> \$)		
Beverage products (per cup)	23.6	21.4
Side products (per unit) (Note)	29.6	24.1
Average daily sales volume		
Beverage products (per cup)	24,100	23,000
Side products (per unit) (Note)	800	830

Note: Side products include tea-favoured ice-cream, package tea leaves, packaged snacks and tea wares.

INDUSTRY OVERVIEW

The market condition is challenging and is significantly impacting consumer sentiment in Hong Kong during the year. The continual impact of the COVID-19 pandemic during the year has led to a challenging trade environment for retail business in Hong Kong. The Group recorded a decline in revenue and a significant drop in gross profit for the year ended 31 March 2021.

Retail sector

Retail business operators in Hong Kong, especially the tea drinks serving retailers, continue to face the following challenges:

COVID-19 outbreak

The outbreak of COVID-19 has caused a great impact on the global economy and the consumption sentiment is further devastated. Food and beverage and retail industries are especially suffering from the economic downturn.

Given the deteriorating consumer sentiment, retail operators would need to spend more effort to control operating costs including manpower and rental expenses, as well as enhance efficiency in operation.

Fierce competition in the tea drinks serving industry

The competition within the tea drinks serving industry in Hong Kong is still fierce because of the massive number of participants in the market.

Given the keen competition, tea drinks operators would need to spend more effort on product offering and marketing to attract more consumers.

Pressure from rental and labour costs

The cost of operating a food and beverage serving establishment in Hong Kong is continuously increasing due to the increase in market wages and the average rental price of private retail premises is still maintained at high level. The rising operating costs translate into intensifying financial burden to the operators.

Distribution sector

In the distribution sector, distribution business operators in Hong Kong continue to face the following challenges:

High operating costs

Distribution businesses are facing high rental costs of warehouses and retail premises. This has restricted the expansion of business scale and increased operational costs for distribution businesses. On the other hand, as the distribution business is highly labour intensive and service-oriented, increasing labour costs in the import/export trading, wholesaling and retail industries have laid pressure on the distribution businesses.

The ease of online retailing

Nowadays, consumers can access to almost all products and services via the internet, contributed by the online retailing and emergence of various payment platforms. Also, many food and beverage brands allow online purchases and offer fast delivery service, providing great convenience for customers. This creates more competition for traditional brick- and-mortar retailers, as customers can directly purchase online rather than buying from the franchised outlets of these brands.

PROSPECTS

Looking forward to the opportunities and challenges in the coming financial year, the Group will continue to adhere to products of high quality and the multi-brand development strategy.

For retail business, the Group plans to strengthen the leading market position of our TenRen business and expand our Chef Hung business through brand building, improving customer experience and product innovations.

On the other hand, the Group is proactively reviewing its lease agreements with landlords to optimise our cost structure for the future. At the same time, we will take strong actions to control operating costs including manpower, rental expenses and other operating expenses and further drive efficiency.

For the distribution business, the Group intends to enlarge its brand and product portfolio to remain competitive in the market and to ensure a wider selection for its customers. The Group will focus on identifying overseas brands and products that suit the tastes and preferences of Hong Kong consumers.

FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

Revenue

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group's revenue amounted to approximately HK\$483.1 million, representing a decrease of approximately 6.0% from approximately HK\$513.7 million for the same period in 2020. The weakening of consumer's spending sentiment in Hong Kong and the disruption brought by the COVID-19 pandemic led to a tough year. Nevertheless, the number of TenRen retail outlets has remained stable at 56 stores as at 31 March 2020 and 31 March 2021, respectively. The revenue generated from the retail business decreased to approximately HK\$229.6 million for the year ended 31 March 2021, representing a decrease of approximately HK\$17.0 million (2020: approximately HK\$246.6 million), which has contributed to approximately 47.5% of the Group's total revenue. Such decrease was mainly due to the continued impact of the COVID-19 pandemic during the year ended 31 March 2021.

The revenue generated from the distribution business decreased to approximately HK\$253.5 million for the year ended 31 March 2021, representing a decrease of approximately HK\$13.7 million (2020: approximately HK\$267.2 million), which has contributed to approximately 52.5% of the Group's total revenue. Such decrease in revenue was mainly due to the decrease in sales volume to local retailers in Hong Kong.

Cost of sales

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group's cost of sales amounted to approximately HK\$429.6 million, representing an increase of approximately 2.4% from approximately HK\$419.5 million for the same period in 2020. Such increase was mainly due to the increase the one-off obsolete inventory provision made amounted to approximately HK\$9.2 million in relation to the masks received which failed to meet the merchantable quality. Our cost of sales accounted for approximately 88.9% of the Group's total revenue for the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: approximately 81.7%).

Gross profit and gross profit margin

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group's gross profit amounted to approximately HK\$53.5 million, representing a decrease of approximately 43.2% from approximately HK\$94.2 million for the same period in 2020. The Group's gross profit margin for the year ended 31 March 2021 decreased by approximately 7.2% to approximately 11.1% as compared to that of approximately 18.3% in 2020. The decrease in gross profit margin was mainly due to the fierce competition in the tea drinks serving industry and the negative impact resulting from the one-off obsolete inventory provision made on the masks received which had failed to meet the merchantable quality during the year ended 31 March 2021.

Selling and distribution expenses

For the year ended 31 March 2021, selling and distribution expenses of the Group amounted to approximately HK\$35.2 million, representing a decrease of approximately 28.3% from approximately HK\$49.1 million for the same period in 2020. Such decrease was primarily due to the cost-saving plan implemented by the Group, such as transportation and logistics service expenses, during the year ended 31 March 2021.

Administrative expenses

For the year ended 31 March 2021, administrative expenses of the Group amounted to approximately HK\$39.9 million, representing a decrease of approximately 5.0% from approximately HK\$42.0 million for the same period in 2020. Such decrease was primarily due to the cost-saving plan implemented by the Group during the year ended 31 March 2021.

Finance costs, net

For the year ended 31 March 2021, net finance costs of the Group amounted to approximately HK\$4.6 million, representing a decrease of approximately 28.1% from approximately HK\$6.4 million for the same period in 2020 which was mainly attributable to the decrease of borrowing level during the year ended 31 March 2021.

Income tax expenses

For the years ended 31 March 2020 and 2021, the Group recorded income tax credit of approximately HK\$1.0 million and HK\$4.6 million, respectively, representing an effective tax rate of approximately (111.1%) and (154.3%), respectively, for the corresponding years. The negative effective tax rate for the year ended 31 March 2021 was mainly due to the recognition of government subsidy granted by the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region under the anti-epidemic fund, which was a non-taxable income.

Net profit

Profit attributable to owners of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 was approximately HK\$0.6 million, representing a decrease of approximately 45.5% from approximately HK\$1.1 million for the same period in 2020. Such decrease was mainly attributable to (i) the intense competition of retail business; (ii) the weakened market sentiment in Hong Kong; (iii) continued impact of the COVID-19 pandemic; (iv) the shift of consumption pattern in response to the implementation of the social distancing regulations; (v) one-off obsolete inventory provision made net off with the receipt of government subsidy. The net profit margin (calculated as the ratio of the profit for the year to the revenue) for the year ended 31 March 2021 was approximately 0.3%, as compared to that of approximately 0.4% for the same period in 2020. Basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 March 2021 amounted to approximately HK0.15 cents, as compared to that of approximately HK0.27 cents for the same period in 2020.

Capital expenditure

During the year ended 31 March 2021, capital expenditure amounted to approximately HK\$65.1 million (2020: approximately HK\$74.9 million). This amount was used mainly for the opening of new retail outlets and addition of right-of-use assets.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company is committed to achieving and maintaining the highest standard of corporate governance to safeguard Shareholder's interests.

During the year ended 31 March 2021, the Company has applied the principles in the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") as set out in Appendix 14 to the Rules (the "Listing Rules") Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange. The corporate governance principles of the Company emphasise an effective Board with a high level of integrity, sound internal controls, as well as a high degree of transparency and accountability, which does not only enhance corporate value for Shareholders but also protect the long-term sustainability of the Group.

In the opinion of the Board, during the year and up to the date of this annual results announcement, the Company has complied with all the code provisions of the CG Code, save and except for code provision A.2.1 which states that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Chan Kam Chuen Andrew is both our chairman and chief executive officer and is responsible for the overall management of the Group and directing the strategic development and business plans of the Group. The Board believes that vesting the roles of the chairman and chief executive officer in the same individual (that is, Mr. Chan Kam Chuen Andrew) would enable the Company to achieve higher responsiveness, efficiency and effectiveness when formulating business strategies and executing business plans. The Board believes that the balance of power and authority is sufficiently maintained by the operation of the senior management and the Board, which is comprised of experienced and high-calibre individuals. The Board currently comprises four executive Directors (including Mr. Chan Kam Chuen Andrew) and three independent non-executive Directors and therefore has a fairly strong independence element in its composition.

The Board will nevertheless review the structure and composition of the Board from time to time in light of prevailing circumstances, in order to maintain a high standard of corporate governance practices of the Company and ensure compliance with the code provisions of the CG Code.

Liquidity and financial resources review

The Group is financially sound with bank deposits and cash amounting to approximately HK\$45.1 million as at 31 March 2021 (2020: approximately HK\$38.5 million). As at 31 March 2021, the gearing ratio of the Group was approximately 44.5% (2020: approximately 52.7%), which was calculated based on total debt divided by total capital at the end of the financial year and multiplied by 100%. Debt of the Group refers to bank borrowings and lease liabilities. As at 31 March 2021, the Group has total banking facilities of approximately HK\$149.2 million (2020: approximately HK\$103.4 million) of which approximately HK\$67.5 million (2020: approximately HK\$75.9 million) has been utilised. We aim to maintain flexibility in funding by keeping sufficient bank balances, committed credit lines available and interest bearing borrowings which enable us to continue our business in a manner consistent with the short-term and long-term financial strategies of the Group.

Foreign currency risk

The Group operates in Hong Kong and is exposed to foreign exchange risk from the purchase of goods from overseas suppliers and cash and bank borrowings denominated in foreign currencies, primarily with respect to Japanese Yen, Taiwan New dollar and United States dollar.

The Group will continue to take proactive measures and monitor closely of its exposure to such currency movement.

Treasury policies

The Group adopts prudent treasury policies. The Group's management has monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, management reviews regularly the recoverable amount of each individual trade receivable by taking into account the market conditions, customers' profiles and contractual terms to ensure that adequate impairment is made for irrecoverable amounts. On top of these ongoing credit evaluations, the Board closely monitors the Group's liquidity position to ensure that the liquidity structure of the Group's assets, liabilities and commitments can meet its funding requirements.

Capital structure

The shares of the Company (the "**Shares**") were successfully listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 14 March 2018 (the "**Listing Date**"). There has been no change in the capital structure of the Group since then. The share capital of the Company only comprises ordinary Shares. As at 31 March 2021, the Company had 400,000,000 Shares in issue.

Capital commitments and contingent liabilities

Details of the capital commitments and contingent liabilities are set out in Note 15 and Note 16 to this announcement, respectively.

Employees and remuneration policies

As at 31 March 2021, the Group employed a total of 721 employees (2020: 730) and the employee benefit expenses including directors' emoluments were approximately HK\$105.8 million (2020: approximately HK\$109.3 million). The Group offers a comprehensive remuneration package which is reviewed by management on a regular basis.

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS, ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS

For the year ended 31 March 2021, the Group did not have any significant investments, acquisitions or disposals of subsidiaries/associates and joint ventures.

USE OF PROCEEDS

The Shares have been successfully listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on the Listing Date. The net proceeds from the listing, after deducting commission and expenses in connection with the listing, were approximately HK\$71.1 million.

As at 31 March 2021, all net proceeds from the share offer were utilised.

References are made to: (1) the prospectus of the Company dated 26 February 2018 (the "**Prospectus**"); (2) the Company's announcement dated 13 March 2018 (the "**Allotment Results Announcement**"); (3) the 20 August 2018 Announcement; and (4) the second revised announcement dated 14 August 2019.

An analysis of the utilisation of the net proceeds from the share offer up to the period ended 31 March 2021 is set out below:

	Original allocation of the IPO Proceeds (as disclosed in the Allotment Results Announcement HK\$'000	Second revised allocation of IPO Proceeds (as disclosed in the 14 August 2019 Announcement) HK\$'000	Utilised IPO Proceeds as at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000	Unutilised IPO Proceeds as at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
Opening new shops				
– TenRen	26,200	33,030	(33,030)	-
– Jiu Tang Wu	18,000	3,170	(3,170)	_
– Uncle Tetsu	2,400	_	_	_
Introducing a new beverage brand	-	1,640	(1,640)	_
Introducing another new food brand	_	8,000	(8,000)	_
Upgrading the ERP system	3,600	3,600	(3,600)	_
Leasing of warehouse facilities	12,300	12,300	(12,300)	_
Expansion of sales and marketing				
team	2,500	2,500	(2,500)	_
General working capital	6,100	6,860	(6,860)	
Total	71,100	71,100	(71,100)	

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

There were no significant events after the reporting period up to the date of this announcement.

AUDIT COMMITTEE AND REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The audit committee of the Board comprises three independent non-executive Directors, namely, Mr. Chung Kwok Mo John, Mr. Pang Koon Kwai and Mr. See Hung Yan Peter. The audit committee of the Board has reviewed the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and discussed risk management, internal control and financial reporting matters with management including a review of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

REVIEW OF THIS FINAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT

The figures in respect of the Group's consolidated statement of financial position, consolidated statement of comprehensive income and the related notes thereto for the year ended 31 March 2021 as set out in this announcement have been agreed by the Group's auditor, PricewaterhouseCoopers, to the amounts set out in the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year.

The work performed by PricewaterhouseCoopers in this respect did not constitute an assurance engagement in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing, Hong Kong Standards on Review Engagements or Hong Kong Standards on Assurance Engagements issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and consequently no assurance has been expressed by PricewaterhouseCoopers on the preliminary announcement.

DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "**Model Code**") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct governing the Directors' transactions in the listed securities of the Company. Employees of the Group (the "**Relevant Employees**") who, because of their office or employment, are likely to possess inside information in relation to the Company or its securities are also subject to compliance with the Model Code.

The Company has made specific enquiry with all Directors, and each Director has confirmed that he or she has complied with the standards as set out in the Model Code during the period from the Listing Date to the date of this announcement. No incident of non-compliance of the Model Code by the Relevant Employees was noted by the Company during the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to the date of this annual results announcement.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to the date of this annual results announcement.

FINAL DIVIDEND

The Board does not recommend a final dividend for the year ended 31 March 2021 (2020: Nil).

CLOSURE OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS

Shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of our Company on Tuesday, 7 September 2021 are entitled to attend and vote at the AGM of our Company. The register of members of our Company will be closed from Thursday, 2 September 2021 to Tuesday, 7 September 2021, both days inclusive. In order to qualify for attending and voting at the AGM, Shareholders should ensure that all properly completed transfer forms accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged for registration with our Company's Hong Kong branch share registrar, Union Registrars Limited at Suites 3301–04, 33/F., Two Chinachem Exchange Square, 338 King's Road North Point, Hong Kong no later than 4:00 p.m. on Wednesday, 1 September 2021.

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The AGM will be held on 7 September 2021. Notice of the AGM will be sent to the shareholders of the Company in due course.

PUBLICATION OF ANNUAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT AND ANNUAL REPORT

This announcement will be published on the websites of the Stock Exchange at www.hkexnews.hk and the Company at www.bandshk.com. The annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021 and the notice of the AGM will be despatched to the Shareholders and made available on the websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company in due course.

By order of the Board B & S International Holdings Ltd. Chan Kam Chuen Andrew Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 29 June 2021

As at the date of this announcement, the Board comprises Mr. Chan Kam Chuen Andrew, Mr. Chan Siu Cheung Stephen, Mr. Chau Wing Kong William and Ms. Tin Hau Ling Janny as executive Directors; and Mr. Pang Koon Kwai, Mr. See Hung Yan Peter and Mr. Chung Kwok Mo John as independent non-executive Directors.