

SIBERIAN MINING GROUP COMPANY LIMITED

西伯利亞礦業集團有限公司*

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(Stock Code :1142)



Environmental, Social and
Governance Report

2021

* For identification purpose only

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

INTRODUCTION

This report is the fifth Environment, Social and Governance Report (the “**ESG Report**”) issued by Siberian Mining Group Company Limited (the “**Company**”) and its subsidiaries (together the “**Group**”). This ESG Report shows the Group’s environmental, social and governance management approach, strategy, priorities and objectives for the financial year ended 31 March 2021.

ABOUT THIS REPORT

The Group believes that sound environmental, social and governance performance has a decisive influence on the future sustainable development of the Group, achievement of its long-term goals and creation of long-term value for the shareholders. Therefore, the Group pays close attention to the discharge of corporate social responsibility and sustainable development.

The board of directors of the Company (the “**Board**”) is responsible for evaluating and determining the Group’s environmental, social and governance risks, the formulation of the corresponding strategies, and ensuring that appropriate and effective environmental, social and governance risk management and internal control systems are established and maintained. The Board also examines and evaluates the Group’s performances in different aspects such as environment, safety operation and labour standards, etc. and assigns specified staff of each office to assist the environmental, social and governance risk management and handle the collection of relevant information for the preparation of the ESG Report. The ESG Report has been reviewed and approved by the Board.

Report Compilation Basis

The ESG Report is prepared in accordance with the Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Guide as set out in Appendix 27 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “**ESG Guide**”) and the Reporting Guide on Environmental KPIs and Reporting Guidance on Social KPIs issued by The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. The Company has complied with the “comply or explain” provisions set out in the ESG Guide for the year ended 31 March 2021.

Certain data of the ESG Report is extracted from the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2021 (prepared in accordance with the applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and Hong Kong Accounting Standards and Interpretations), whilst other data comes from internal database of the Group and other relevant statistics.

Scope of the ESG Report

The ESG Report describes the Group’s environmental, social and governance management approach, strategy, priorities and objectives covering various main areas including environmental protection, employment and labour practices, operating practices and community investment. For corporate governance of the Group, please refer to pages 24 to 31 of the Corporate Governance Report in the 2021 Annual Report of the Company.

The ESG Report covers the Company and its material subsidiaries disclosing the situation of the above areas in the operation of the Group’s core businesses, i.e. trading of diesel, gasoline and other products in Korea, and holding of mining and exploration rights of coal mines in Russia. The principal places of operation of the core businesses are Korea, Russia and Hong Kong.

There were no significant changes in the scope of this ESG Report from that of the 2020 ESG Report published on 9 October 2020.



ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

Reporting Period

The information published in the ESG Report covers the period from 1 April 2020 to 31 March 2021, which is the same as the financial year as reported in the 2021 Annual Report of the Company.

STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

The Group believes that the support and trust of its stakeholders are important to the Group's growth and success. The stakeholders of the Group include government and regulatory authorities, shareholders, investors, suppliers, customers, business partners, employees, media and the public.

As a responsible corporate entity, the Group considers the needs of its stakeholders while striving to improve business performance, in order to balance the interests of all parties. The Group does its utmost to minimize the adverse impact on the natural environment and community; create a good working environment for employees and provide them with appropriate trainings and equal opportunities; make commitments to business partners and customers to provide quality products and services; comply with applicable laws and regulations to strengthen corporate governance and improve internal controls; and participate in community activities to share the value with the society.

The Group places emphasis on communications with its stakeholders and has developed open and good communications with them to understand their expectations and requests. It communicates with the stakeholders through financial reports, statutory announcements, shareholders' meetings, face-to-face meetings and other channels, in order to reveal its financial and operating conditions to the stakeholders. The ESG Report is also intended to allow the stakeholders to understand its performance on environmental protection, community and corporate sustainable development.

The Group welcomes its stakeholders to share their enquiry or opinion on the Group's sustainability issues via:

Address: Units A & B, 15/F, Chinaweal Centre, 414-424 Jaffe Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

Telephone: (852) 2511 8999

Fax: (852) 2511 8711

E-mail address: investor@smg.com.hk

Going forward, the Group will endeavor to improve its current policies, strengthen communications with the stakeholders, strive to enhance the stakeholders' value and achieve a mutual beneficial outcome.

A. ENVIRONMENTAL

As a part of its social responsibility, the Group is dedicated to environmental-friendly development through rational resource utilization and practices of environmental protection, in order to contribute to the improvement of ecological environment and sustainable development as well as to ensure compliance with existing environmental protection laws and regulations.

The Group principally engages in (i) holding of mining and exploration rights of coal mines in Russia, of which the stage by stage development is under approval from the State Committee of Reserves under the Russian Federation Ministry of National Resources; and (ii) trading of diesel, gasoline and other products in Korea. Accordingly, its operations mostly confine to offices in Russia, Korea and Hong Kong and it did not generate hazardous wastes and material level of non-hazardous wastes and air, water and land pollution during the reporting period.

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

A. ENVIRONMENTAL *(Continued)*

A.1 Emissions

The Group closely monitors and strives to minimize the adverse environmental effects to its surroundings. In addition to its compliance with the laws and regulations in relation to environmental protection, such as the Federal Law on Environmental Protection of the Russian Federation, Waste Disposal Ordinance of Hong Kong, the Framework Act on Environmental Policy of the Republic of Korea and Wastes Control Act of the Republic of Korea, it has also carried out various measures for environmental protection.

The Group has implemented a range of energy saving measures to reduce the corresponding carbon emissions. Details of which can be found in the section headed "Use of Resources" below.

To mitigate emissions from vehicles, the Group pays close attention to the proper management and operation of the Group's vehicles, conducts necessary and periodical maintenance on its vehicles, makes careful transportation arrangements to enhance time and fuel savings, and encourages the usage of public transit for all non-urgent and private matters.

No substantial emission of air and greenhouse gas ("GHG") is generated from the Group's business activities. The air emissions and GHG emissions are mainly discharged from the self-owned vehicles and indirect resources consumed during its daily operation, such as electricity, paper, and business travel. The amount of air emissions and GHG emissions for the year ended 31 March 2021 has increased comparing to that of last year due to the increase in number of vehicle, the increased usage of the self-owned vehicles resulting from increasing business needs and decreasing usage of public transportation under the situation of COVID-19 pandemic. The Group will continue to closely monitor and control air emissions.

To reduce waste in daily operations, the Group has adopted the principle of "Reduce, Reuse and Recycle" in the offices. It has implemented waste separation of non-hazardous waste. Environmental friendly goods such as recycled paper, bio-degradable garbage bags, ozone friendly correction fluid and ball pens with replaceable cartridge have been acquired as much as possible. Besides, employees are advised and alerted to practise green, to conserve resources and to protect the environment, for example, to handle documents electronically and print documents on double sides as practicable as possible.

Through the adoption on waste reduction measures, the total generation of non-hazardous waste for the year ended 31 March 2021 remains more or less the same as that of last year despite the increase in business and turnover.

During the reporting period, the policies and measures regarding environmental protection were effective and the Group was not subject to any confirmed violation cases nor breached any laws and regulations relating to environmental protection.

The emission data is as follows:

Emissions	Unit	For the year ended 31 March 2021	For the year ended 31 March 2020
Nitrogen Oxides (NOx)	grams	57,753.510	1,615.388
Sulphur Oxides (SOx)	grams	206.133	68.002
Particulate Matter (PM)	grams	5,533.067	118.938



ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

A. ENVIRONMENTAL *(Continued)*

A.1 Emissions *(Continued)*

Total GHG Emissions (Note 1)	Unit	For the year ended 31 March 2021	For the year ended 31 March 2020
Scope 1 (Vehicle fuel)	tonnes	37.957	12.527
Scope 2 (Purchased electricity) (Note 2)	tonnes	14.657	15.942
Scope 3 (Paper waste disposal at landfills and business air travel by employees) (Note 3)	tonnes	2.164	9.856
Total	tonnes	54.778	38.325
Intensity (per floor area — tonnes/square meter)		0.129	0.091
Intensity (per employee — tonnes/employee)		3.222	1.916

Waste	Unit	For the year ended 31 March 2021	For the year ended 31 March 2020
Total Hazardous Waste	tonnes	Nil	Nil
Total Non-hazardous Waste	tonnes	0.960	0.960
Intensity (per floor area — tonnes/square meter)		0.002	0.002
Intensity (per employee — tonnes/employee)		0.056	0.048

Notes:

1. Total GHG emissions = CO₂ emissions + CO₂ equivalent emissions of other GHGs emitted.
2. For Hong Kong, according to Hong Kong Electric Company, with 1 kilowatt hour ("kWh") of power generated through combustion of fuel, 0.71 kg of CO₂ is produced. For Russia, according to Climate Transparency Report 2020, with 1 kWh of power generated through combustion of fuel, 0.314 kg of CO₂ is produced. For Korea, the consumption of electricity is limited and the relevant fee is included in the monthly rental fee; therefore, it does not constitute a focus in the ESG Report.
3. Emissions from air travel are calculated based on the Carbon Emissions Calculator of the International Civil Aviation Organization.

A.2 Use of Resources

The Group is dedicated to controlling the usage of energy and resources in the business operations and improving energy and resource utilization to achieve economic benefits and to minimize pollution.

As the Group does not involve in any manufacturing process and also not maintain any wet pantries in its offices, the consumption of water is limited and therefore does not constitute a focus in the ESG Report. In addition, as the Group does not use packaging material for finished products, the reporting on consumption of packaging material is not applicable in the ESG Report.

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

A. ENVIRONMENTAL *(Continued)*

A.2 Use of Resources *(Continued)*

In order to save the energy within the office premises, the Group prefers high energy efficient devices, for example, electronic appliances with Grade 1 energy label and light-emitting diode lights. The Group places signage in offices to enhance the environmental awareness of the employees. It encourages its employees to make use of natural light, and minimize power consumption including maintaining the indoor temperature at an appropriate level, keeping the lights and electronic appliances off when they are not used and turning off computers, photocopy machines, printers and facsimile machines when they are off duty or on leave. In addition, permission is required for lighting and air-conditioning during non-business days. The resources saving measures are effective and employees' awareness to practise green has been enhanced.

In respect of energy consumption, the amount of fuel consumption has increased for the year ended 31 March 2021 comparing to that of last year due to the increase in number of vehicle, the increased usage of the self-owned vehicles resulting from increasing business needs and decreasing usage of public transportation under the situation of COVID-19 pandemic. The Group will continue to closely monitor and control the energy consumption.

The energy consumption data is as follows:

Energy	Unit	For the year ended 31 March 2021	For the year ended 31 March 2020
Fuel Consumption	litres	14,023	4,626
Intensity (per floor area — litres/square meter)		33.151	10.936
Intensity (per employee — litres/employee)		824.864	231.300
Electricity	kWh'000	30.967	31.592
Intensity (per floor area — kWh'000/square meter)		0.073	0.075
Intensity (per employee — kWh'000/employee)		1.822	1.580

A.3 The Environment and Natural Resources

Due to the existing nature of trading business of the Group and the fact that the Group's coal mining sites have not yet commenced coal production, the adverse impact of its operations on the environment and natural resources is not significant. In order to generate long-term values to the stakeholders and community as a whole, the Group will continue to review the environmental practices, assess the environmental risks of its business, adopt further eco-friendly practices and preventive measures when necessary as well as ensure the compliance of relevant laws and regulations.

The Group also provides information and updates on environmental protection to employees so as to raise their environmental awareness and further improve the overall office environmental performance.



ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL

EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR PRACTICES

B.1 Employment

The Group believes that employees are valuable assets and nurturing them is always one of its major development goals. It has established and implemented an effective human resources management system pursuant to the applicable laws and regulations, for example, Labour Code of the Russian Federation, Employment Ordinance of Hong Kong, Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance of Hong Kong, Employees' Compensation Ordinance of Hong Kong, Minimum Wage Ordinance of Hong Kong, Labour Standards Act of the Republic of Korea and Equal Employment Policy Act of the Republic of Korea, and with reference to the general practices and benchmark of the industry. All employees are bound by the provisions of the work guidelines and employment contracts made thereunder.

The human resources management system covers areas including the employment policies (such as compensation and dismissal, recruitment and promotion, working hours, rest periods, equal opportunity, diversity, anti-discrimination, and other benefits and welfare), rights and responsibilities, code of professional ethics, and workplace safety and health, in order to protect the interests of both the Group and its employees.

With the intention to attract and retain talents for its long-term and stable growth, the Group remunerates employees at a competitive level. Remunerations are determined in accordance with the level of position, working experience and education background. The remuneration packages are reviewed annually based on the assessment results of the annual performance evaluation. The Group's remuneration packages include basic salary, medical insurance, group insurance, work-related injury insurance, performance bonus, share options, sick leave, annual leave, maternity leave and statutory retirement fund.

Furthermore, the Group also organizes company functions and activities for its employees from time to time to increase their sense of belonging to the Group. The Group introduces and enhances employees' recognition of its corporate core values, namely devotion, loyalty and service, and incorporates them in performance evaluation to set up standards for mindset and behaviour, ensuring that employees' attitude and behaviour embody and conform to its corporate culture.

With the aim of internal cultivation, the Group has established organizational structure and formulated plans on sustainable career development for employees based on corporate development strategies. It provides wide opportunities for employees to leverage their talents and achieve personal ambition, making the Group a desirable employer for them.

The Group undertakes the responsibility of an equal opportunity employer to create a fair, discrimination-free and respectful workplace and culture for employees. It ensures that all employees and job applicants are entitled to equal opportunities and are treated fairly in all employment arrangements, such as employment, deployment, recruitment, training, promotion, rates of pay and benefits.

The Group adopts zero tolerance to harassment and bullying in the workplace. It monitors the behaviors of employees, urges employees to report complaints when they find any misconduct, conducts detailed investigations and takes necessary disciplinary actions if needed.

During the reporting period, the Group did not violate or breach any laws and regulations relating to employment and labour practices and no labour disputes were recorded both internally and externally.

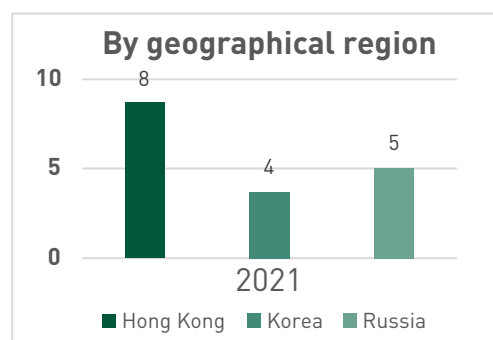
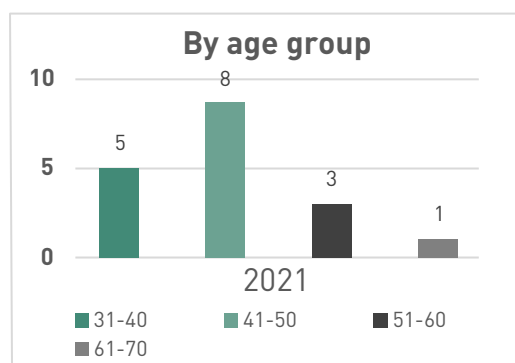
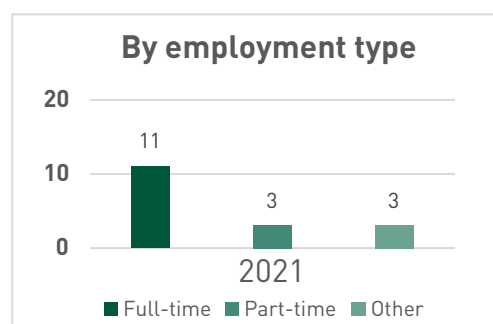
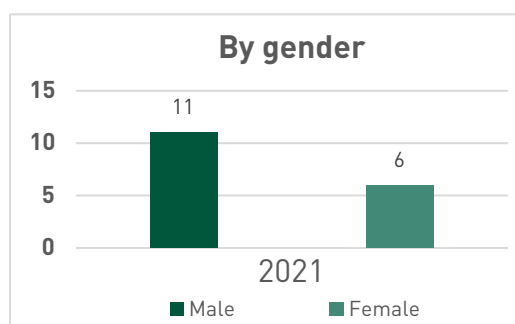
ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL *(Continued)*

EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR PRACTICES *(Continued)*

B.1 Employment *(Continued)*

As of 31 March 2021, there were 17 employees and the following graphs show the total workforce by gender, employment type, age group and geographical region.



B.2 Health and Safety

The Group attaches high importance to building a safe, healthy and hygienic workplace for its employees. It has adopted various measures in strict compliance with the Constitution of the Russian Federation, the Basic Law on Labour Protection of the Russian Federation, Labour Code of the Russian Federation, Occupational Safety and Health Ordinance of Hong Kong, Occupational Safety and Health Act of the Republic of Korea and relevant laws and regulations to provide a safe working environment and protect employees from occupational hazards.

The Group has established and implemented the occupational health and safety precautions to provide employees the necessary directions to practise safe work behaviours. The effectiveness of the precautions is monitored regularly.



ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL *(Continued)*

EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR PRACTICES *(Continued)*

B.2 Health and Safety *(Continued)*

The Group properly provides protection facilities and equipment for prevention of occupational hazards and work injuries in the workplace, and offers work-related injury insurance and other commercial insurances to employees so as to provide adequate protection for the interests of employees. It also prohibits smoking and abuse of alcohol and drugs in the workplace, offers clean and tidy offices, and provides sufficient ventilation and lighting system as well as adjustable chairs and monitors in offices.

In addition, it provides health and safety information to employees to enhance their awareness. Trainings on contingency measures in relation to emergencies such as fire, typhoon and rainstorm, as well as emergency use of equipment in response to accidents are provided to employees.

During the reporting period, the Group did not violate or breach any laws and regulations relating to health and safety and no incident of work-related injury or death occurred.

B.3 Development and Training

The Group understands that training and development of employees are essential for its success and it aims to provide the Group with a capable, engaged and productive workforce. Based on the direction and needs of the business development and employees' position, it encourages employees to have appropriate trainings, and to acquire skills and career development opportunities, including new employees orientation, technical and professional skill enhancement training, work safety training, on-the-job training and personal training on business management, etc., with a view to enhance employee quality, qualifications and skills so that they can achieve personal growth and realize their potential. All directors, company secretary and senior management are encouraged to participate in continuous professional development trainings. On top of internal trainings, the Group also encourages employees to participate in externally organized trainings in pursuit of their personal career development goals. To motivate its employees, the Group from time to time subsidizes training and seminar fees.

The Group provides internal promotion opportunities for employees with ambition, enthusiasm and development potential to pursue their career goals. Through job appraisal, it communicates job performance and career development goals with employees and at the same time gives appreciation and advice to employees to help them grow and obtain greater job satisfaction.

For the year ended 31 March 2021, a total of approximately 497 hours of training and seminar were undertaken by employees.

Percentage of employees trained

2021

By gender

Male	47.33%
Female	52.67%

By employee category

Senior management	79.56%
Middle management	11.98%
Others	8.46%

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL *(Continued)*

EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR PRACTICES *(Continued)*

B.3 Development and Training *(Continued)*

Average training hours per employee	2021
By gender	
Male	21.36
Female	43.58
By employee category	
Senior management	43.89
Middle management	29.75
Others	7.00

B.4 Labour Standards

The Group does not tolerate the use of child or forced labour. It strictly follows the Labour Code of the Russian Federation, Employment Ordinance of Hong Kong and Labour Standards Act of the Republic of Korea, and makes reference to international labour standards and industry practices. The human resources management system governs all recruitment and promotion activities so as to ensure no existence of child and forced labour. It also reviews the overall employment practices to avoid child or forced labour and other potential irregularities from time to time.

The Group does not hire child labour aged below the relevant legal threshold of the respective countries. At the interview, the human resources department would request job applicants to present valid identification documents for verification of their actual ages. It also conducts background checks and comprehensive recruitment reviews to ensure the accuracy of the applicant's information.

To ensure no forced labour, the Group conducts open and fair recruitment according to corporate plans and needs. It respects employees' rights that stipulated in the laws and regulations that all employees would receive a salary not less than the statutory minimum wage, have prescribed working hours pursuant to employment contract, and enjoy sufficient rest time and paid holidays. Any necessary arrangements of overtime working would be agreed upon by employees voluntarily. Overtime working and overtime pay (where applicable) are in line with the local laws and regulations. During working hours, employees are allowed to move freely within the work premises. Employees are allowed to terminate the employment contract after giving reasonable notice according to the relevant employment contract.

During the reporting period, the Group did not violate or breach any laws and regulations relating to preventing child and forced labour and no disputes or litigations on labour matters were reported.



ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL *(Continued)*

OPERATING PRACTICES

B.5 Supply Chain Management

Supply chain management is one of the key elements in the Group's quality control system. The Group adheres to offer equal opportunities to all potential suppliers and partners to fulfill various needs of different customers. It believes that keen market competition can help the Group improve product quality, achieve cost minimization, rapidly respond to customers' needs, and provide them with more options.

Appropriate criteria are adopted in selecting suppliers and partners, and they are required to possess rich experience and continuous ability to provide satisfactory product quantity and quality, reasonable price, timely delivery and good services. In addition, they must conduct business in compliance with the environmental and social regulations.

The Group strictly monitors the procurement process to ensure that the entire process is conducted in an open, fair and just manner and lack of interests transfer or corruption of any kind. All procurements are conducted in the form of contract. It closely supervises performance of the contract terms and at the same time conducts checks and analysis to ensure the security of the supply chain.

In addition, the Group constantly collects viewpoints and opinions from the customers through various methods and channels and makes timely improvements. During the year, the Group maintains good relationships with both the suppliers and customers.

B.6 Product Responsibility

The Group believes that products and services of good quality are one of the key factors of success. It has always complied with the relevant laws and regulations such as Product Liability Act of the Republic of Korea, Fair Labeling and Advertising Act of the Republic of Korea and Personal Information Protection Act of the Republic of Korea, etc., and product quality is monitored closely to ensure the stability of high quality and safety of the products. The Group from time to time conducts quality checks to ensure product quality. It strives to prohibit fraudulent, misleading, deceptive and other unfair commercial practices that may undermine customers' confidence and rights.

The Group has adopted pre-determined procedures and preventive measures to deal with enquiries and complaints. It has conducted regular meetings with the customers to address their concerns and complaints. In addition, as customer privacy protection is one of the most important concerns, the Group has implemented appropriate data security system and measures to ensure that unauthorized use of customers' information is prevented, collected data is protected, and customers' privacy is well respected and secured.

During the reporting period, the Group did not violate or breach any laws and regulations relating to product responsibility and no complaints or claims on the products were recorded.

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

B. SOCIAL *(Continued)*

OPERATING PRACTICES *(Continued)*

B.7 Anti-corruption

The Group adheres to the philosophy of honesty and integrity in conducting business and adopts zero tolerance to corruption or any misconduct which is against the Group's interest. It has implemented various measures in compliance with the relevant laws and regulations, for example, Anti-corruption Law of the Russian Federation, Prevention of Bribery Ordinance of Hong Kong and Anti-corruption Act of the Republic of Korea.

The Group has implemented and regularly reviewed the internal control system and related party transactions management measures to prevent bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering, and to maintain good corporate governance. It has incorporated the anti-bribery and anti-corruption policy in the staff handbook, requiring all directors, senior management and other employees to uphold their personal and professional conduct. The Group provides anti-corruption information to employees to enhance their awareness and promote professional conduct.

During the reporting period, the Group did not violate or breach any laws and regulations relating to anti-corruption and there was no enquiry or concern regarding bribery or corruption from the government or banking officials.

COMMUNITY

B.8 Community Investment

The Group values corporate social responsibility and promotes employees' awareness of caring for the community and mutual help. It highly supports employees to participate in volunteer activities and social services to take care of and help the needy.

TARGET

Looking forward, the Group aims and plans to strengthen its environmental, social and corporate governance performance by optimizing the existing policies and measures, reviewing the effectiveness of the procedures, keeping up to date to the latest development of relevant issues and maintaining continuous dialogue with the stakeholders.