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APPLIED DEVELOPMENT HOLDINGS LIMITED

實力建業集團有限公司*

(Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)
(Stock Code: 519)

ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTERIM RESULTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The board (the "Board") of directors (the "Directors") of Applied Development Holdings Limited (the "Company") announces the unaudited condensed consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the six months ended 31 December 2022 together with the comparative figures as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 31 December 2022

		Six month 31 Dece	
		2022	2021
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Revenue	2	70,606	5,205
Cost of sales		(55,011)	(1,204)
Gross profit		15,595	4,001
Other revenue	2	871	1,126
Other income		1,175	505
Net gain on disposal of financial assets			
at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL")		27	999
Net decrease in fair value of financial			
assets at FVPL		(9,124)	(13,282)
Net decrease in fair value of investment properties		(27,100)	(15,500)
Reversal of impairment loss on loans and		` , , ,	, , ,
interest receivables	11(b)	8,450	2,000
Provision of impairment loss on other receivables	11(b)		(563)
Selling expenses		(1,965)	(3,280)
Administrative expenses		(11,017)	(12,199)
Finance costs	4	(4,540)	(2,807)

Six months ended 31 December

	31 December		
		2022	2021
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Loss before taxation	5	(27,628)	(39,000)
Taxation	6	2,118	(707)
Loss for the period, attributable			
to equity holders of the Company		(25,510)	(39,707)
Other comprehensive loss			
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit			
or loss			
- Exchange differences arising on translation of			
foreign operations, net		(21,948)	(692)
Total other comprehensive loss			
for the period, net of tax		(21,948)	(692)
Total comprehensive loss for the period,			
attributable to equity holders of the Company		(47,458)	(40,399)
Loss per share	7		
Basic		(1.02) HK cents	(1.59) HK cents
Diluted		(1.02) HK cents	(1.59) HK cents

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION *At 31 December 2022*

	Note	31 December 2022 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (Audited)
Non-current assets Investment properties Property, plant and equipment Financial assets designated at fair value through other	8	268,000 69,449	295,100 70,640
comprehensive income		175	175
		337,624	365,915
Current assets Properties under development Properties held for sales Financial assets at FVPL Other receivables Tax recoverable Restricted bank deposits Cash and cash equivalents Current liabilities	9 9 10 11	401,907 267,354 173,753 36,048 447 20,853 49,438	631,490 120,404 184,274 55,585 - 18,217 60,474 1,070,444
Accounts and other payables Interest-bearing borrowings Tax payables	12	122,046 240,292 2,415 364,753	217,555 244,218 988 462,761
Net current assets		585,047	607,683
Total assets less current liabilities		922,671	973,598
Non-current liabilities Deferred tax liabilities		97,142	100,611
Net assets		825,529	872,987
Capital and reserves Share capital Reserves Total equity	13	25,051 800,478 825,529	25,051 847,936 872,987

NOTES

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (the "Interim Financial Statements") are unaudited, but have been reviewed by the audit committee of the Company. These unaudited Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities (the "Listing Rules") on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") and Hong Kong Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

The Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for investment properties and certain financial instruments which are measured at fair values.

The Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2022 ("2022 Annual Financial Statements"). The accounting policies adopted in the Interim Financial Statements are consistent with those applied in the preparation of 2022 Annual Financial Statements, except for the adoption of the new/revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), which are relevant to the Group's operation and are effective for the Group's financial year beginning on 1 July 2022 as described below.

Amendments to HKAS 16 Proceeds before Intended Use
Amendments to HKAS 37 Cost of Fulfilling a Contract

Amendments to HKFRS 3 Reference to the Conceptual Framework

Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2018-2020 Cycle

The adoption of these new/revised HKFRSs has no material impact on the Group's results and financial position for the current or prior periods and does not result in any significant change in accounting policies of the Group.

2. REVENUE

	Six months ended		
	31 December		
	2022	2021	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Revenue			
Revenue from contracts with customers within HKFRS 15:			
Sale of properties in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC")			
- at a point in time and fixed price	67,970	1,271	
Revenue from other sources:			
Gross rental income from investment properties	2,238	2,196	
Interest income from financial assets at FVPL	226	1,178	
Dividend income from financial assets at FVPL	172	560	
	2,636	3,934	
	70,606	5,205	
Other revenue			
Bank interest income	203	46	
Loan interest income	668	1,080	
	871	1,126	
Total revenue	71,477	6,331	

3. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Management identifies operating segments based on internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker, who are the executive directors of the Company, for the purposes of allocating resources to segments and assessing their performance. The executive directors of the Company consider resort and property development, property investment and investment holding are the Group's major operating segments.

The resort and property development segment includes properties under development and properties held for sales during the period. The property investment segment includes mainly commercial properties that are held for capital appreciation or earning rental income. The investment holding segment includes holding of investment funds, equity securities, debt instruments and other assets. No operating segments have been aggregated.

Segment revenue and results for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are presented below:

		Resort and property development <i>HK\$'000</i> (Unaudited)	Prope investm <i>HK\$</i> '((Unaudit	ent 900 1	vestment holding HK\$'000 audited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue		67,970	2,	238	398	70,606
Other revenue and income		413		316	75	804
		68,383	2,	554	473	71,410
Results						
Segment results	_	14,521	(26,	585)	(9,556)	(21,620)
Unallocated corporate income						9,692
Unallocated corporate expenses						(11,160)
Finance costs						(4,540)
Loss before taxation						(27,628)
Taxation						2,118
Loss for the period					_	(25,510)
Segment assets and liabilitie	es as at 31 Dec	cember 2022	are presented	l below:		
	Resort and property development <i>HK\$</i> *000 (Unaudited)	Property investment <i>HK\$</i> '000 (Unaudited)	Investment holding HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Segment total #K\$'000 (Unaudited)	Unallocated HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Assets	694,006	270,019	227,013	1,191,038	96,386	1,287,424
Liabilities	(215,167)	(234,033)		(449,200)	(12,695)	(461,895)

Other segment information for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are presented below:

	Resort and property development <i>HK\$'000</i> (Unaudited)	Property investment HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Investment holding HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Segment total #K\$'000 (Unaudited)	Unallocated HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total <i>HK\$'000</i> (Unaudited)
Other segment information:						
Additions to property,						
plant and equipment	7	-	_	7	-	7
Net gain on disposal of financial assets						
at FVPL	-	-	27	27	-	27
Net decrease in fair value of financial						
assets at FVPL	-	-	(9,124)	(9,124)	-	(9,124)
Net decrease in fair value of						
investment properties	-	(27,100)	-	(27,100)	-	(27,100)
Depreciation						
- property, plant and equipment	(14)	-	(8)	(22)	(1,166)	(1,188)
Reversal of impairment loss of loans						
and interest receivables	-	-	-	-	8,450	8,450
Write-off of property, plant and						
equipment					(4)	(4)
Reversal of impairment loss of loans and interest receivables Write-off of property, plant and	-	- -	-	-	8,450	8,45

Segment revenue and results for the six months ended 31 December 2021 are presented below:

	Resort and property development HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Property investment HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Investment holding HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total HK\$'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue	1,271	2,196	1,738	5,205
Other revenue and income	56	310	39	405
	1,327	2,506	1,777	5,610
Results				
Segment results	(6,827)	(14,952)	(11,345)	(33,124)
Unallocated corporate income				3,226
Unallocated corporate expenses				(6,295)
Finance costs				(2,807)
Loss before taxation				(39,000)
Taxation				(707)
Loss for the period				(39,707)

Segment assets and liabilities as at 30 June 2022 are presented below:

	Resort and					
	property	Property	Investment	Segment		
	development	investment	holding	total	Unallocated	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)
Assets	780,502	299,103	266,147	1,345,752	90,607	1,436,359
Liabilities	(316,661)	(234,113)	(179)	(550,953)	(12,419)	(563,372)
Diaminio	(310,001)	(231,113)	(177)	(330,733)	(12,117)	(333,372)

Other segment information for the six months ended 31 December 2021 are presented below:

	Resort and					
	property	Property	Investment			
	development	investment	holding	Segment total	Unallocated	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Other segment information:						
Additions to property,						
plant and equipment	67	_	47	114	1,966	2,080
Depreciation						
- property, plant and equipment	(16)	_	(45)	(61)	(998)	(1,059)
- right-of-use assets	_	_	_	_	(285)	(285)
Net gain on disposal of financial assets						
at FVPL	_	_	999	999	_	999
Net decrease in fair value of financial						
assets at FVPL	_	_	(13,282)	(13,282)	_	(13,282)
Net decrease in fair value of						
investment properties	_	(15,500)	_	(15,500)	_	(15,500)
Reversal of impairment loss of loans						
and interest receivables	_	_	_	_	2,000	2,000
Impairment loss of other receivables	(563)		-	(563)	_	(563)

There was no revenue generated from inter-segment transactions for both periods. Revenue from resort and property development segment reported above represents sales of properties in the PRC to external customers. Revenue from the property investment segment reported above represents rental income earned from external customers. Segment results represent profit or loss attributable to each segment without allocation of corporate income, central administration expenses, finance costs and income tax expenses/ credit. Total assets and liabilities represent all assets and liabilities under each segment together with unallocated corporate assets and liabilities other than those that have been eliminated on consolidation.

Geographical information

The Group's operations are principally located in Hong Kong and the PRC (other than Hong Kong).

The following table provides an analysis of the Group's revenue from external customers by geographical market. For interest income and dividend income from financial assets at FVPL, the analysis is based on the location of the markets of the respective instruments.

	Revenue by geographical market		
	Six months ended		
	31 December		
	2022	2021	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Hong Kong	2,470	3,735	
The PRC	68,023	1,357	
Others	113	113	
	70,606	5,205	

The following is an analysis of the carrying amounts of non-current assets by geographical area in which the assets are located:

	Carrying amounts		
	of non-curren	nt assets	
	31 December	30 June	
	2022	2022	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
Hong Kong	337,358	365,627	
The PRC	91	113	
	337,449	365,740	

Non-current assets presented above exclude financial assets. The Group does not have deferred tax assets, post-employment benefit assets and rights arising under insurance contracts.

4. FINANCE COSTS

5.

	Six month	s ended
	31 Dece	mber
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest expenses on bank and other borrowings	4,540	2,805
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	<u>-</u>	2
	4,540	2,807
LOSS BEFORE TAXATION		
	Six month	s ended
	31 Dece	
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Loss for the period is stated after charging (crediting):		
Staff costs, including directors' emoluments		
Salaries and other benefits	5,727	4,031
Retirement benefit scheme contribution	350	279
Total staff costs	6,077	4,310
Other items		
Cost of inventories	55,011	1,204
Depreciation		
- property, plant and equipment	1,188	1,059
- right-of-use assets	_	285
Direct operating expenses relating to investment properties		
that did not generate rental income	125	579
Lease payments for short-term lease	17	25
Exchange loss (gain)	58	(39)

6. TAXATION

	Six months ended 31 December		
	2022		
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Current tax			
PRC Enterprise Income Tax	_	707	
PRC Land Appreciation Tax	1,371		
	1,371	707	
Deferred tax			
Reversal of temporary differences	(3,489)		
Total income tax (credit) expense	(2,118)	707	

Hong Kong Profits Tax has not been provided as the Group incurred a loss for taxation purposes for the six months ended 31 December 2022 and 2021.

The PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT") in respect of operations in the PRC is calculated at a rate 25% (six months ended 31 December 2021: 25%) on the estimated assessable profits for the period based on existing legislation, interpretations and practices in respect thereof.

The PRC Land Appreciation Tax ("LAT") is levied at progressive rates ranging from 30% to 60% on the appreciation of land value, being the proceeds from sale of properties less deductible expenditures including land costs, borrowing costs, business tax and all property development expenditures. The Group has estimated, made and included in the income tax a provision for LAT according to the requirements set forth in the relevant PRC tax laws and regulations. Prior to the actual cash settlement of the LAT liabilities, the LAT provision is subject to the final review/approval by the tax authorities.

7. LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic loss per share for the six months ended 31 December 2022 is based on the loss attributable to equity holders of the Company of approximately HK\$25,510,000 (six months ended 31 December 2021: HK39,707,000) and on the weighted average of 2,505,105,739 (six months ended 31 December 2021: 2,505,105,739) ordinary shares of the Company in issue during the period.

The diluted loss per share is the same as the basic loss per share for the six months ended 31 December 2022 and 2021. The Company did not have any dilutive potential ordinary shares during the six months ended 31 December 2022 and 2021.

8. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

		31 December	30 June
		2022	2022
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Investment properties, at fair value	268,000	295,100
9.	PROPERTIES UNDER DEVELOPMENT AND PROPERT	TIES HELD FOR SALES	
		31 December	30 June
		2022	2022
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Properties under development ("PUD")	401,907	631,490
	Properties held for sales ("PHS")	267,354	120,404

The PUD and PHS are located in the PRC held under lease term of 40 years from 2014 to 2053. The development of the properties as at 31 December 2022 is expected to be completed within one year (30 June 2022: within one year).

669,261

751,894

10. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVPL

		31 December	30 June
		2022	2022
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Unlisted investment funds	(a)	106,934	97,871
Listed equity securities			
- Hong Kong	<i>(b)</i>	61,490	79,337
- the PRC	<i>(b)</i>	2,481	3,995
– Overseas	<i>(b)</i>	710	932
Listed debt instruments			
- Hong Kong	(c)	1,146	997
– Overseas	(c)	992	1,142
		173,753	184,274

Notes:

- (a) The unlisted investment funds mainly comprise of:
 - (i) As at 31 December 2022, included in the unlisted investment funds were 100% Class A participating, redeemable, non-voting shares of Green Asia Restructure SP and 100% Class A participating, redeemable, non-voting shares of Green Asia Restructure SP II (collectively, the "Green Asia Funds") with carrying amount of approximately HK\$21,394,000 and HK\$11,783,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$21,394,000 and HK\$11,783,000) respectively. The Green Asia Funds are segregated portfolios held by a third party of the Group, Green Asia Restructure Fund SPC, an exempted company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability (the "Green Asia"), which is managed by a third party of the Group, Long Asia Asset Management Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability.

Green Asia is registered as segregated portfolio company in the Cayman Islands. The investment objective of the Green Asia is capital appreciation by investing in the business of originating, underwriting, acquiring and trading, debt securities and loans in listed and unlisted corporate, which may be publicly traded or privately placed.

As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of the Group's investment in the Green Asia Funds amounted to approximately HK\$33,177,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$33,177,000), which was determined by the management with reference to the valuation report on the Green Asia Funds issued by an independent professional valuer, APAC Appraisal and Consulting Limited, based on its net assets value of the Green Asia Funds as at 31 December 2022.

(ii) As at 31 December 2022, included in the unlisted investment funds were 5,000,000 participating and non-voting shares of Jinshan Portfolio (the "Jinshan Portfolios") at a total subscription amount of US\$5,000,000, which represented approximately 16.67% (30 June 2022: 16.67%) of Jinshan Portfolios under Huangpu River Capital SPC (the "Huangpu River Fund").

The Huangpu River Fund is an exempted company incorporated with limited liability and registered as segregated portfolio company in the Cayman Islands. The investment objective of the Huangpu River Fund is capital appreciation by investing the series C preferred stock of Beijing Horizon Robotics Technology Co., Ltd. which is principally engaged in the business of the development and manufacturing of intelligent processors based on artificial intelligence algorithms, the development of relevant software and hardware, and the provision of cloud services.

As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of the Group's investment in the Huangpu River Fund amounted to approximately HK\$47,923,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$36,258,000), which was based on the equity allocation method evaluated by a professional external valuer, AVISTA Valuation Advisory Limited.

- (b) The fair value of listed equity securities is based on quoted market prices in active market.
 - As at 31 December 2022, financial assets at FVPL with carrying amount of approximately HK\$16,101,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$21,052,000) are pledged as collateral to the margin loan facilities granted to the Group with corporate guarantee provided by the Company. No margin loan facilities had been utilised and outstanding as at 31 December 2022 and 30 June 2022.
- (c) As at 31 December 2022, the Group held debt instruments listed in Hong Kong and overseas amounting to approximately HK\$1,146,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$997,000) and HK\$992,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$1,142,000), which bear fixed annual interest rate at 7.25% (30 June 2022: 7.25%) and 7.25% (30 June 2022: 7.25%) respectively. The fair value of these debt instruments as at 31 December 2022 and 30 June 2022 was determined on the basis of quoted market price.

The above financial instruments were designated at fair value upon initial recognition as they are managed and evaluated on a fair value basis.

11. OTHER RECEIVABLES

		31 December	30 June
		2022	2022
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Loans and interest receivables	(a)	19,394	44,703
Loss allowances	(b)	(19,394)	(27,844)
			16,859
Other receivables		37,065	37,307
Loss allowances	(c)	(5,021)	(5,274)
		32,044	32,033
Deposits, prepayments and other debtors		4,004	6,693
	<u>'</u>	36,048	55,585

Notes:

(a) As at 30 June 2022, a loan with principal amount of HK\$15,500,000 granted to a third-party borrower was unsecured, bearing fixed interest rates at 4% per annum and overdue more than 24 months. The loan was fully settled during the period ended 31 December 2022.

As at 31 December 2022, the loans with principal amount of HK\$19,394,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$27,744,000) granted to another third-party borrower, in which the spouse of Mr. Yuen Chi Ping, a Company's former director, has equity interest and had been a director until she resigned on 14 December 2019, were unsecured and bearing fixed interest rates of 4% (30 June 2022: 4%) per annum. Pursuant to the extension arrangement dated 8 September 2021, the Group has agreed to further extend the repayment date in following manner: (i) HK\$3,000,000 on or before 31 January 2022 which had been repaid during the year ended 30 June 2022; and (ii) the remaining balance on or before 30 September 2022.

As at the date of this announcement, the principal amount and interest receivables of HK\$8,450,000 had been settled during the period ended 31 December 2022 and the remaining balance of HK\$19,394,000 was overdue. In view of the failure in settlement of the remaining balance, the Group had filed petitions to the High Court of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in February 2023 to wind up the borrower.

(b) The movement in the loss allowances for the loans and interest receivables during the period/year is summarised below.

	31 December	30 June
	2022	2022
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Loss allowances for loans and interest receivables:		
At the beginning of the period/year	27,844	46,462
Decrease in allowances	(8,450)	(18,618)
At the end of the period/year	19,394	27,844

(c) The movement in the loss allowances for other receivables during the period/year is summarised below.

			31 December	30 June
			2022	2022
			HK\$'000	HK\$'000
			(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Loss allowances for other receivables:			
	At the beginning of the period/year		5,274	5,413
	Increase in allowances		_	580
	Write-off		_	(580)
	Exchange realignment		(253)	(139)
	At the end of the period/year		5,021	5,274
12.	ACCOUNTS AND OTHER PAYABLES			
			31 December	30 June
			2022	2022
		Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
			(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Accounts payables			
	To third parties	(a)	74,638	79,134
	Other payables			
	Accrued charges and other creditors		15,072	17,783
	Deposits received		2,442	2,548
	Contract liabilities	<i>(b)</i>	29,894	86,368
	Provision for land transfer fees			31,722
			47,408	138,421
			122,046	217,555

Notes:

(a) The ageing analysis of accounts payables of the Group is presented based on recognition date at the end of the reporting period as follows:

	31 December	30 June
	2022	2022
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
0-180 days	9,069	18,659
181-365 days	23,779	17,975
Over 365 days	41,790	42,500
	74,638	79,134

(b) Contract liabilities represent sale proceeds received from customers in connection with the Group's pre-sale of properties. The deposit will be transferred to profit or loss when the Group's revenue recognition criteria are met.

13. SHARE CAPITAL

	31 December 2022 (Unaudited)		30 June 2022 (Audited)	
	Number of		Number of	
	ordinary		ordinary	
	shares	HK\$'000	shares	HK\$'000
Authorised:				
At 31 December 2022/30 June 2022,				
ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each	6,000,000,000	60,000	6,000,000,000	60,000
Issued:				
At 31 December 2022/30 June 2022,				
ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each	2,505,105,739	25,051	2,505,105,739	25,051

14. INTERIM DIVIDEND

The directors do not recommend payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (six months ended 31 December 2021: Nil).

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Directors do not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (2021: nil).

RESULTS

The Company recorded a loss of HK\$25,510,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022 as compared to the loss of HK\$39,707,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021. The loss for the six months ended 31 December 2022 was mainly attributable to, among others, the net decrease in fair value of investment properties of HK\$27,100,000. Decrease in loss was mainly due to, among others, net impact of (i) an increase in gross profit from HK\$4,001,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$15,595,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022; (ii) an increase in reversal of impairment loss on loans and interest receivables from HK\$2,000,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$8,450,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022; (iii) a decrease in fair value loss of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL") from HK\$13,282,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$9,124,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022 and (iv) an increase in the fair value loss of the Group's investment properties from HK\$15,500,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$27,100,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The Board wishes to emphasize that the above-mentioned factors (iii) and (iv) are non-cash in nature.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group's principal business is resort and property development, property investment and investment holding.

Resort and Property Development

The Group has acquired Wuxi Shengye Haigang Joint Stock Company Limited* (無錫盛業海港股份有限公司) ("Wuxi Shengye") in June 2017, the pre-sale of the properties under development commenced in October 2017, the construction of the first, second and third phase of the apartment portion were completed in the third quarter of 2019, 2020 and 2022 respectively. The completion of the whole project ("Wuxi Property Project") is expected to take place in the second quarter of 2023. Most of the apartment portion of first and second phase have been delivered to customers as at 30 June 2021. During the six months ended 31 December 2022, some apartments of the third phase were delivered to customers and recognised a revenue of HK\$67,970,000 with overall gross profit margin of 30% after reversing the revaluation consolidated adjustment. As at 31 December 2022, the contracted sales with the contracts signed but properties not yet delivered were HK\$36,503,000. Looking forward to 2023, although there are challenges in the property market and global economy, it is hoped the sequential rebound in the PRC property sales when the property policies continued to ease after COVID-19.

Property Investment

The Group commenced sub-division of the property of the whole 24th Floor, Tower One, Lippo Centre, No. 89 Queensway, Hong Kong (the "Sub-division Properties") in October 2018 and the sub-division was completed in February 2019. After the completion of sub-division, four units of the Sub-division Properties were sold in 2019.

The Sub-division Properties included three self-use units and fifteen leasing units. The fair value of the Group's investment properties as at 31 December 2022 was HK\$268,000,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$295,100,000). As at 31 December 2022, it is still the bottom of the properties market of Hong Kong which was being hit by the coronavirus variants. The fair value of the Group's investment properties decreased by HK\$27,100,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (2021: HK\$15,500,000). It is emphasised that the fair value loss was non-cash in nature.

The Group's investment properties contributed rental income of HK\$2,238,000 in total for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (2021: HK\$2,196,000). The Sub-division Properties have contributed stable returns to the Group in both periods.

Investment Holding

The Group's investment strategy for its investment holding business is mainly to diversify its investments in unlisted investment funds, listed equity securities and listed debt instruments. For the six months ended 31 December 2022, the Group recorded interest and dividend income from financial assets at FVPL of HK\$398,000 (2021: HK\$1,738,000), net gain on disposal of financial assets at FVPL of HK\$27,000 (2021: HK\$999,000) and a decrease in fair value of financial assets at FVPL of HK\$9,124,000 (2021: HK\$13,282,000). Details of the significant investments held by the Group for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are set out as follows:

1. Green Asia Restructure SP and Green Asia Restructure SP II

Since 2017, the Group invested in Green Asia Restructure SP and Green Asia Restructure SP II (collectively, the "Green Asia Funds"), both of which are segregated portfolios of Green Asia Restructure Fund SPC ("Green Asia"). The investment objective of the Green Asia Funds is capital appreciation by investing in the business of originating, underwriting, acquiring and trading debt securities and loans in listed and unlisted corporations, which may be publicly traded or privately placed.

On 18 January 2022, the Group issued redemption notices for an aggregated redemption amount of approximately HK\$30,497,000. Green Asia failed to pay the redemption amount to the Group, and the Group filed petitions for applications for the appointment of receivers over the assets of the Green Asia Funds with the Grand Court of the Cayman Islands (the "Cayman Court") on 19 May 2022 (Cayman Islands time). At the hearing of the petitions on 6 July 2022, Mr. Lai Kar Yan and Mr. Chan Man Hoi of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu and Mr. Michael Green of Deloitte & Touche LLP were appointed as Joint and Several Receivers over the assets of the Green Asia Funds by the order of the Cayman Court. As at the date of this interim results announcement, the assets realization procedure is in progress. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 23 May 2022.

As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of the Group's investment in Green Asia Restructure SP and Green Asia Restructure SP II was HK\$21,394,000 and HK\$11,783,000 respectively. The aggregate fair value of the Group's investments in the Green Asia Funds accounted for 2.6% of the Group's total assets. As at 31 December 2022, the investment cost in relation to the Green Asia Funds incurred by the Group was approximately HK\$134,503,000. During six months ended 31 December 2022, no fair value change or realised gain or loss recognized from its investment in the Green Asia Funds.

2. Zall Smart Commerce Group Limited ("Zall Smart")

As at 31 December 2022, the Group held 134,354,000 ordinary shares of Zall Smart, representing 1.1% of the total issued share capital of Zall Smart. The shares of Zall Smart are listed on Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") (stock code: 2098). Zall Smart and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in developing and operating of large-scale consumer product-focused wholesale shopping malls, and providing supply chain management and trading business, e-commerce services, financial services, warehousing and logistics services for the online and offline customers in the PRC. The acquisition cost of Zall Smart shares held by the Group as at 31 December 2022 was HK\$1.28 per share. As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of investment in Zall Smart was HK\$53,742,000, which amounted for 4.2% of the Group's total assets. During the six months ended 31 December 2022, fair value of the Group's investment in Zall Smart decreased by HK\$14,779,000. Besides that, the Group had not received and recognised any realised gain or loss, dividend or other investment income from its holding of Zall Smart's shares.

The remaining investments held by the Group mainly included unlisted investment funds, listed equity securities and listed debt instruments, each of which represented less than 5% of the Group's total assets as at 31 December 2022.

PROSPECTS

In the second half of 2022, the external economic environment was still affected by the COVID-19 epidemic. With the continuous optimization of Mainland China's epidemic prevention policies, the impact of the COVID-19 epidemic on Mainland China market environment is being continuously alleviated and gradually diminished. However, the uncertainty of the epidemic had weakened the real estate market sentiment in Mainland China. Against the background of the overall contraction, the Group had overcome a number of unfavorable factors, and part of the historical problems of its Wuxi Property Project was gradually being resolved. However, affected by external market environment, the sales progress of some properties was slow. Looking forward to 2023, the Group still faces a number of challenges. As such, the Group will adhere to the overall strategy of seeking progress while maintaining stability, continue to optimize the Group's asset structure and business development quality, and strengthen its own capability to deal with various unfavorable external economic conditions.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue, cost of sales and gross profit margin

The revenue of the Group increased by HK\$65,401,000, or 1,257%, from HK\$5,205,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$70,606,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. Most of revenue generated for the six months ended 31 December 2022 was derived from resort and property development segment, the properties of Wuxi Shengye were delivered to customers and bringing in revenue. The revenue generated from resort and property development segment for the six months ended 31 December 2022 was HK\$67,970,000 (2021: HK\$1,271,000) and gross profit margin was 19% (2021: 5%). There was an increase in revenue because the properties were delivered to customers in bulk for the six months ended 31 December 2022, while no bulk delivery was arranged for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are loft which had higher selling price than the flat delivered for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are loft which had higher selling price than the flat delivered for the six months ended 31 December 2021.

Net decrease in fair value of financial assets at FVPL

Net decrease in fair value of financial assets at FVPL of the Group decreased by HK\$4,158,000, or 31%, from HK\$13,282,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$9,124,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The fair value loss for both periods was mainly derived from decrease in the share price of Zall Smart's shares held by the Group.

Net decrease in fair value of investment properties

The net fair value loss of investment properties of the Group increased from HK\$15,500,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$27,100,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The fair value of investment properties of the Group was determined with reference to the valuation conducted by an independent professional valuer, AVISTA Valuation Advisory Limited. The valuer has adopted the direct comparison method for the valuation by comparing recent market evidence of similar properties located in the neighborhood area. The fair value of investment properties was affected by the economy and properties market of Hong Kong. The outbreak of the coronavirus variants continuously hit the overall trading volume and price of grade-A offices in Hong Kong.

Reversal of impairment loss on loans and interest receivables

The Group recognised a reversal of impairment loss on loans and interest receivables of HK\$8,450,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (2021: HK\$2,000,000), which was due to the partial repayments received from a debtor in the corresponding periods. As mentioned in note 11(a) to the condensed consolidated financial statements of this announcement, the loan with outstanding principal amount of HK\$19,394,000 was overdue, the Group has filed a petition to the High Court of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region to wind up the borrower and the hearing of the petition will be held in April 2023. For details of the loan, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 21 November 2022.

Selling expenses

Selling expenses of the Group decreased by HK\$1,315,000, or 40%, from HK\$3,280,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$1,965,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The selling expenses for the six months ended 31 December 2022 mainly comprised of sales service and consulting fees. The decrease in selling expenses mainly due to less advertisement and consulting fee incurred for the six months ended 31 December 2022.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses of the Group decreased by HK\$1,182,000, or 10%, from HK\$12,199,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$11,017,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The administrative expenses for the six months ended 31 December 2022 mainly comprised of staff costs, legal and professional fees and depreciation. The decrease in administrative expenses was mainly due to less legal and professional fee incurred for the six months ended 31 December 2022.

Finance cost

Finance cost of the Group increased by HK\$1,733,000, or 62%, from HK\$2,807,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$4,540,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The increase in finance costs was because the effective interest rate increased. The management of the Group has continually monitored and assessed the interest rate risk, may consider to reduce the loan amount or hedge the interest rate exposure when needed.

Loss for the period

Loss for the period of the Group reduced by HK\$14,197,000, or 36%, from HK\$39,707,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2021 to HK\$25,510,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022. The loss for the six months ended 31 December 2022 mainly due to the net decrease in fair value of investment properties of HK\$27,100,000.

Liquidity, financial resources and capital structure

As at 31 December 2022, the Group had current assets of HK\$949,800,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$1,070,444,000) and current liabilities of HK\$364,753,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$462,761,000), representing a current ratio of about 2.6 times (30 June 2022: 2.3 times). The Group's total equity and the total bank and other borrowings as at 31 December 2022 amounted to HK\$825,529,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$872,987,000) and HK\$240,292,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$244,218,000) respectively. All of the bank and other borrowings of the Group are repayable within one year. The gearing ratio of the Group as at 31 December 2022, calculated as a ratio of the total bank and other borrowings to total equity was approximately 29% (30 June 2022: 28%).

OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

Details of the operating segment information of the Group for the six months ended 31 December 2022 are set out in note 3 to the condensed consolidated financial statements of this announcement.

CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The Group had no material capital commitments as at 31 December 2022 (30 June 2022: Nil).

PLEDGE OF ASSETS

As at 31 December 2022, the Group had provided the following securities for banking facilities granted to the Group:

- (i) pledge of leasehold land and buildings under investment properties and property, plant and equipment of the Group with carrying amount of HK\$268,000,000 and HK\$67,564,000 respectively (30 June 2022: HK\$295,100,000 and HK\$68,498,000 respectively);
- (ii) assignment agreements in respect of rental income of the Group's investment properties duly executed by the Group in favour of the bank; and
- (iii) assignment agreements in respect of insurance compensation of the Group's investment properties and leasehold land and buildings duly executed by the Group in favour of the bank.

As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of the financial assets at FVPL of HK\$16,101,000 (30 June 2022: HK\$21,052,000) was pledged as collateral to margin loan facilities granted to the Group with a corporate guarantee provided by the Company. No margin loan facilities was utilised as at 31 December 2022 (30 June 2022: Nil).

LITIGATION

Save as disclosed elsewhere in this interim results announcement, as at 31 December 2022, the Group has no other material litigation against it which had to be disclosed.

HUMAN RESOURCES AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As at 31 December 2022, the Group employed a total of 37 (30 June 2022: 38) employees and executive Directors. The Group's total staff costs including Directors' emoluments amounted to HK\$6,077,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2022 (2021: HK\$4,310,000). The remuneration packages for Directors and employees are normally reviewed annually and are structured by reference to market terms and individual competence, performance and experience. The Group also provides medical insurance coverage and operates a provident fund scheme or relevant fund scheme for its employees in Hong Kong and the PRC.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Group has no material events subsequent to 31 December 2022 which were required to be disclosed as at the date of this announcement.

CHANGES TO INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF DIRECTORS

There is no change in the Directors' information which is required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules as at the date of this announcement.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the six months ended 31 December 2022, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Board is committed to maintaining high standard of corporate governance practices at all times. The Board believes that good corporate governance helps the Company to safeguard the interests of the shareholders of the Company (the "Shareholders") and to enhance the performance of the Group. The Company has adopted the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules as its own code of corporate governance.

The Company complied with all the applicable code provisions (the "Code Provisions") of the CG Code as set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules throughout the six months ended 31 December 2022, save for Code Provisions B.2.2 and C.2.1. Details of the deviation with reasons are set out in the paragraphs below:

Under Code Provision B.2.2 of the CG Code, every director, including those appointed for a specific term, should be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years. During the period from 1 July 2022 to 15 December 2022, the bye-laws of the Company (the "Old Bye-laws") deviate from this Code Provision.

Under Bye-law 87(1) of the Old Bye-laws, at the annual general meetings of the Company, one third of the Directors for the time being (or where the number is not a multiple of three, the number nearest to, but not greater than one third), including the independent non-executive Directors, shall retire from office by rotation provided that the chairman of the Board (the "Chairman") and/or the managing Director of the Company shall not, whilst holding such office, be subject to retirement by rotation or be taken into account in determining the number of Directors to retire in each year. Notwithstanding the provision of Bye-law 87(1) of the Old Bye-laws, in practice, the Chairman, Mr. Wu Zhanming will voluntarily submit himself for re-election by the Shareholders at the annual general meeting at least once every three years. Accordingly in practice, all Directors (including the independent non-executive Directors) are subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years. All independent non-executive Directors are appointed for a term of three years, and are subject to retirement by rotation in accordance with the Bye-laws.

In order to comply with the Code Provision B.2.2 of the CG Code, the Company has amended its bye-laws, and the amended and restated bye-laws of the Company were adopted by a special resolution passed at an annual general meeting of the Company which was held on 15 December 2022.

Under Code Provision C.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. During the six months ended 31 December 2022, Mr. Wu Zhanming was the Chairman and acting chief executive officer of the Company (the "CEO"). The Board believes that the holding of both positions of Chairman and CEO by the same individual will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Group because the balance of power and authority is governed by the operations of the Board which comprise experienced and high caliber individuals with demonstrated integrity. The Board will review the current structure from time to time and shall make necessary changes when appropriate and inform Shareholders accordingly.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company for the six months ended 31 December 2022 have been reviewed by the audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") and have been duly approved by the Board under the recommendation of the Audit Committee.

MODEL CODE FOR DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the Directors. Having made specific enquiries with the Directors, all the Directors have confirmed that they had complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code during the six months ended 31 December 2022.

PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION ON WEBSITES

This results announcement is available for viewing on the website of the Stock Exchange at http://www.hkex.com.hk and on the website of the Company at http://www.applieddev.com.

By order of the Board

Applied Development Holdings Limited

Wu Zhanming

Chairman, Acting CEO and Executive Director

Hong Kong, 28 February 2023

As at the date of this announcement, the Executive Directors are Mr. Wu Zhanming (Chairman and Acting CEO) and Mr. Wu Tao; and the Independent Non-executive Directors are Mr. Yu Tat Chi, Michael, Mr. Chiu Kit Man, Calvin and Mr. Zhu Xinhui.

* For identification purpose only

In the event of inconsistency, the English text of this announcement shall prevail over the Chinese text thereof.