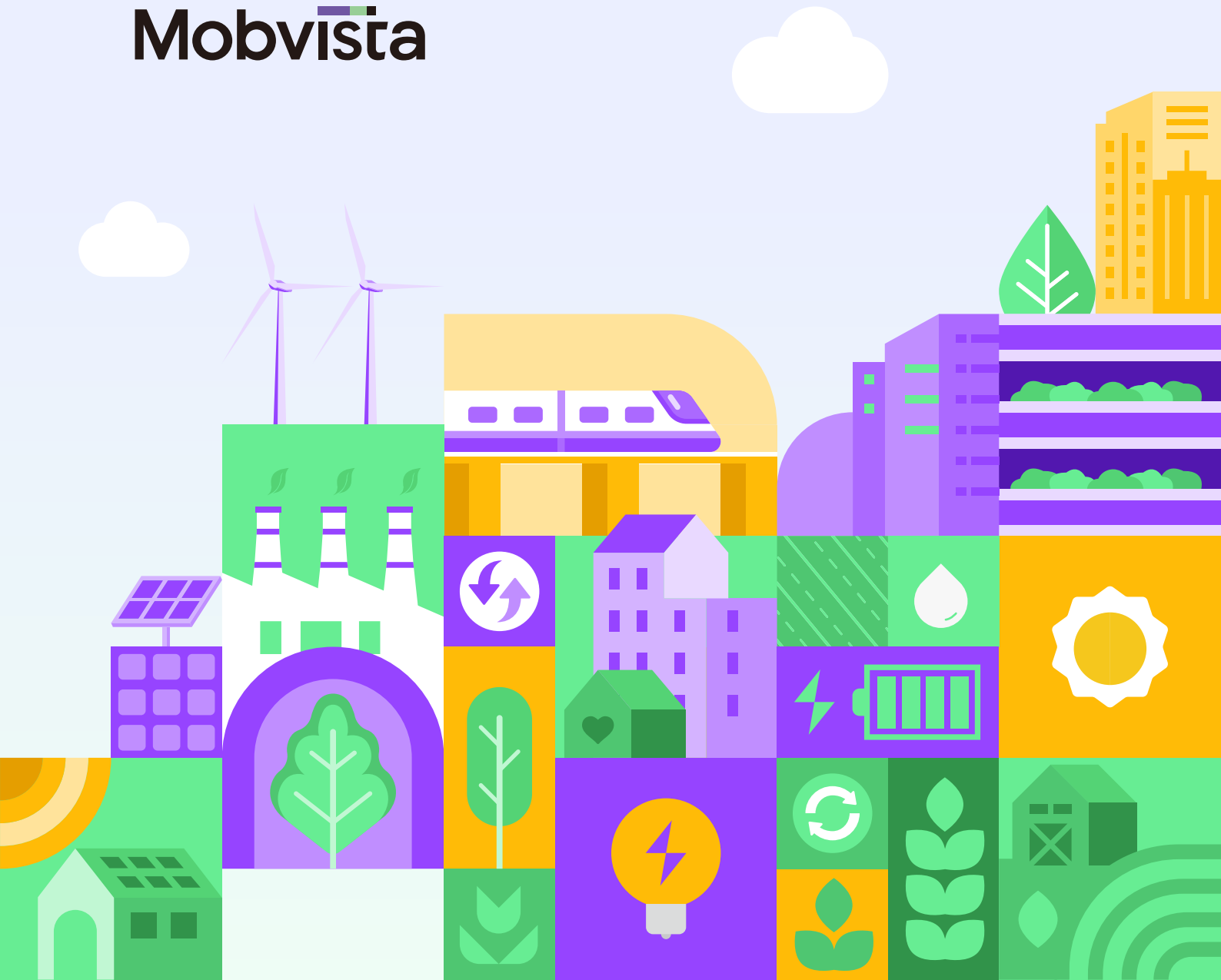


Mobvista



匯量科技有限公司

Mobvista Inc.

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Stock Code: 1860

2023 ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT

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About Mobvista

Mobvista is a technology service company that committed to providing global customers (particularly Chinese customers aiming for global expansion) with advertising technology service and marketing technology services required to develop the mobile internet ecosystem. Through our one-stop advertising platforms and Software-as-a-Service (“**SaaS**”) tooling matrix, mobile application (“**App(s)**”) developers can easily, quickly, and efficiently undertake full spectrum marketing activities to promote and monetize their Apps.

Our Vision and Mission

Our Values

GROWTH HUB



Ownership

Take a decision, Break the bounds, and search for excellence



Be Simple. Be Reliable

Be simple makes everyone reliable, and be reliable makes everything simple



Keep Starting Up

It's always first day



Have Backbone. Disagree And Commit

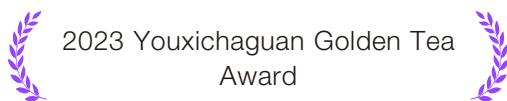
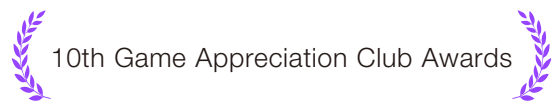
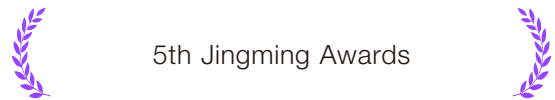
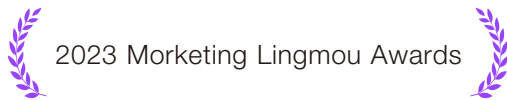
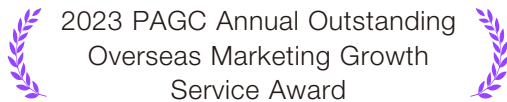
Have the courage to voice your disagreement, but commit to decisions' success



Believe in Compound Interest

Think far and work perseveringly, create long-term value for customer and ourselves

Honors in 2023



ESG Ratings and Awards

S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment
Ranked in the

top Decile

percentile in the industry,
as of 24 November 2023

Hang Seng Corporate Sustainability Index

BBB+

as of 13 September 2023

Selected for the S&P Global

**Sustainable
Development
Yearbook
(China Edition)
2023**

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Corporate Governance

Sustainable Development Strategy and Philosophy

ESG Strategy

Statement from the Board

ESG Governance Structure

Stakeholder Engagement

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Board Structure

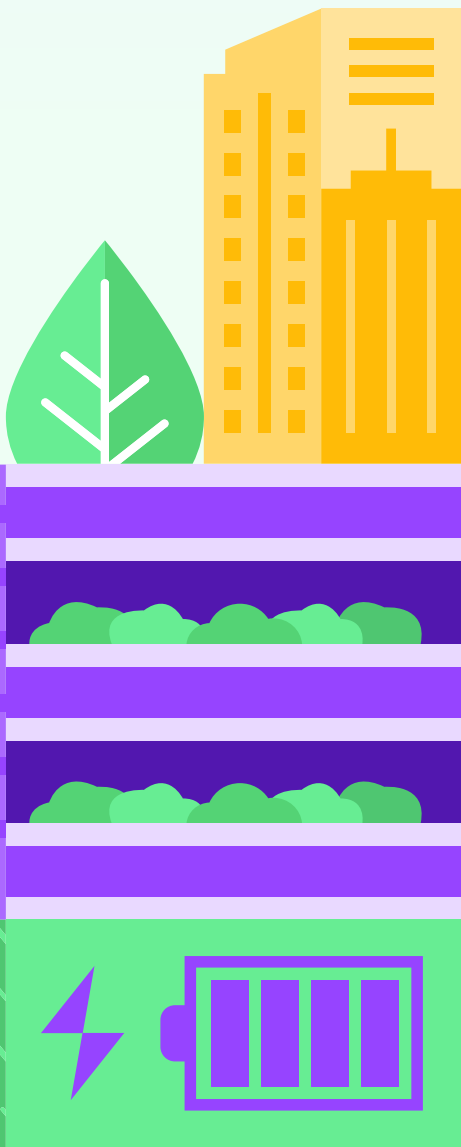
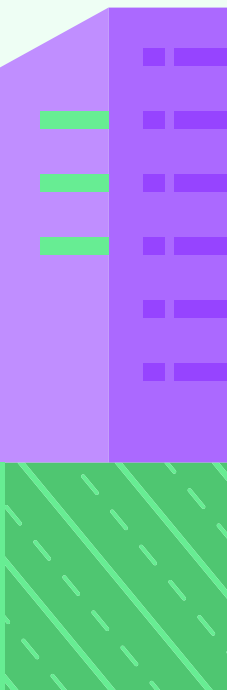
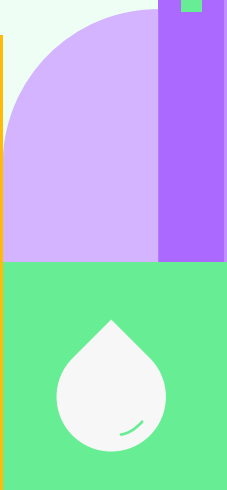
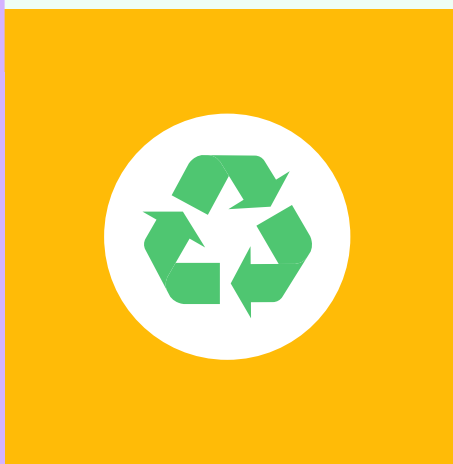
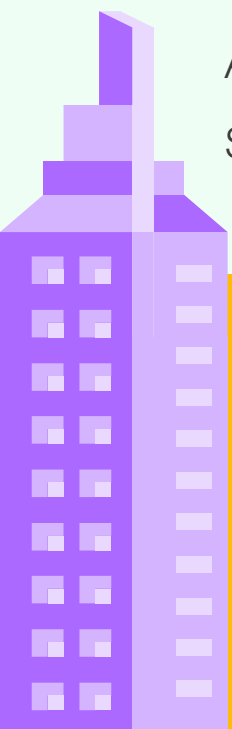
Risk Management

Information Security and Privacy Protection

Enhancing Service Quality

Adhering to Ethics and Integrity

Supplier Management



Sustainable Development Strategy and Philosophy

ESG Strategy

We believe that excellent ESG governance can enhance the competitiveness and long-term sustainable development of the Group, and create more lasting and stable value for employees, customers, shareholders, and society. We place the Company's connection with the environment, society, and stakeholders in an important position, understanding their needs and expectations, and incorporating them into the ESG strategy. The Company recognizes that the ESG strategy should not be just an add-on, but should be a part of the Company's business strategy. Therefore, we are committed to fully integrating ESG concepts into corporate governance, penetrating all aspects of business operations, human resources, community engagement, and actively participating in and promoting the value chain towards green sustainable development.

Statement from the Board

The Company has established a three-level ESG governance structure, led by the Board, managed by the executive management team, and implemented by the business execution level to enhance our sustainable development management. As the highest decision-making body, the Board regularly supervises the Group's major issues, performance, climate risks, and opportunities. At the executive management level, the Board is responsible for presiding over and directly participating in ESG governance to ensure the efficiency and implementation of ESG decisions, making them more consistent with business development. At the same time, the independent non-executive directors participate to ensure objective and fair judgment. The independent non-executive directors are members with ESG-related experience whose professional opinions and external perspectives help the Company better address ESG issues and further enhance its ESG governance level.

The ESG working group is composed of senior management and personnel with ESG professional knowledge and skills, including members holding ESG investment certificates of Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) and completed United Nations training courses on climate change. Under the authorization of the Board, the ESG working group identifies relevant issues related to the Company based on relevant guidelines, principles, and industry practices. They maintain close communication with stakeholders (including company management, employees, investors, customers, suppliers, etc.) and collect suggestions on relevant ESG issues, in order to determine materiality issues and ESG management methods, strategies, and goals of the Group, and communicate them to various functional departments of the business execution team. The executive representatives of each functional department are jointly responsible for the specific implementation of ESG policies and goals, regularly reporting the implementation status and related key performance indicators (KPIs) to the ESG working group. The ESG working group reports progress to the Board at least every six months.

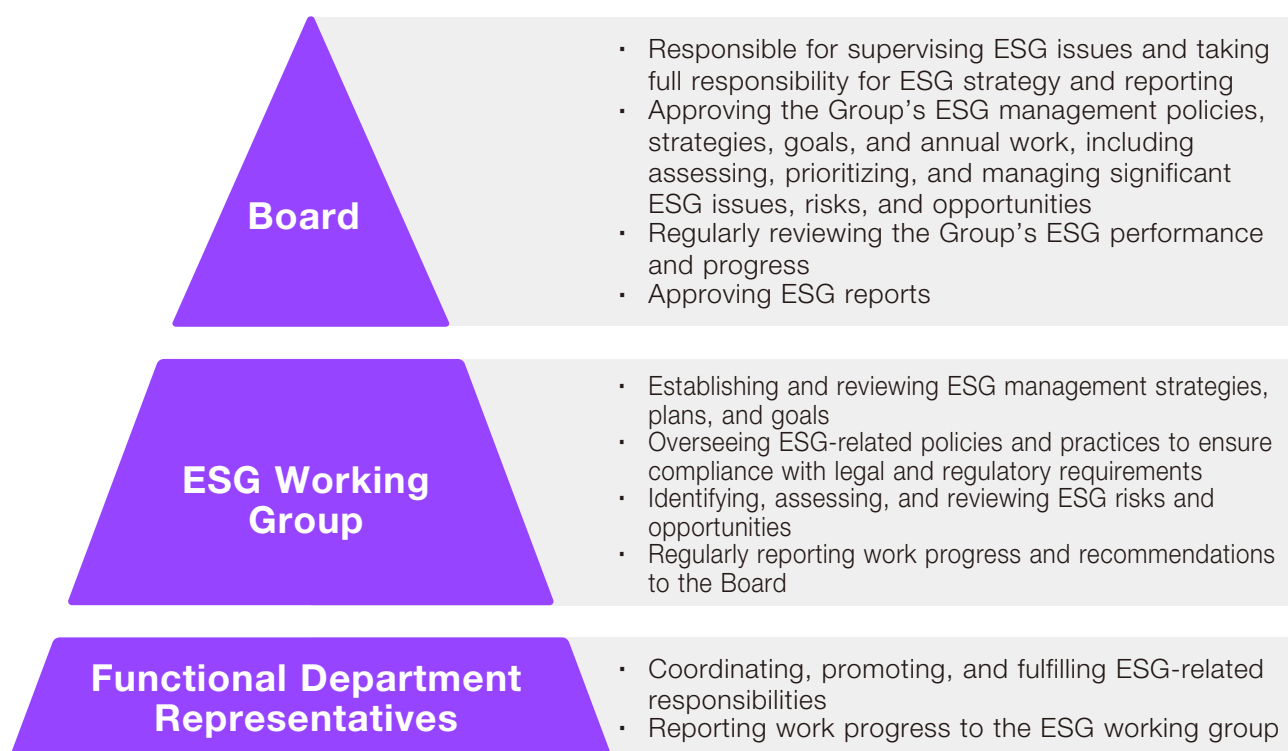
This year, the Board reviewed the progress of ESG-related goals in the environmental aspect. By comparing the four indicators of electricity intensity, water intensity, waste intensity and GHG emissions intensity with the base year (2021), we noticed that, except for water intensity, all the other indicators are able to meet the target of reducing at least one of the intensity indicators from the base year. Please refer to the "Green Operations" section below for details. The Board will continue to oversee the implementation of relevant measures to achieve ESG goals.

The Board has noticed that as climate issues become increasingly severe, external stakeholders are paying more attention to climate change risks and impacts. Based on the framework and recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), we have identified the entity risks and transitional risks related to climate change for the Company, assessed their impacts, and formulated timely climate risk management measures and response measures. The Group is also continuously enhancing the quality of greenhouse gas emissions disclosure and voluntarily disclose the greenhouse gas emissions generated indirectly by purchasing public cloud resources and employee travel flights (Please refer to the “Green Operations” section below for details).

We are deeply aware of the importance of ESG and continue to promote its governance tirelessly. The Company will continue to pay attention to various ESG factors, fully play their positive role, and promote the long-term stable development of the Group. At the same time, we also look forward to cooperating with all stakeholders for a bright future of harmony and mutual benefit. We firmly believe that through continuous improvement and perfecting of the ESG governance system, we will bring greater returns to stakeholders and make more positive contributions to society and the environment.

ESG Governance Structure

To strengthen the level of ESG governance, the Group has established an ESG governance structure and integrated sustainable development concepts into daily operations. The structure consists of three parts: decision-making, organizational, and execution levels.



Stakeholder Engagement

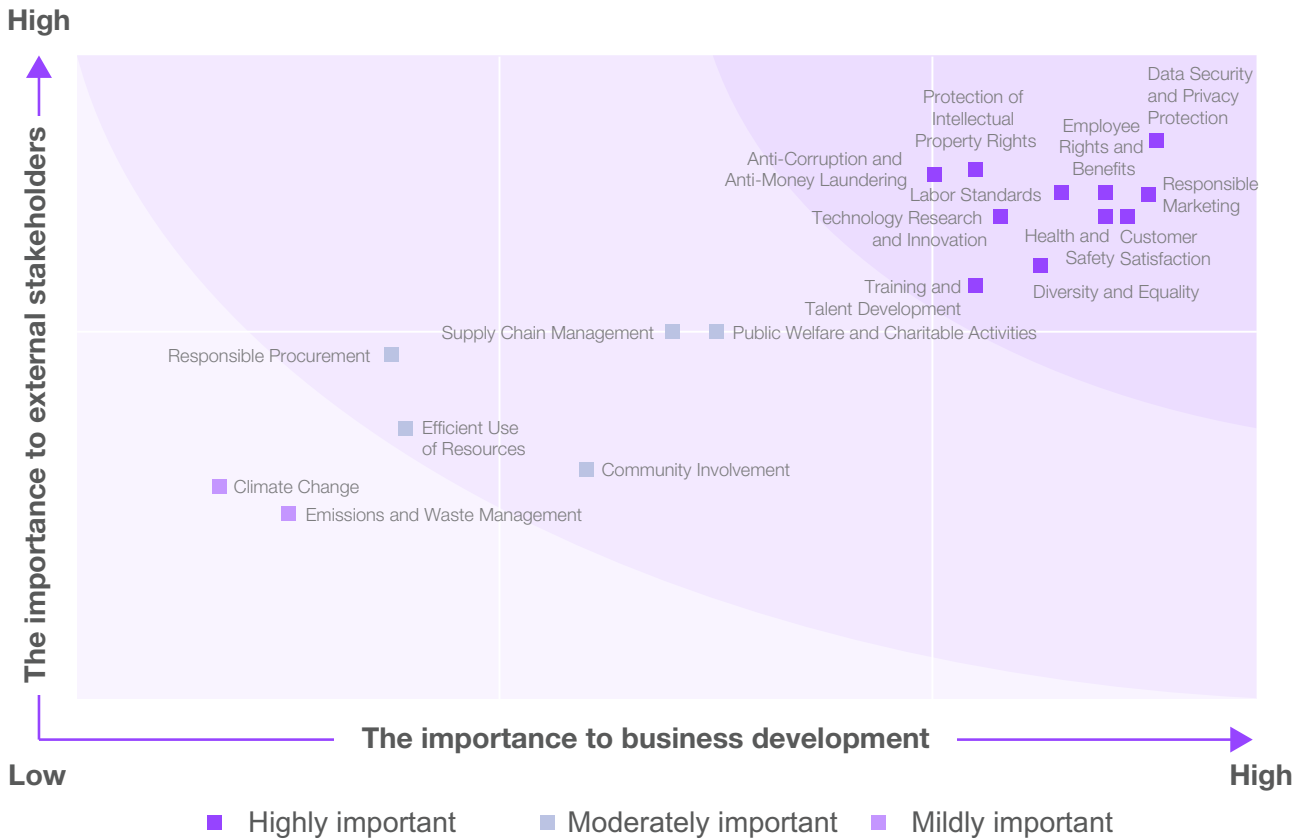
The Group values stakeholders and their views on the Group’s business and ESG issues. We continuously communicate with different stakeholders in various ways to gain a deeper understanding of their concerns and needs, ensuring that the Group’s development policies and performance align with their expectations.

Key Stakeholders	Main Communication Channels	Expectations and Requirements	Our Responses
 <p>Shareholders and Investors</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regular reports and announcements Regular shareholders’ meeting Shareholder visits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment returns Corporate governance Risk management Information transparency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increasing profitability Optimizing risk management and internal control Regular information disclosure
 <p>Government and Regulatory Agencies</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compliance report On-site visit 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compliance operation Pay taxes according to law Support local development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen anti-corruption and integrity Enhance corporate governance Actively participate in regional and industry development activities
 <p>Employees</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performance evaluation Meetings and interviews Performance review Seminars and trainings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Employee rights Compensation and benefits Training and career development Occupational health and safety Equal opportunities Employee-friendly workplace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protect employees’ rights according to law Build a talent training system Enrich employee welfare and activities
 <p>Customers</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Customer consultation Events organized for customers Customer visits Daily operations Online service platform Customer service hotline, exhibitions, and email 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Product quality Customer service Data security 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide high-quality products and services Strengthen customer communication mechanisms Value network security and privacy protection

	Key Stakeholders	Main Communication Channels	Expectations and Requirements	Our Responses
	Intermediaries (i.e. company secretaries, lawyers, and auditors)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meetings • On-site visits • Discussions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Compliance operations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen corporate governance
	Business partners/suppliers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meetings and visits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mutually beneficial cooperation • Fair and open procurement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen review, selection, and inspection • Establish a code of conduct
	Peers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exhibitions • Visits • Emails • Phone calls 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fair competition • Communication and cooperation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participate in industry conferences and exchange activities
	Community and general public	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regular reports and announcements • Forums • WeChat official account • Company website 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community engagement • Environmental protection • Employment opportunities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation in charitable activities • Implementation of environmental protection measures • Providing employment opportunities

Materiality Assessment

With reference to the “SASB Sustainability Accounting Standards Board”, the relevant provisions of the Listing Rules of the HKEX and ESG Reporting Guide, while considering mainstream ESG rating standards, the Company has formulated a substantive issue matrix for 2023 after occasional communication with various stakeholders and management’s analysis and discussion on sustainable development. There have been no significant changes compared to the substantive issue matrix of 2022.



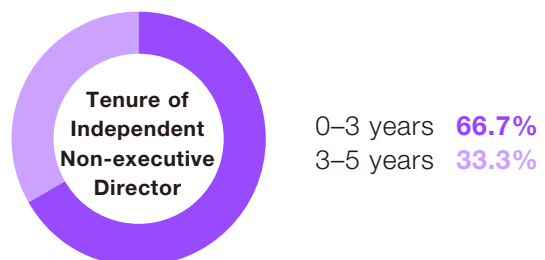
Corporate Governance

Board Structure

Mobvista has established a clear and efficient corporate governance mechanism. As the highest decision-making body of the Group, the Board has established audit, remuneration and nomination committees to supervise company affairs.

The Company fully considers factors such as skills, industry experience, background and gender of its members to ensure the diversity of the Board. The Board comprises eight directors, including three independent non-executive directors, accounting for more than one-third of the total. There is currently one female director among the Board members. Board members have a balanced experience and industry background, including but not limited to advertising, finance, technology, mobile internet and securities industries, and diverse academic backgrounds, including system science, mathematics, economics and accounting. During the Reporting Period, the Company appointed one independent non-executive director with extensive experience in the investment industry, further enhancing the diversity of the board’s professional background and decision-making governance capabilities.

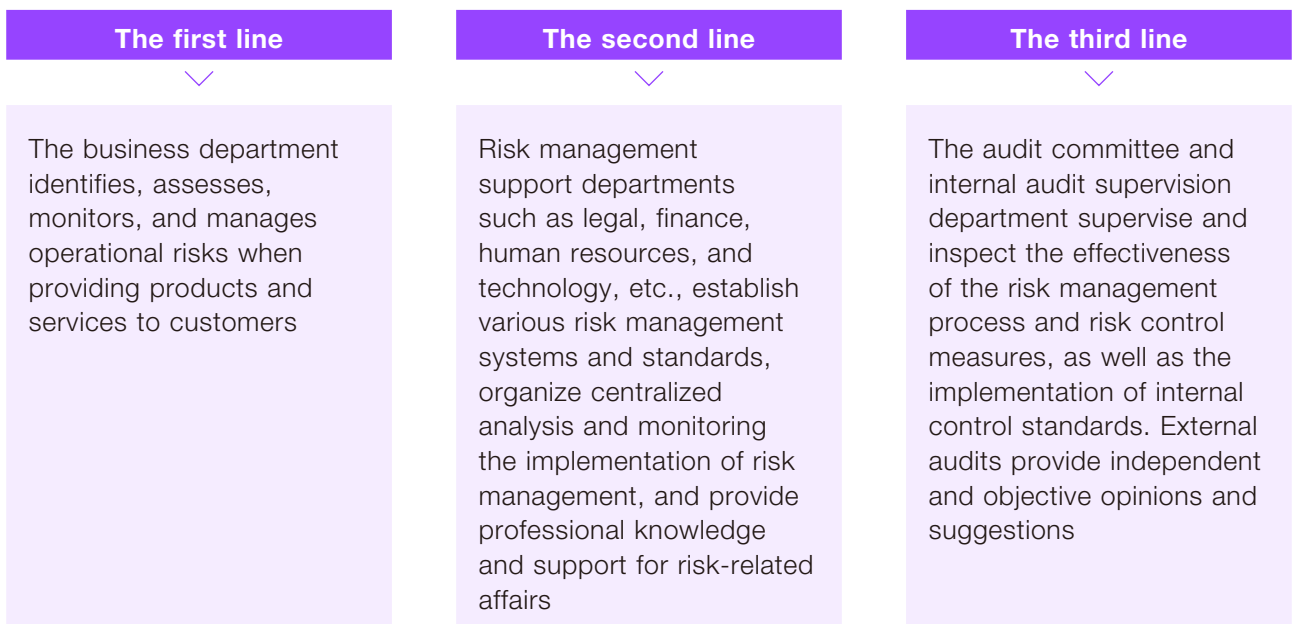
None of the Company’s independent non-executive directors have served for more than 9 years or are serving as directors for more than 7 listed companies.



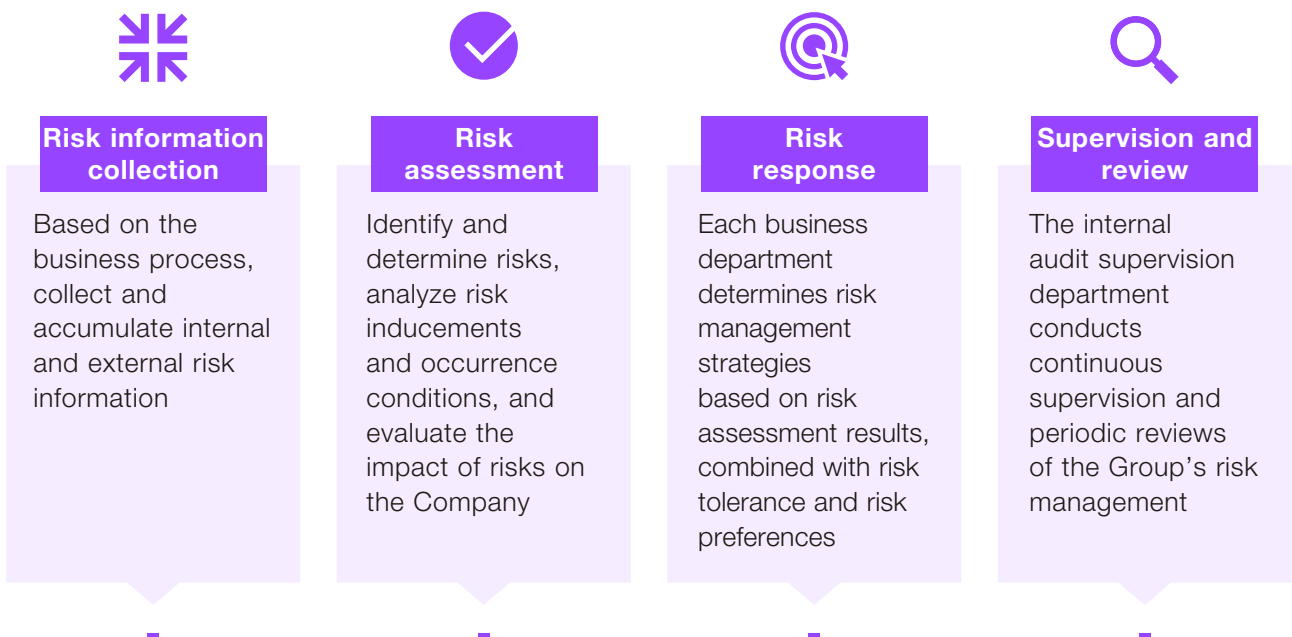
Risk Management

Risk management is an essential part of the Group’s sustainable development. The Group designs its risk management architecture and processes based on the ISO 31000 Risk Management Guidelines standard issued by the International Organization for Standardization, managing risks in multiple areas including but not limited to finance, business, operations, ESG, as well as legal and regulatory risks.

Three Lines of Defense for Risk Governance



Risk Management Process



The Board is fully responsible for assessing and determining the nature and extent of risks (including but not limited to significant ESG-related risks) that the Group is willing to undertake in order to achieve its strategic objectives. It also maintains a robust and effective risk management and internal control system and reviews its effectiveness to safeguard shareholder investments in the Group’s assets. The group conducts multidimensional training, including but not limited to onboarding training for new employees, ongoing compliance training for the board and management, and specialized training for various business departments.

Information Security and Privacy Protection

Ensuring information security and protecting customer data are the pillars of Mobvista’s sound corporate governance and long-term trust with its customers. The Group is committed to responsible use and protection of personal information of customers, employees and partners, following legal and regulatory requirements for information security and privacy protection at home and abroad. It establishes a sound information security and privacy protection management system and conducts regular internal and external security assessments to maintain high standards of security for its products and services.

Information Security Management System

We follow the relevant requirements of information security and regulate our information security management work in accordance with the four stages of the PDCA model. Specifically, we will develop our plans (Plan) based on the requirements of the information security management system standard, execute plans during the implementation and operation (Do) phase, conduct continuous risk assessment and audit during the monitoring and review (Check) phase, and finally summarize and continuously optimize our information security management during the maintenance and improvement (Act) phase. In this way, we can effectively identify, assess, and respond to various information security risks, ensure the security, integrity, and availability of company information assets, and guarantee the long-term stable development of the enterprise while continuously improving the level of information security.



Information Security System**Level 1 system**

- IT Information Security Management General Principles
- Information Security System Management Measures
- Information Security Organizational Management Measures

Level 2 system

- Employee Information Security Management General Principles
- Employee Information Security Management Measures
- Third-Party Personnel Information Security Management Measures
- Information Asset Security Management Measures
- Data Security Management Measures
- Access Control Management Specifications
- IDC Management Specifications
- Network Security Management Measures
- Password Management Guidelines
- Physical and Environmental Security Management Specifications
- Operational Security Management Specifications
- Operation and Maintenance Change Management Procedures
- Communication Security Management Specifications
- Software Development Security Management Guidelines
- Information Technology Supplier Management Guidelines
- Information Security Incident Management Measures
- Business Continuity Security Management Measures
- Information Technology Emergency Response Plan
- Information Security Internal Audit Management Measures

Level 3 system

- Business and Application Security Requirement Management Measures
- Code Security Development Management Measures
- Risk Assessment Management Measures
- Internal Audit Management Measures
- Management Review Management Measures
- Information Security Objectives and Effectiveness Measurement Management Measures
- Information Security Incident Management Specifications
- Information System Vulnerability Management Measures
- API Interface Security Development Management Measures

Data Privacy Protection

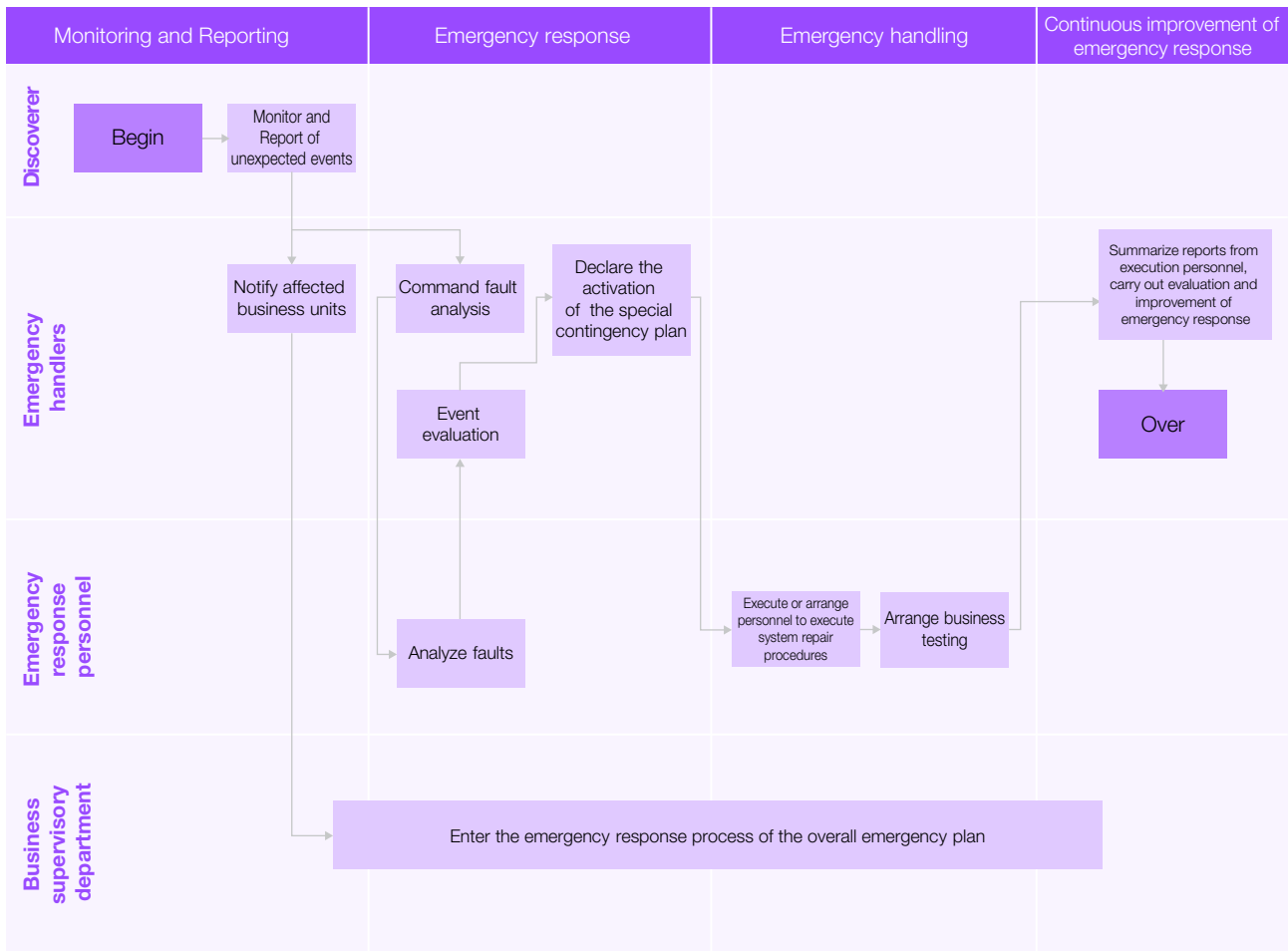
The Group regards the protection of users’ personal data and privacy as an important mission. We have established a set of data privacy protection system to ensure that any personal information that the Company comes into contact with is properly protected. The system includes the following aspects:

<p>Legal compliance</p>	<p>We comply with applicable privacy laws and regulations, such as Personal Information Protection Law of the People’s Republic of China, EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA), etc., and have developed internal policies such as “GDPR Data and Privacy Protection Policy” and “Personal Data Retention Policy” to enforce policies and procedures that comply with these legal requirements.</p>
<p>Access control</p>	<p>The Company will take appropriate access control measures, establish an access permission review system, and provide training to employees to ensure that they can only access the data they need.</p>
<p>Encryption and protection</p>	<p>The Company will encrypt and protect data according to different levels of sensitivity, and develop corresponding measures to prevent unauthorized access or use.</p>
<p>Monitoring and response</p>	<p>The Company will implement monitoring and response mechanisms to detect data leaks and security incidents and carry out emergency handling and repairs in a timely manner.</p>
<p>Security Testing</p>	<p>The Company conducts regular automated security testing and manual penetration testing on servers and business systems to prevent data breaches or unavailability resulting from security vulnerabilities.</p>

We have also formulated and publicly disclosed a privacy policy to inform users of the detailed information about the collection and processing of their personal information, protect users’ rights to knowledge, choice, and control of personal information, and grant users the right to access, modify, and delete personal information. At the same time, we promise never to sell any personal information to any third party. The Company’s legal compliance team continues to monitor the dynamics of information security and privacy regulations and updates the privacy policy in a timely manner.

Emergency Response Plan for Unexpected Incidents

We have developed emergency response plans for various information security incidents scenarios, including hardware failure, system malfunction, illegal intrusion, network attacks, information theft, leakage, and tampering. An emergency recovery team is responsible for handling related accidents.



Promotion and Training

The Company attaches great importance to employee training and education in information security. We use a variety of methods to help employees improve their awareness and level of information security, including launching information security training courses and exams on the employee training system, organizing regular employee workshop to ensure that employees can master the latest information security technologies and best practices, and avoid security incidents.

In addition, we have incorporated information security-related requirements into the “Employee Handbook”, requiring employees to read and implement relevant provisions. These provisions include but are not limited to: responsibilities for protecting confidential information, processes for handling sensitive information, password security, etc. At the same time, we also incorporate information security awareness and behavior into performance evaluations to ensure that employees remain highly vigilant and strictly adhere to information security policies and procedures.

We believe that through these measures, we can improve the overall information security literacy of employees, reduce the risk of information leakage and security incidents, further enhance the Company’s information security capabilities, and provide customers with more secure and reliable services.

Information Security and Privacy Protection Qualification Certification

Mobvista provides secure, transparent, and reliable products and services, safeguarding the security and confidentiality of data during transmission, storage, processing, and utilization, empowering developers to achieve global growth. Our products and services have obtained 9 qualifications certifications related to data security and privacy protection.

Mobvista’s products and services have obtained

9 certifications related to data security and privacy protection



- ISO/IEC 27001 Information Security Management System Certification
- ISO/IEC 27701 Privacy Information Management System Certification
- Network Security Level Protection Assessment (Third Level)
- SOC2 Type2 & SOC3 Reports
- KidSAFE Seal Program COPPA Certification
- Annual Audit of Compliance with the US Interactive Advertising Bureau Technology Laboratory OM SDK Compliance Program
- WhiteSource Open Source Security Audit
- ePrivacy Privacy Protection Certification
- TrustArc Privacy and Security Certification in the United States

During the Reporting Period, the Group did not experience any significant information security and privacy breach incidents, nor did it receive any relevant complaints or feedback. The Company always puts user privacy first, actively embraces industry changes, promotes transparency development of the industry. In the increasingly strict privacy regulatory environment, this will help the Group to assist advertisers and media publishers in achieving sustained growth and to build deeper trust relationships with partners.

Enhancing Service Quality

Product and Technology Innovation

Technological innovation and evolution are important driving forces for the Company’s growth. The Company continues to independently research and develop, incubate, iterate, optimize products or services, constantly enrich and improve the SaaS tool matrix and establish a business moat. We believe that only by continuous investment and innovation can we meet customers’ ever-changing and increasingly complex needs, stand firm in fierce market competition, achieve sustainable growth, and make positive contributions to industry development.

Investment in Research and Development

In recent years, the Company has continuously upgraded its R&D capabilities, accelerated the accumulation of high-end R&D talents, and recruited core talents such as data scientists, algorithm engineers, and cloud architects, committed to building an experienced and innovative R&D team. As of December 31, 2023, we had 431 employees engaged in R&D activities, accounting for 58.3% of total full-time employees.

The Company continues to increase its investment in research and development, and grants equity to R&D personnel as incentives to provide a solid guarantee for technological innovation. In 2023, the Group's R&D expenses reached \$94.3 million, and R&D expenses accounted for 8.95% of operating income, with stock-based compensation included in R&D expenses amounting to \$5.6 million.



In 2023, the Company successfully held the fifth “Hackathon” competition. The theme of this competition was “Affordable & Scalable” embodying the idea of enabling more people to benefit from digital technology and enjoy the convenience brought by technological development, expressing the concept of “Affordable Technology”. The competition attracted 13 teams of outstanding projects, and within 48 hours, innovative and courageous ideas unfolded before us through the sound of frantic keyboard typing.

We consider the “Hackathon” as a traditional event of the Company, aiming to encourage employees to break boundaries and unleash more possibilities through technological innovation. It serves as a stage to showcase their potential and challenge their limits. We believe that in the future days, this competition will continue to attract more fearless and innovative technical talent, collectively exploring the boundaries of future technology and injecting new vitality into the Company.



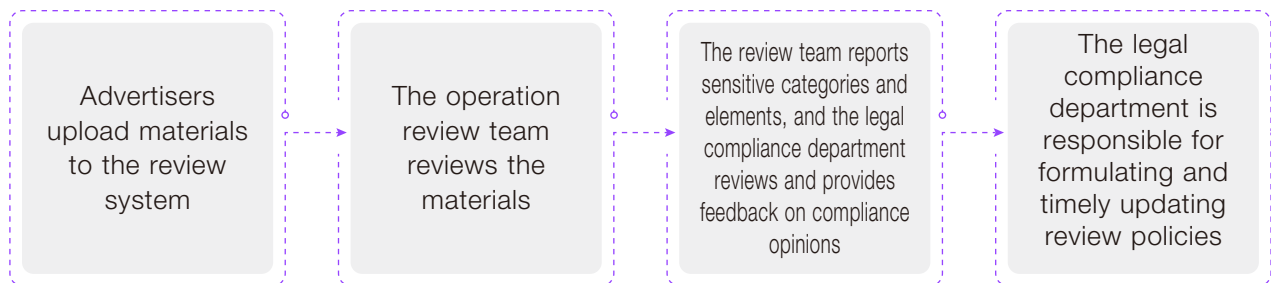
Responsible Advertising and Marketing

As a company specializing in advertising and marketing technology services, we are well aware of the significant influence that advertising has on consumers’ decisions and behaviors. Therefore, we always maintain an honest and rigorous attitude and strive to ensure that the advertising content delivered through our platform is legal, truthful, accurate, and compliant with ethical standards. We are committed to carrying out advertising marketing business responsibly.

The Group strictly abides by the Advertising Law of the People’s Republic of China, the Anti-Unfair Competition Law of the People’s Republic of China, the Measures for the Administration of Internet Information Services, Internet Advertising Management Measures, and other relevant laws and regulations when conducting advertising and marketing business. The Company requires employees involved in advertising and marketing to strictly comply with relevant laws and regulations, truthfully, accurately, and honestly describe products or services based on appropriate facts and refuse false advertising and misleading promotion. In advertising and marketing, we respect religion, nationality, culture, gender, race, sexual orientation, age, disabilities, or minority groups, and avoid causing serious or widespread offense.

The Company has formulated Product Delivery Policy and Advertising Material Policy based on relevant domestic and foreign laws and regulations, industry standards, and public order and good customs, clarifying the delivery standards for various types of products and materials content, including specific rules for advertising to minors to protect them. The Company has set up a dedicated operation and review team responsible for daily review of product and material delivery. The legal compliance department is responsible for formulating and updating policies and standards, providing support for the review team, and ensuring that advertising and marketing behavior on the platform complies with relevant laws and regulations and general ethical principles.

Review process:



Protecting Intellectual Property

Intellectual property is an important guarantee for enterprise innovation, competition and development, and intellectual property protection is crucial to the business development and interest protection of this group. The Group is committed to establishing a sound intellectual property management system, enhancing employees' awareness and capabilities in intellectual property, and actively participating in industry standard-setting to promote industry self-discipline and standardized development.

The Group complies with the Patent Law of the People's Republic of China, the Copyright Law of the People's Republic of China, the Regulations on the Protection of Computer Software, the Measures for the Registration of Computer Software Copyright, and any other relevant laws and regulations to protect our asset's intellectual property, including internet activities, products disseminated through the internet, and software products, while preventing infringement.

The Group has established a mechanism for protecting intellectual property rights, with a dedicated person appointed by the legal team responsible for the daily management and maintenance of intellectual property rights. This includes but is not limited to timely application for patents and trademarks, regular investigation of infringement and taking appropriate measures to protect our intellectual property rights. We actively cultivate a culture of intellectual property innovation, provide intellectual property training, enhance employees' awareness of the importance of innovation and protection, and encourage innovation and originality. We reward employees who have made outstanding contributions to the creation of intellectual property, such as those whose patent applications have been authorized or whose academic papers have been cited in Chinese journals.

As of December 31, 2023, the Group holds 364 trademarks, 60 software copyrights, 69 domain names, 13 granted invention patents, and 8 invention patents under examination.

We actively undertake our social responsibilities and strictly control the sources and usage of content and materials in our promotional and business activities to avoid infringing on others' copyrights. For example, when using creative materials such as images, text, and music, we ensure their legality and legitimacy. Once infringing content is discovered or valid complaints are received, the Company will immediately cease the suspected infringing content and actively coordinate follow-up actions.

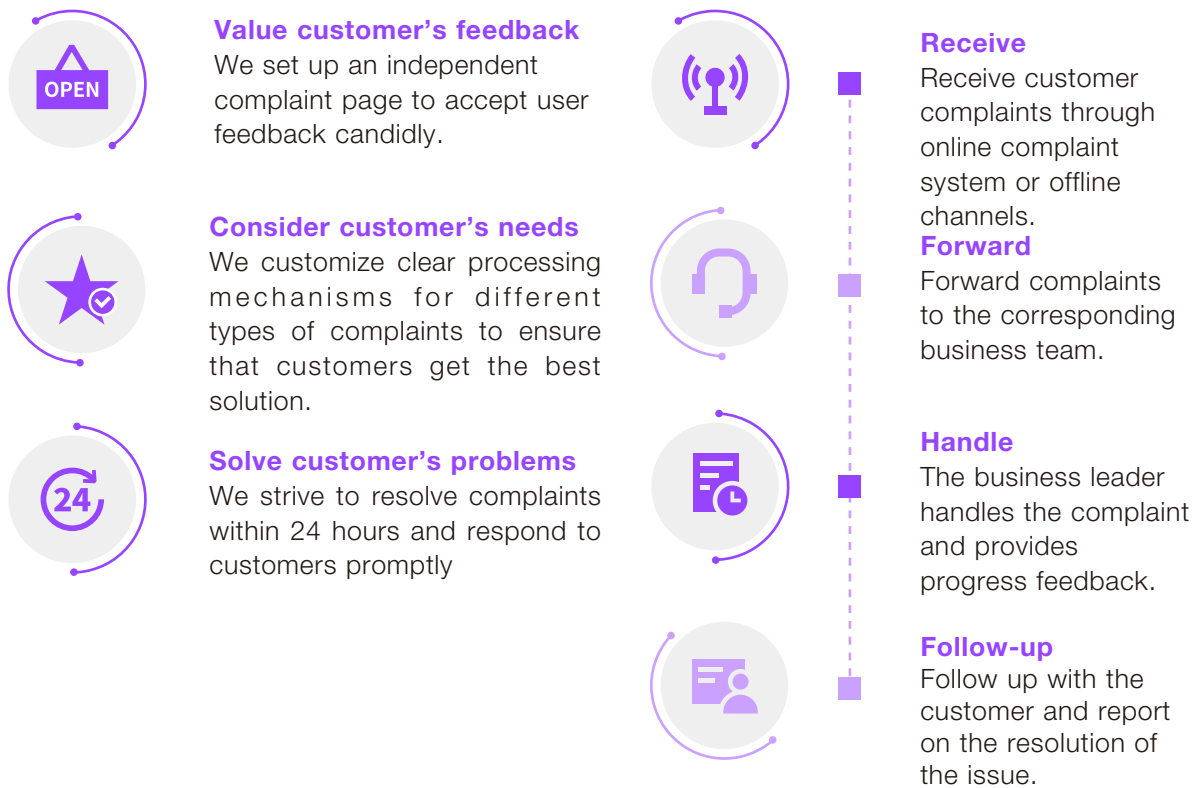
Customer Service

As a customer-oriented enterprise, Mobvista is committed to establishing healthy customer relationships through continuous and effective communication. We keep up-to-date with the latest technology and market trends, understand the core needs of customers, and are dedicated to providing the best service throughout the entire lifecycle. The retention rate for customers whose revenue contribution in our advertising platform exceeded \$100,000 during the twelve months ending on December 31, 2023, was 93.3%, which fully reflects their high recognition of our service quality.

We provide online and offline complaint channels to customers. If customers believe that our advertising material infringes their legal rights and interests, involves illegal activities such as fraud, violence, harassment, or pornography, or have any opinions or suggestions on our services, they can file a complaint through the contact page on the Company’s website or directly give feedback to our staff.

When facing customer complaints, we handle them properly according to the following three principles:

Complaint handling process:



During the Reporting Period, the Group received a total of 9 complaints related to services, with a processing rate of 100%.

Adhering to Ethics and Integrity

Adhering to the business philosophy of legality, integrity, morality, and responsibility, the Company has published the “Code of Conduct for Business and Ethics”. The content covers anti-corruption, conflicts of interest, unfair competition, anti-discrimination, safety, responsible marketing, and other aspects. The Company regularly conducts moral and integrity training for employees and directors to promote compliance with the highest standards of business ethics and integrity. At the same time, the Company has also developed the “Supplier Code of Conduct” and “Code of Conduct for Business Partners”, committed to working with suppliers and partners to build a sustainable and high-quality value chain.

Anti-Corruption and Advocating Integrity

The Company continues to uphold the principles of integrity, responsibility, and sustainable development, continuously strengthens anti-corruption and advocacy of integrity work, constructs more perfect anti-corruption and advocacy mechanisms to ensure the healthy development of the Company. We strictly comply with applicable laws on anti-corruption and behavior standards as specified in local anti-corruption laws and anti-money laundering laws where we conduct business. In the past year, we have not only included anti-corruption and anti-fraud requirements in the codes of conduct for employees, suppliers, and partners but also developed systems such as the “Anti-Fraud Management System”, “Red Line Accountability System”, and “Gift Management Guidelines” for relevant implementation details, and established the Internal Audit Supervision Department responsible for system implementation.

During the Reporting Period, the Company’s Internal Audit and Inspection Department handled a total of two incidents of breaches of anti-corruption policies. There was no concluded legal case involving corruption against the Company or its employees during the Reporting Period. Additionally, by conducting specialized training, organizing clean auctions, holiday campaigns, and using integrity-themed emoticons the Company is committed to rooting the awareness of anti-corruption and integrity promotion in the hearts of every employee of the Group.



Whistleblowing Policy

The Company has established a whistleblowing policy and always welcomes group employees and individuals who have dealings with the Group to report any suspected inappropriate, improper, or unethical behavior to the Company’s audit committee. Whistleblowers may choose to report anonymously or with their real names, and their personal information will be kept strictly confidential and protected from any unfair dismissal, harm, or unauthorized disciplinary action. The Group has established an integrity supervision platform on its company website and internal forum to handle reports involving alleged misconduct by employees or units related to Mobvista, including embezzlement, bribery, theft, fraud, conflicts of interest, infringement of trade secrets, falsification, information security, unfair competition, or intellectual property infringement. This platform accepts supervision from both internal sources within the Company and external stakeholders in society.



Supplier Management

Mobvista expects to work with its suppliers to build a fair and responsible supply chain. The Group has established policies such as the “Mobvista Group Procurement System Norms” and the “Supplier Code of Conduct”, which define admission criteria, procurement processes, and quality supervision and management for suppliers.

Admission



Establish admission criteria for various types of suppliers

Conduct screening for potential suppliers before onboarding

Collaboration



Set quality standards for various products and services

Classify and grade suppliers for management purposes

Evaluation



Evaluate suppliers through regular inspections, satisfaction surveys, etc., and require non-compliant suppliers to make timely improvements or take remedial measures

Provide bonus points for suppliers with good ESG performance

Termination



Reserve the right to terminate cooperation with suppliers who fail to meet standards and do not make necessary improvements or whose behavior seriously violates the “Supplier Code of Conduct”.

To promote responsible and ethically sound supply chains, the Company has developed the “Supplier Code of Conduct”. This code integrates sustainable development principles into the daily management of suppliers and sets requirements for their labor rights, human rights, health, safety, environmental protection, business ethics, and supply chain management systems. All suppliers are expected to comply with this code. When considering supplier admission and conducting regular evaluations, factors such as supplier scale, service quality, and qualification certificates are taken into account, along with their adherence to the “Supplier Code of Conduct”, serving as the basis for establishing cooperation.

As environmental and climate issues become increasingly prominent, we attach greater importance to the impact of the supply chain on the environment and advocate for green procurement. When decorating our office, we adhere to environmental protection concepts and recycle office furniture. Our cloud service provider has declared that it reduces energy consumption and greenhouse gas emissions by using clean energy, liquid cooling technology, AI technology, etc., to build a green data center. We require our cloud service providers to capture and record carbon emission data to track and manage their carbon situation as well as the indirect carbon emissions generated by the Company’s purchased services.

During the Reporting Period, the Group had 311 suppliers providing products and services, including equipment and catering products, as well as cloud resources, maintenance and repair, office management, logistics, and travel services, all of which are subject to the “Mobvista Group Procurement System Norms”, the “Supplier Code of Conduct” and other policies relating to anti-corruption and whistleblowing. Among these suppliers, eight are from Hong Kong, two are from the United States, one is from Singapore, and the remaining suppliers are from mainland China.

02

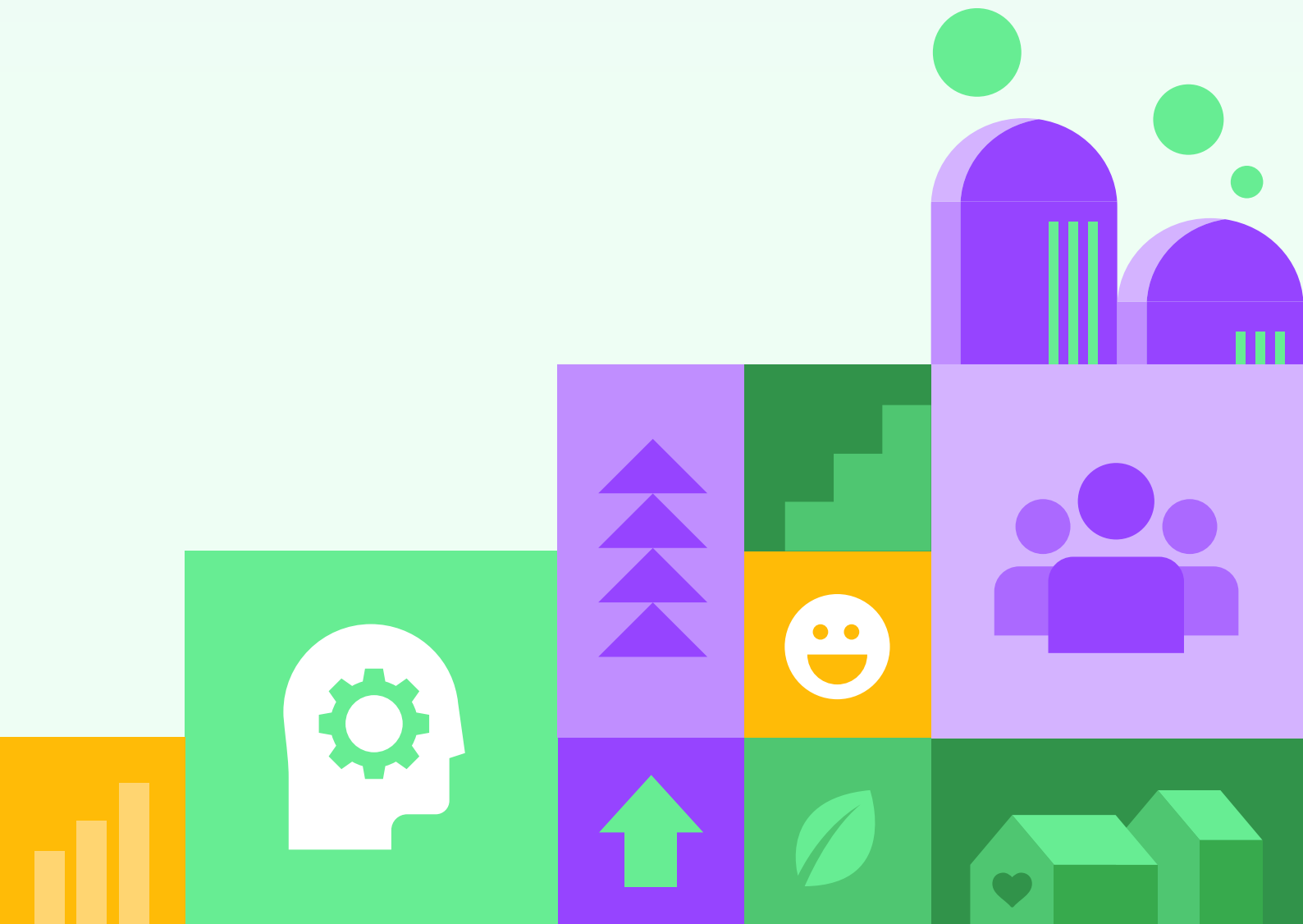
Talent Development

The Diverse, Equal and Inclusive Team

Talent Acquisition and Development

Talent Growth and Support

Employee Health and Safety



The Diverse, Equal and Inclusive Team

We believe that creative talents and cohesive teams are the foundation of long-term enterprise development. We aim to build a talent team that always maintains its original intention and passion, is willing to undertake responsibilities, and dares to explore new frontiers. We attach great importance to employee development, safeguard their legitimate rights and interests, and practice humanistic care at Mobvista. We continue to invest resources in recruitment, training, compensation and benefits, and employee welfare, creating a diverse, equal, inclusive, and upward working atmosphere to promote the common growth of employees and the Company.

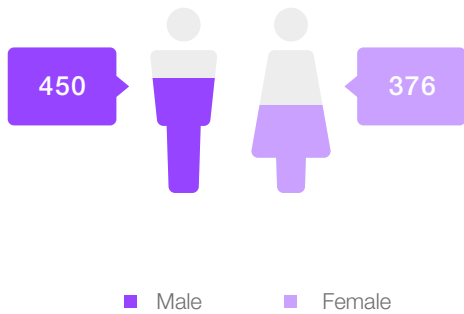
We strictly comply with the “Labor Law of the People’s Republic of China”, “Labor Contract Law”, “Law on the Protection of Minors”, “Provisions on the Prohibition of the Use of Child Labor,” and other relevant employment laws and regulations in our operational locations as our employment principles.

During the recruitment process, we conduct background checks on potential candidates and review their identity documents. In addition, each employee will sign an employment contract with the Group, which sets out the employment terms and conditions to make employees aware of their employment terms and prevent the use of child labor and forced labor in the Group’s business operations. If child labor or forced labor is discovered, we will immediately terminate the employment contract in accordance with the law and take appropriate remedial measures. During the Reporting Period, no violations of child labor or forced labor laws and policies were found. We protect the rights and welfare of female employees during pregnancy, childbirth, and lactation and prohibit wage reduction or unilateral termination of contracts due to pregnancy, childbirth, and lactation.

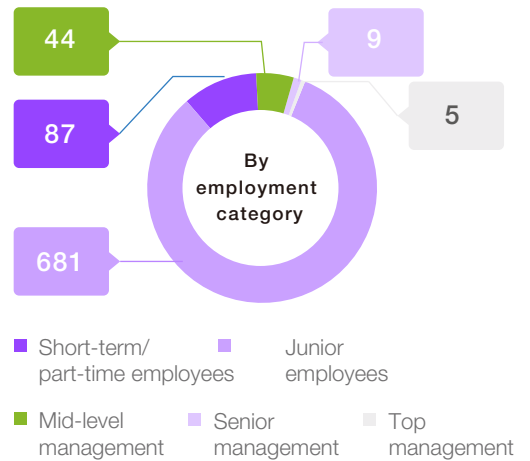
We fully respect each employee and promote equality. We do not tolerate any form of illegal discrimination or harassment and strictly prohibit forced and exploitative labor practices. We have prepared an “Employee Handbook” in accordance with legal requirements, which includes a series of internal regulations, policies, and other relevant content, including but not limited to employment standards, recruitment, promotion, working hours, leave, performance management, salaries, termination, and benefits. We make timely revisions as appropriate to ensure compliance with laws and regulations. During the Reporting Period, no violations of labor policies occurred. If any inappropriate behavior is found, employees are strongly encouraged to bring it to the Group’s attention.

As of 31 December 2023, the number of employees in the Group, classified by category, is as follows:

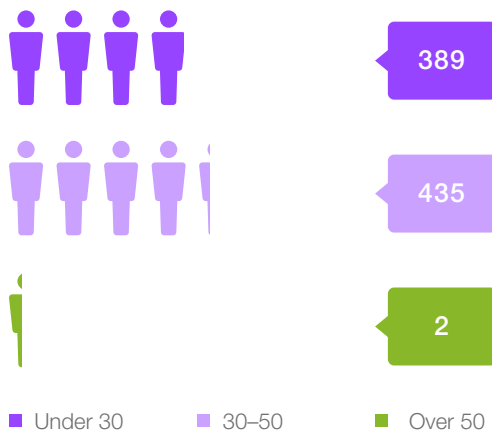
By Gender



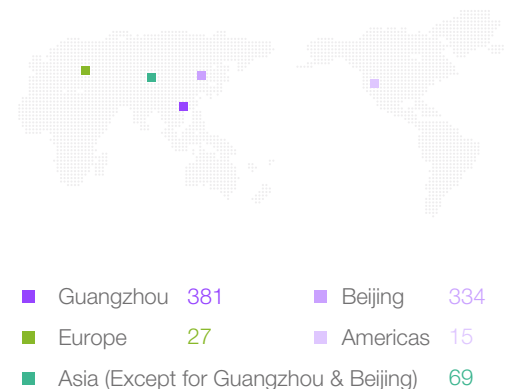
By Employment Category



By Age



By Region



Talent Acquisition and Development

As an international technology company, we are positioned in the international talent market and actively explore channels for talent introduction to attract and retain top talents. Mobvista provides equal opportunities to all job seekers without discrimination based on race, color, age, gender, ethnicity, nationality, marital status, affiliation, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, expression, disability, pregnancy, and other legally protected characteristics. We firmly uphold the legal rights and interests of candidates and employees and fulfill our basic employment responsibilities.

The Company introduces outstanding talents through campus recruitment, school-enterprise cooperation, social recruitment, and talent return, while providing flexible career development paths for employees through internal job transfers to ensure a match between people and positions.

Campus recruitment is one of the important ways for the Company to cultivate reserve talents. The Company has attracted 328 outstanding graduates and interns from renowned universities such as Tsinghua University, Renmin University of China, Jinan University, South China University of Technology, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangdong University of Foreign Studies, Shenzhen University, the University of Sydney, the University of Toronto, etc., through collaborations with higher education institutions, organizing “M-Star Online Tour” corporate open day events, and participating in campus recruitment activities. The Company has established school-enterprise cooperation with Zhejiang University, South China University of Technology, Guangdong University of Foreign Studies, and other institutions to provide internship opportunities for relevant major students and preferentially employ cooperative graduates under equal conditions. Campus recruitment employees will participate in the “Quantum Action” training program for one year to help them deeply understand the culture of Mobvista, be familiar with Mobvista’s business, and promote and achieve strategic landing.



Mobvista actively recruits diverse talents for offices around the world and is committed to providing employment opportunities for minority groups. For some positions, the employment needs of groups such as veterans and people with disabilities are given priority.

Performance Evaluation and Promotion

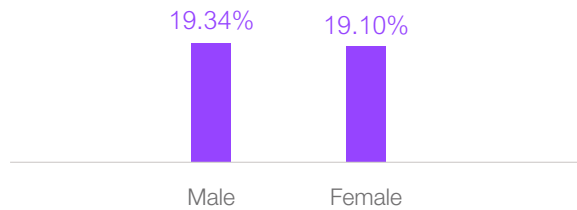
The Group continues to establish and improve the performance evaluation and promotion system for employees. We have developed and adopted a performance management system to objectively and comprehensively evaluate employee performance. We also have a performance communication section to ensure fairness for each employee’s performance. The evaluation results are used as a reference for employee promotion, salary, and career training adjustments. In addition, through a regular evaluation system, we provide a platform for employees to review their performance, explore potential development opportunities, help employees better leverage their strengths, and achieve effective matching between positions and talents.

Employee Termination

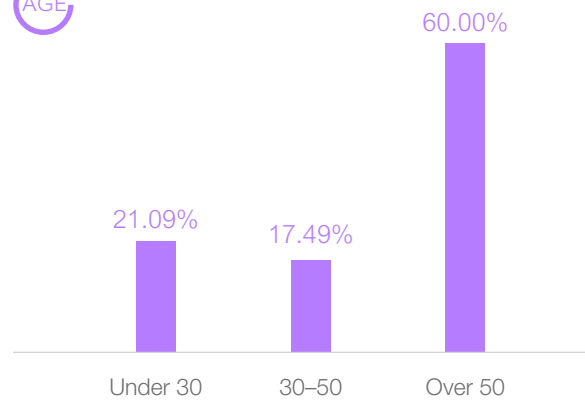
The Group strictly complies with the “Labor Contract Law” and any relevant labor laws and regulations. If there is a serious violation of the code of conduct, the Group has the right to terminate their employment relationship. Employees may also voluntarily terminate their contracts and must complete handover during the notice period and comply with resignation arrangements.

During the Reporting Period, the total turnover rate of the Group was 19.23%. Turnover rate classified by different categories, is as follows:

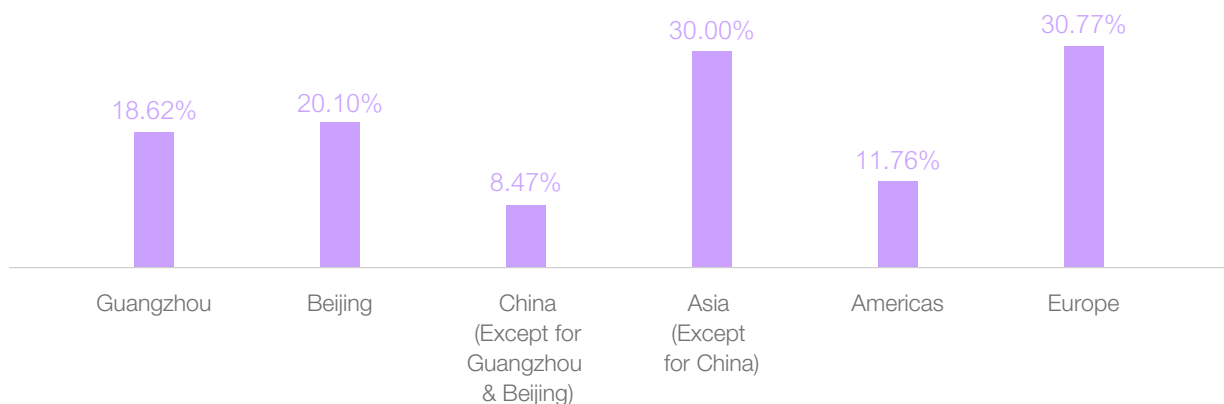
By Gender



By Age



By Region



Note:

The formula for calculating the turnover rate is: $\frac{\text{Number of employees who left the Company}}{\text{Number of employees who left the Company} + \text{Number of employees at the end of the year}} \times 100\%$, excluding part-time employees.

Compensation and Benefits

Mobvista continues to improve its compensation and benefits system, providing employees with competitive compensation and benefits resources that exceed legal requirements to better attract, retain, and motivate outstanding talents.

Competitive Compensation



The company regularly conducts market salary surveys and considers the cost of living in various regions to provide employees with competitive compensation.

Short-term Incentives



Based on performance, the Company distributes quarterly bonuses, annual bonuses, and project bonuses to employees.

Long-term Incentives



The company has implemented stock incentive plans and stock option plans to grant company shares or options to outstanding employees. In 2023, a total of 21 million incentive shares were granted by the Company.

We provide employees with a diverse range of benefits that cover various dimensions including work, life, health, and family, aiming to enhance employee well-being and cohesion.

Work Care



Flexible working hours, anniversary gifts for new hires

Holiday Benefits



Birthday presents, holiday gift packages

Enriched Lifestyle



Breakfast, lunch, and dinner options, afternoon tea, fitness area, coffee area, library corner, interest clubs

Family Support



Marriage leave, maternity leave, paternity leave, childcare leave, lactation room

Health Protection



Annual health check-ups, commercial insurance, health clinic, AED emergency equipment

The company organizes various special events periodically, including holiday activities and cultural and sports competitions, allowing employees to relax and enjoy life outside of work.



Mobvista 10th Anniversary Celebration



Read With You Club Activities



Lantern Festival Boutique Tea Break



Christmas Interactive Games

Talent Growth and Support

Mobvista is committed to building a comprehensive, multi-dimensional, and targeted talent development system. Based on employees' different positions, career development stages, and development paths, we have established a systematic training system from onboarding, knowledge, skills to career development.

Newcomer's First Lesson in the Workplace: "Spark & Quantum Action"

"Spark" and "Quantum Action" are classic training courses offered by Mobvista, designed to help new employees who join the Mobvista team through social recruitment or campus recruitment to break the ice and quickly integrate into the Company and become familiar with their new team.

In 2023, the "Spark" cultural training camp was held four times with a total of 170 new M-Star employees participating in the training. This facilitated cohesion across departments and functions, enhancing a sense of identification with the Company's culture. The "Quantum Action" training program was conducted five times with 115 recent graduates attending. It provided valuable and practical industry knowledge and workplace experience for new graduates, helping them open the first door to their professional careers.



Team Empowerment Program: NLDP Training Camp

NLDP (New Leader Development Program) is a junior team empowerment program designed to provide training and resources in leadership, communication skills, team management, and other areas for employees who are just starting to lead a team. It helps them transition into their roles, make adjustments, and unleash the team's energy.



The Path of Polygon Warriors: M-Star Lecture Hall

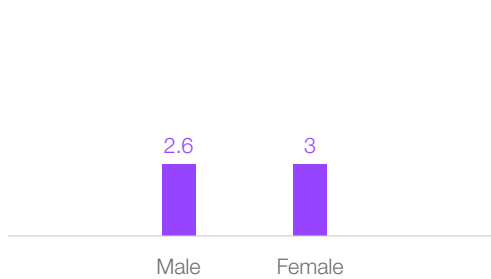
The M-Star Lecture Hall is a platform for knowledge sharing and dissemination among Mobvista employees. It regularly holds open training courses on a monthly basis, inviting employees from various departments to share their knowledge. The course content is diverse, ranging from product functionalities, technical patents, capital logic, to personal growth, history and culture, and personality analysis. The lectures are conducted through live streaming and video formats, making it convenient for all employees to participate. In 2023, the Company organized a total of 15 sessions in the Lecture Hall, with 720 employees participating. Together, they broke down knowledge barriers and comprehensively enhanced their abilities.



The Company provides an online learning platform for employees and periodically conducts various online training programs to help employees at all levels acquire essential skills. In the current year, a total of 689 employees received training, accounting for approximately 83% of the total workforce. The following details the percentage of trained employees and average training hours per employee categorized by gender and employment type:

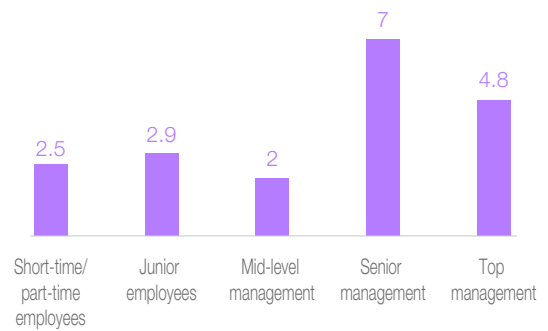
By Gender

Average Training hours per employee



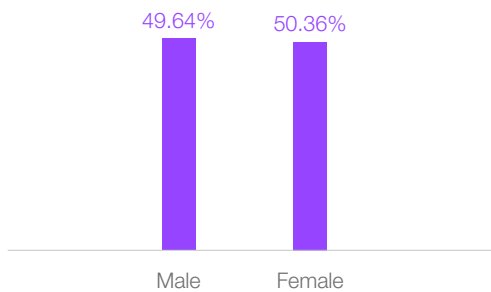
By Employee Type

Average Training hours per employee



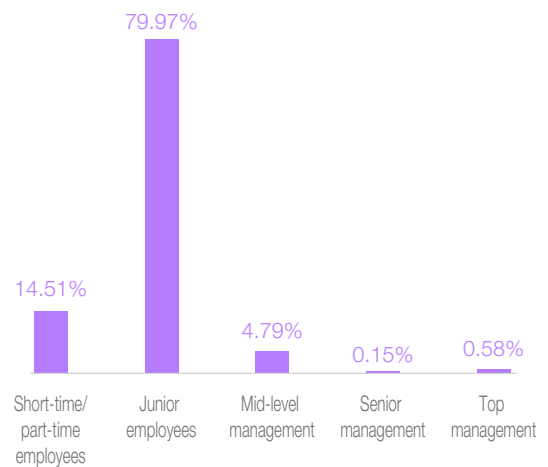
By Gender

Percentage of trained employees (%)



By Employee Type

Percentage of trained employees (%)



Note: Calculated according to the Social Key Performance Indicator Reporting Guidelines issued by the HKEX.

Employee Health and Safety

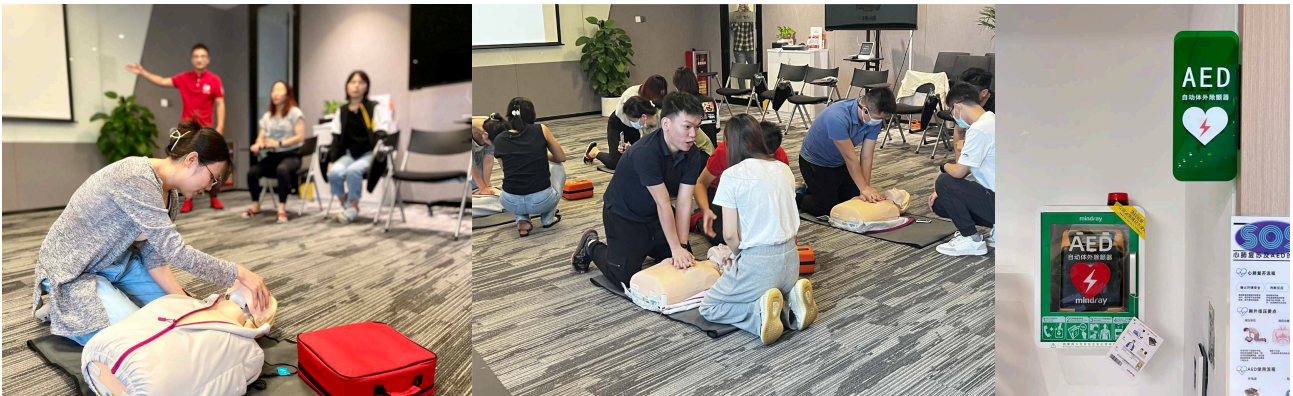
The Group prioritizes the safety and health of our employees and is committed to providing a safe working environment and continuing to invest resources to ensure the physical and mental well-being of employees. We comply with the “People’s Republic of China Production Safety Law” and the “People’s Republic of China Occupational Disease Prevention and Control Law” to prevent adverse effects on employee health caused by working conditions, facilities, and content. Our administrative team conducts regular safety checks on the office environment and facilities, hires professional teams for cleaning and disinfection, closely monitors and inspects the hygiene of meals, and reminds employees to pay attention to the use of electricity and water in their work areas. We also regularly disseminate and promote safety knowledge to our employees. During the Reporting Period and over the past three years, the Group has not experienced any serious work-related accidents or deaths, nor has any lost day due to work injury.

We advocate for a healthy lifestyle and encourage employees to participate in sports activities to enhance physical fitness. The Group has set up a fitness area in the office, established clubs such as swimming, badminton, and skateboarding, and arranged for expert supervision and training. Employees can participate in sports activities after work, which not only enhances their physical fitness but also increases happiness and a sense of achievement.

We arrange annual health check-ups for employees, provide medical insurance and Business supplemental insurance, and ensure the health and safety of our employees. In recent years, we have also set up a health room where doctors are invited on a monthly basis to provide employees with health consultations, comprehensive medical check-ups, acupuncture, and massage services. Furthermore, health activities such as “Combatting Sub-Health” and “Cooling Patch Campaign” have been organized.



The Group has installed AED emergency equipment in the office area and conducted the first aid knowledge training activities to familiarize employees with the operation process of an AED through simulated exercises and prepare them for emergencies. The Group also recognize the needs of new parents and have added nursing rooms in the office area to facilitate employees in taking care of their families while working.



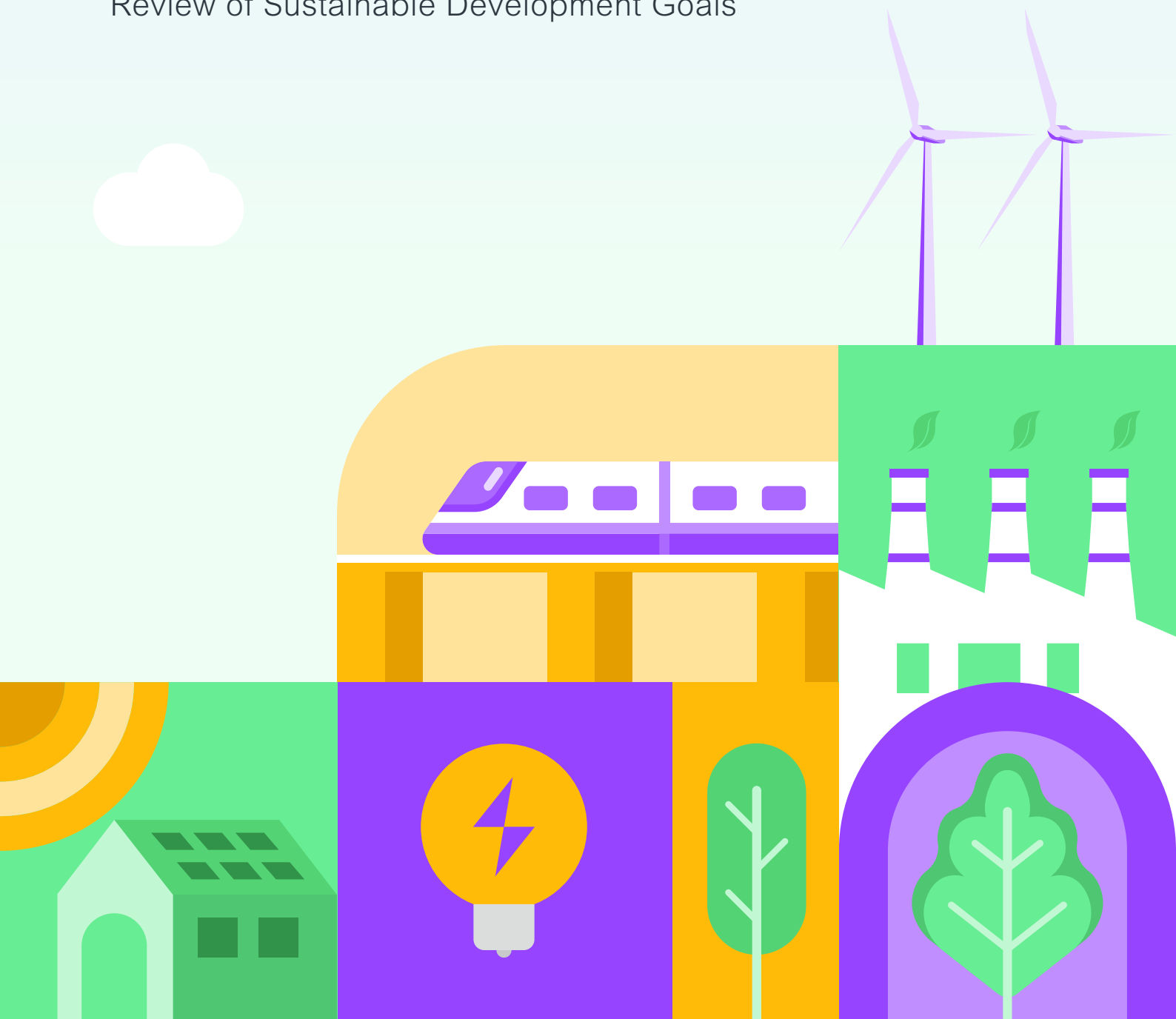
03

Green Operations

Addressing Climate Change

Green Operations

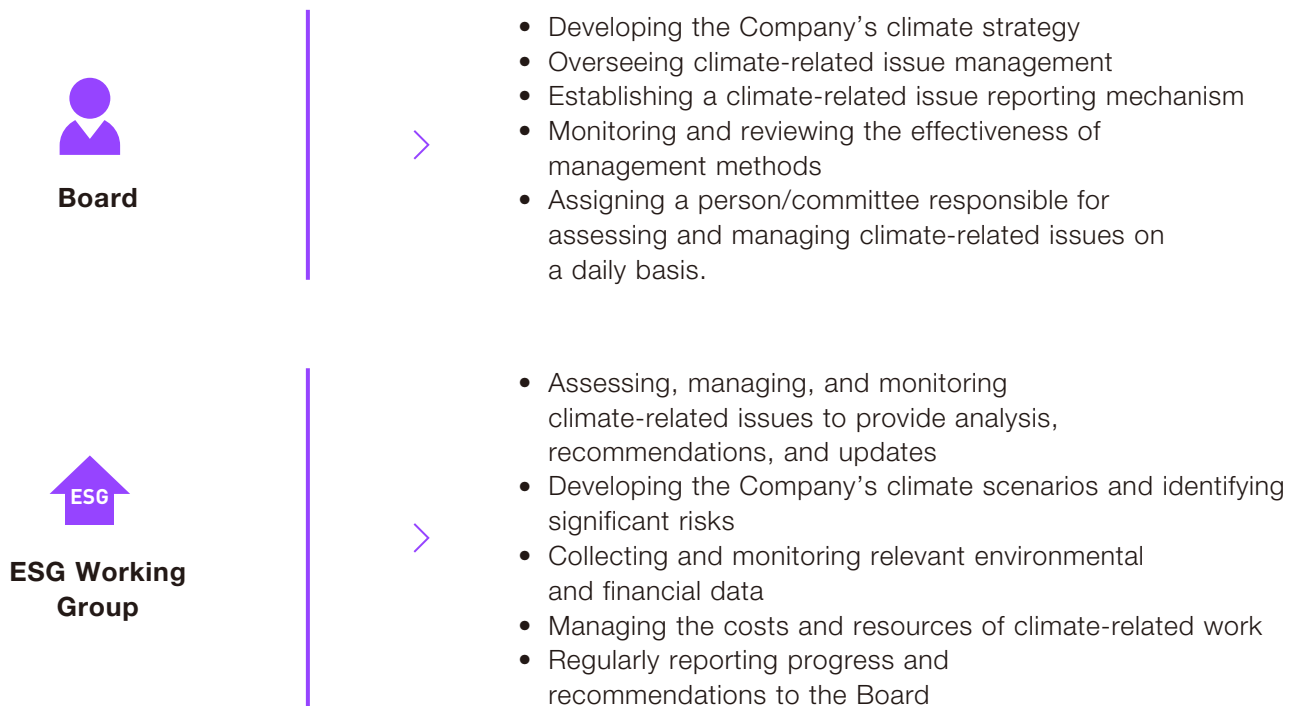
Review of Sustainable Development Goals



Addressing Climate Change

Climate change is the most urgent global issue faced by today’s society. Although the Group’s business mainly involves online platforms and technical services, with most assets being intangible and direct carbon emissions at a low level, business operations and supply chains are currently less affected by climate change. However, we still treat climate change cautiously, continue to pay attention to its potential impacts, and are committed to taking action to mitigate the adverse effects of our operations on the climate.

The Group has incorporated climate change-related issues into its corporate strategy and daily management. The Board is responsible for formulating climate strategies and overseeing related issue management, and has authorized the ESG working group to assess climate risks and manage related issues to ensure effective climate governance.



The Group developed the “Turquoise Scenarios” and “Brown Scenarios” based on the framework and recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) and referencing the Representative Concentration Pathways (RCP) of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). This allowed us to identify and analyze the physical risks and transitional risks related to climate change and assess their financial impact. We have also formulated climate risk management measures and response strategies in a timely manner.

Risk Type	Specific Risk	Potential Impact	Management and Response
Physical Risk	Extreme Weather	Extreme weather events such as typhoons, heavy rains, and floods may result in the closure of offices and interruption of daily operations, which can have a negative impact on the Company’s revenue and market value	The Company complies with applicable provisions and guidelines related to meteorological disasters and extreme weather and formulates response plans accordingly. Meanwhile, flexible measures such as adjusting work hours, working from home, and rotating shifts are taken based on specific situations to ensure continuous and orderly business operations while protecting employee and asset safety
	Climate Pattern Changes	Gradual climate changes, such as changes in average temperature, water supply and sea level rise, may impact the Group’s facilities, continued operational capability, personnel, and catering systems	The Company closely monitors temperature changes, issues extreme temperature alerts to enable employees to prepare in advance, improves the office environment, and strengthens the cafeteria’s food preservation measures to ensure employee health and safety
Transition Risk	Policy and Legal Risks	In recent years, governments and regulatory agencies worldwide have been increasingly concerned about climate change, and stricter regulatory measures may be implemented in the future. These measures may bring about changes in regulations and regulations, which may affect the Group’s operations	We have not identified any specific climate-related regulatory requirements that pose immediate or significant risks to the Group’s operations. The ESG Working Group will continue to monitor regulatory developments and report regularly to the Board. If we identify any measures or policies that will have an impact on the Group, we will promptly assess and make appropriate adjustments
	Market Risk	As the demand for green and low-carbon solutions continues to rise, investors may consider factors such as carbon emissions and resource usage when making investment decisions, and customers may prefer to choose green and low-carbon products and services. If the Group fails to perform well in environmental protection and carbon reduction, it may affect the Group’s valuation and revenue	<p>The Group actively responds to the “net-zero” policy, studies and formulates targets and measures to address climate issues and green operations, and combines these goals with development strategies to ensure implementation in daily Management</p> <p>The Group will continue to communicate with key stakeholders, fully understand their concerns and expectations regarding green and low-carbon issues, promptly respond and adjust accordingly, and closely monitor market demands to adapt to the upcoming green and low-carbon market</p>

Risk Type	Specific Risk	Potential Impact	Management and Response
	Reputation Risk	As society increasingly focuses on issues such as climate change and sustainable development, if the Group fails to actively manage and disclose ESG and climate-related issues, it may face scrutiny from customers, investors, and the general public, which could impact the Company's image	The Group has assessed climate risks based on the TCFD framework, formulated response measures, set goals, and integrated relevant issues and measures into daily business management. The Group will continue to monitor the implementation and disclose progress to the public in the annual ESG report
	Technology Risk	The Group's system platforms are all deployed on cloud servers. If the cloud service providers upgrade their data centers to be more green and low-carbon, the related costs may be passed on to users, which could lead to an increase in the Group's future cloud usage costs and subsequently affect profitability	To address the issue of rising cloud usage costs, the Company has developed an in-house cloud resource optimization solution called SpotMax, which fully utilizes spot instances to reduce cloud usage costs. The company will also conduct evaluation and management on cloud resource suppliers to strive for a balance between green energy and high efficiency.

Green Operations

Climate change crisis is imminent. As a participant in society and the market, Mobvista actively responds to the carbon-neutral strategic deployment and practices low-carbon and green operations from its own operational level. We will strive to explore feasible ways to collaborate with suppliers, customers, and partners up and downstream of the value chain to jointly address climate change and promote the overall green and sustainable development of the industry.

Mobvista adheres to the best practices of environmental management and encourages responsible environmental business operations. We restrict resource consumption, improve energy utilization efficiency, and minimize the harmful impact of business activities on the environment through measures such as implementing paperless workflows, promoting waste sorting and resource recycling. In addition, we promote green office practices and have implemented various measures to manage resources, emissions, waste, and energy efficiency. We comply with various environmental regulations, including but not limited to the Energy Conservation Law of the People's Republic of China and the Environmental Protection Law of the People's Republic of China, as well as the Air Pollution Control Regulation, Water Pollution Control Regulation, and Waste Disposal Regulation of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Government. During the Reporting Period, we did not engage in any violations related to emissions of exhaust gases and greenhouse gases, pollution to water and land, or the generation of hazardous and non-hazardous waste.

As the Group's offices in Europe, the United States, South America, and other regions are relatively small in scale, and many employees work from home, their environmental impact is minimal. Therefore, the reporting scope of our environmental KPIs includes only the offices in Guangzhou, Beijing and Wuhan.

The Group’s main business is programmatic advertising technology and marketing technology services, mainly involving the use of the Internet and technology platforms. Due to the nature of our business operations, we have not observed any significant impact on the environment and natural resources. Nevertheless, the Group has established an energy-saving and emission-reduction leadership group to promote various energy-saving and emission-reduction measures. The leadership group monitors the environmental performance of each office and department, implements various measures, and provides guidance and supervision to relevant departments.

Energy Conservation

As an internet technology service company, we need to deploy various system platforms and store data on servers. Currently, the Group utilizes cloud-native architecture and uses public clouds (instead of building its own data center) to accommodate private clouds. Building our own facilities would require hardware configuration based on peak traffic (four times the average traffic level), which would waste a lot of resources. Public clouds can be flexibly used and services can be purchased as needed, helping to save the electricity wasted by operating data centers directly.

Public cloud providers typically produce surplus computing resources that are idle for most of the day while the servers in data centers continue to run and consume electricity. This leads to unused computing cycles and unnecessary energy consumption. The SpotMax cloud resource optimization solution developed by the Company can fully utilize idle computing resources in public clouds while ensuring service reliability, improving the utilization rate of cloud server infrastructure, and reducing unnecessary indirect power consumption.

The Group’s direct electricity consumption mainly comes from office lighting, air conditioning, and office equipment operation. We encourage employees to develop the habit of turning off lights before leaving the office and arrange for security guards to patrol daily to ensure that lighting is turned off after work. We divide the office into different lighting zones and set up independent control switches, install sensors in less frequently used areas, and use energy-saving LED lights to reduce electricity consumption.

We have implemented multiple measures to reduce the high electricity consumption of air conditioning systems. The office uses a central control and monitoring system (CCMS) to achieve more efficient and effective air conditioning systems, and is regularly cleaned and maintained. In addition, we avoid installing air conditioning in areas directly exposed to sunlight. When purchasing new appliances, we choose energy-saving and environmentally friendly products as much as possible, while considering price factors, and encourage employees to turn off or switch their appliances to energy-saving mode during lunch breaks or after work when they are not in use.

The Group’s electricity consumption and density are as follows:

Indicator	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Electricity consumption	kWh	338,113.0	287,937.0	318,366.0
Electricity consumption density	kWh/employee	447.2	365.4	398.0
	kWh/revenue US\$’ million	320.8	321.9	421.5

Waste Management

The Group pays close attention to waste disposal management and follows the Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Control of Environmental Pollution by Solid Waste and relevant laws and regulations of solid waste pollution prevention and control in office locations, separating hazardous and non-hazardous waste and adopting appropriate disposal methods. We also encourage employees to practice waste sorting.

Our hazardous waste mainly includes computers and batteries. The Company has developed management measures for office computers and batteries, with each computer having a usage lifespan of at least three years. After evaluation and deemed unfit for continued use, they are sold to third-party companies for recycling and disposal. Employees who receive batteries need to register them, and the waste batteries are collected uniformly and handed over to property management for disposal.

The generation of hazardous waste is as follows:

Indicator	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Hazardous waste	Computer	202	338	193
	Battery	980	1,075	690
Hazardous waste density	Computer/employee	0.3	0.4	0.2
	Computer/revenue US\$' million	0.2	0.4	0.3
	Battery/employee	1.3	1.4	0.9
	Battery/revenue US\$' million	0.9	1.2	0.9

We usually classify non-hazardous waste into household waste, kitchen waste, and office waste. We have placed waste sorting bins in various office areas to facilitate waste management. In addition, we have implemented a series of measures to improve the efficiency of waste classification management, including posting waste classification information in public areas and assigning dedicated personnel for waste sorting.

The generation of non-hazardous waste is as follows:

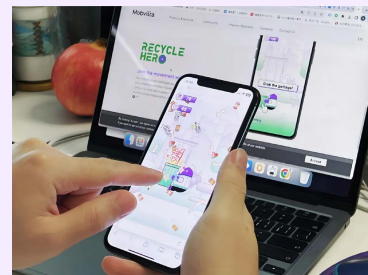
Indicator	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Non-hazardous waste	Ton	49.5	58.9	53.4
Non-hazardous waste	Kg/employee	65.5	74.7	66.8
	Kg/revenue US\$' million	62.1	83.6	70.7

This year, the Company has actively promoted waste recycling and strengthened training for the cleaning team on garbage sorting and recycling. Recyclable waste such as office paper boxes, plastic bottles, and plastic food containers are collected and handed over to professional recycling teams for disposal. The generation of non-hazardous waste has decreased by 16.0% compared to last year, with a per capita reduction of 12.4%. The non-hazardous waste generation per million US dollars of revenue has decreased by 25.7%.



On World Clean-Up Day in September 2023, Mobvista launched the “Recycle Hero” interactive challenge. This was a customized garbage cleaning game developed by Mindworks, the creative laboratory under the Group. Through Mintegral, the programmatic mobile advertising platform’s global traffic network, the challenge attracted over 2.42 million participants from more than 20 countries and regions in just three days.

We believe that small actions can bring about significant changes. Mobvista hopes that this fun virtual experience will raise awareness of the importance of environmental protection and encourage active participation in both big and small clean-up efforts for our planet.



Paper Resources

We actively promote the electronic office process and have established an electronic office platform to provide employees with various business support, in order to reduce paper usage. We post messages near printers about recycling paper, saving paper, and double-sided printing to remind employees to develop a habit of conservation. To minimize paper consumption and foreseeable paper waste, we follow the 4R principle — Reduce, Reuse, Recycle, and Replace.

Reduce



- Set computers to default double-sided printing and save toner
- Only print necessary documents
- Save frequently used printed documents to avoid printing repeatedly

Reuse



- Use waste paper for note-taking.
- Use recycled paper to print internal documents

Recycle



- Place waste paper from the recycling bin next to the printer
- Collect waste paper for further processing

Replace



- Use office automation systems for paperless work
- Utilize electronic communication technologies for communication

The paper consumption situation is as follows:

Indicator	Paper size	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Paper consumption	A3	Ream	10.0	7.0	5.0
	A4	Ream	450.0	431.0	310.0
Paper consumption density		Ream/employee	0.6	0.6	0.4
		Ream/revenue US\$' million	0.4	0.5	0.4

Promoting Paperless Office

Financial Process Paperlessization



Since 2022, the Group has further optimized its financial approval process by eliminating the printing and delivery of documents and invoices, reducing paper usage, and advancing green paperless office practices.

During the Reporting Period, the online financial processes resulted in an approximate carbon emission reduction of 240 kg.

Shareholder Communication Paperlessization



In response to the HKEX’s requirements for paperless operations and sustainability initiatives, the Group has gradually reduced the printing of annual reports, interim reports, and other shareholder communications since 2022. Starting from 2024, the Group plans to fully transition to electronic publication for shareholder communications, replacing the distribution of printed versions (unless requested by shareholders).

In the year 2023, approximately 140,000 pages of printing paper were saved compared to the previous year, and a further reduction of approximately 70,000 pages is expected in the year 2024.

Water Resources

The water resources in the office area of the Group are supplied by the municipal system, and there have been no problems with water intake. The Group scientifically and reasonably conserves water resources to prevent excessive use of water resources. We promote the application of water-saving technologies in the office areas to meet national water-saving standards, such as posting water-saving signs to raise awareness. We also regularly check water meter readings to identify hidden water leaks. In the event of a water leak, we will contact the property management company for immediate repairs.

Indicator	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Water consumption	Ton	7,818.0	5,245.0	4,756.0
Water consumption density	Ton/employee	10.3	6.7	5.9
	Ton/revenue US\$' million	7.4	5.9	6.3

The Group upgraded its drinking water facilities during this year, replacing bottled water with direct drinking water, which resulted in an increase in tap water consumption. On the other hand, there was a corresponding reduction in the consumption of bottled drinking water and the generation of plastic waste.

Greenhouse Gas Emissions

The Group calculates greenhouse gas emissions according to the ISO 14064–1 standard formulated by the International Organization for Standardization, as well as the “Greenhouse Gas Protocol” developed by the World Resources Institute and the World Business Council for Sustainable Development. The results are as follows:

Summary of greenhouse gas emissions		Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Scope 1	Direct greenhouse gas emissions	tCO ₂ e	0.8	1.6	0.3
Scope 2	Indirect greenhouse gas emissions	tCO ₂ e	206.3	175.7	194.2
Total greenhouse gas emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2)		tCO ₂ e	207.1	177.3	194.5
Total greenhouse gas emissions density/employee		tCO ₂ e/employee	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total greenhouse gas emissions density/revenue US\$' million		tCO ₂ e/revenue US\$' million	0.2	0.2	0.3
Scope 3	Other indirect greenhouse gas emissions	tCO ₂ e	14,583.5	58,788.7	—

Notes:

1. We refer to Appendix 2: Reporting Guidelines for Environmental KPIs of “How to Prepare Environmental, Social and Governance Reports” by the HKEX to calculate the air pollutant emissions and greenhouse gas emissions of the Group.
2. Scope 1: Data covers direct greenhouse gas emissions generated from sources owned and controlled by the Group’s offices in Guangzhou, Beijing and Wuhan.
3. Scope 2: Data covers indirect greenhouse gas emissions caused by the purchase of electricity, heat or steam by the Group’s offices in Guangzhou, Beijing and Wuhan.
4. Scope 3: Covers indirect greenhouse gas emissions generated by sources that are not owned or directly controlled by the Group’s office but are related to the Group’s business activities.

Scope	Sources
Scope 1 — Direct greenhouse gas emissions.	Fuel consumption from fixed and mobile sources controlled by the Group.
Scope 2 — Indirect greenhouse gas emissions.	Purchased electricity.
Scope 3 — Other indirect greenhouse gas emissions	Use of public cloud resources, and employee air travel for business purposes.

During the Reporting Period, vehicles controlled by the Group consumed 300 liters of gasoline. The greenhouse gas emissions by vehicle are as follows:

Types of emissions	Unit	2023Y	2022Y	2021Y
Nitrogen oxides	Kg	1.73	3.46	0.06
Sulfur oxides	Kg	0.004	0.009	0.001
Particulate matter	Kg	0.16	0.32	0.01

Note:

1 We refer to the “Guidelines on the Reporting of Key Performance Indicators for Environmental Performance” in Appendix 2 of the HKEX for calculating the Group’s air pollutant emissions.

To reduce greenhouse gas emissions from vehicle use, we have taken the following measures:

- Monitoring the mileage and fuel consumption of official vehicles to avoid their misuse;
- Conducting regular maintenance of our fleet and tires. If necessary, we will gradually phase out fuel-intensive or emission-intensive vehicles;
- Avoiding idling of vehicle engines to minimize outdoor air pollution; and
- Encouraging employees to conduct meetings via video conferencing or phone instead of business travel.

The Group has taken further steps to reduce greenhouse gas emissions:

- Using low-carbon or locally grown/produced ingredients as much as possible in employee canteens to reduce carbon emissions associated with food transportation;
- Encouraging employees to take direct flights when traveling for business;
- Using video conferencing to reduce unnecessary business travel; and
- Actively participating in low-carbon policies by using low-carbon products.



Saving Power and Increasing Efficiency for Data Centers

The Group utilizes highly elastic public cloud computing infrastructure to significantly reduce costs, power consumption, and ultimately carbon emissions. According to the Accenture report “The Green Behind the Cloud”, migrating physical data centers to the public cloud can reduce power consumption by 65% and carbon emissions by 84%. Overall, the migration is estimated to reduce global CO2 emissions by 60 million tons per year, equivalent to reducing the carbon emissions of 22 million cars.

In addition to reducing our electricity usage and carbon emissions, our SpotMax cloud computing optimization solution enables our customers to leverage unused computing resources on the public cloud for business operations. For example, if a company needs 100 servers and there are unused resources available on the public cloud, server utilization can be increased by 20%, equivalent to reducing the energy footprint of 20 servers. Twenty servers with a power consumption of 1,200W consume 576 kilowatt-hours of electricity per day, which increases to 844.8 kilowatt-hours when accounting for air conditioning and uninterrupted power supply. If non-renewable energy is used, this equates to a daily carbon emission of 663 kilograms or a total of 242 tons per year. As a reference, a car with an engine displacement of 1.6 liters emits only 2.7 tons of CO2 per year when driven 10,000 kilometers. This means that by leveraging unused computing resources on the public cloud, the Company can reduce its carbon emissions by an amount equivalent to 89 cars in one year.



Review of Sustainable Development Goals

To actively address climate change and respond to our carbon neutrality strategy, we have established preliminary directional goals in four areas: energy efficiency, water efficiency, waste generation, and greenhouse gas emissions, to gradually achieve green operations for the Group. The following is an assessment of our progress towards these goals:

Environmental aspects	Goals	Implementation status
Energy conservation	The Group will actively implement energy-saving measures to maintain or reduce per capita electricity consumption or electricity consumption per unit of revenue compared to the baseline year of 2021.	<p>Compared to the baseline year of 2021, there has been a 12.4% increase in per capita electricity consumption and a 23.9% decrease in electricity consumption per US\$' million of revenue.</p> <p>Although the Company's total electricity consumption increased slightly in line with business development, it remained at a stable level overall and met its target by decreasing electricity consumption per unit of revenue compared to the baseline year as a result of revenue growth.</p>
Water conservation	The Group will actively implement energy-saving measures to maintain or reduce per capita water consumption or water consumption per unit of revenue compared to the baseline year of 2021.	<p>Compared to the baseline year of 2021, there has been a 74.0% increase in per capita water consumption and a 17.8% increase in water consumption per US' s million of revenue.</p> <p>The increase in water consumption was mainly due to the increase in tap water consumption as a result of the change in the Group's drinking water facilities from the previous barrels to direct drinking water, but on the other hand, there has been a reduction in barrels of water and the amount of plastic waste they generate.</p>
Waste reduction	The Group will actively implement waste management measures to maintain or reduce per capita waste generation or waste generation per unit of revenue compared to the baseline year of 2021.	<p>Compared to the baseline year of 2021, there has been a 1.9% decrease in per capita waste generation and a 12.1% decrease in waste generation per US\$' million of revenue.</p> <p>The Company strengthened the implementation of waste separation and recycling during the year, and both the total amount of waste generated and the density indicator decreased compared to the base year, reaching the target.</p>
Greenhouse gas emissions	The Group will actively implement energy-saving programs and emission reduction measures to maintain or reduce per capita greenhouse gas emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2) or greenhouse gas emissions per unit of revenue (Scope 1 and Scope 2) compared to the baseline year of 2021. Furthermore, efforts will be made to regulate the management of Scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions, identifying emissions generated indirectly through the supply chain and making relevant disclosures.	<p>Compared to the baseline year of 2021, there has been a 12.7% increase in per capita greenhouse gas emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2), and a 23.7% decrease in greenhouse gas emissions per unit of revenue (Scope 1 and Scope 2).</p> <p>Total GHG emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2) increased slightly in line with the rise in electricity consumption, but generally remained at a stable level and the target was met with a decrease in GHG emissions per unit of revenue (Scope 1 and Scope 2) compared to the baseline year due to revenue growth. The Company continues to maintain Scope 3 GHG emissions identification and disclosure.</p>

We will continue to explore the organic integration of the sustainable development goals and the Company's operation strategy, further study and implement various energy-saving and emission reduction measures, and contribute our best efforts to realize a sustainable future for society.

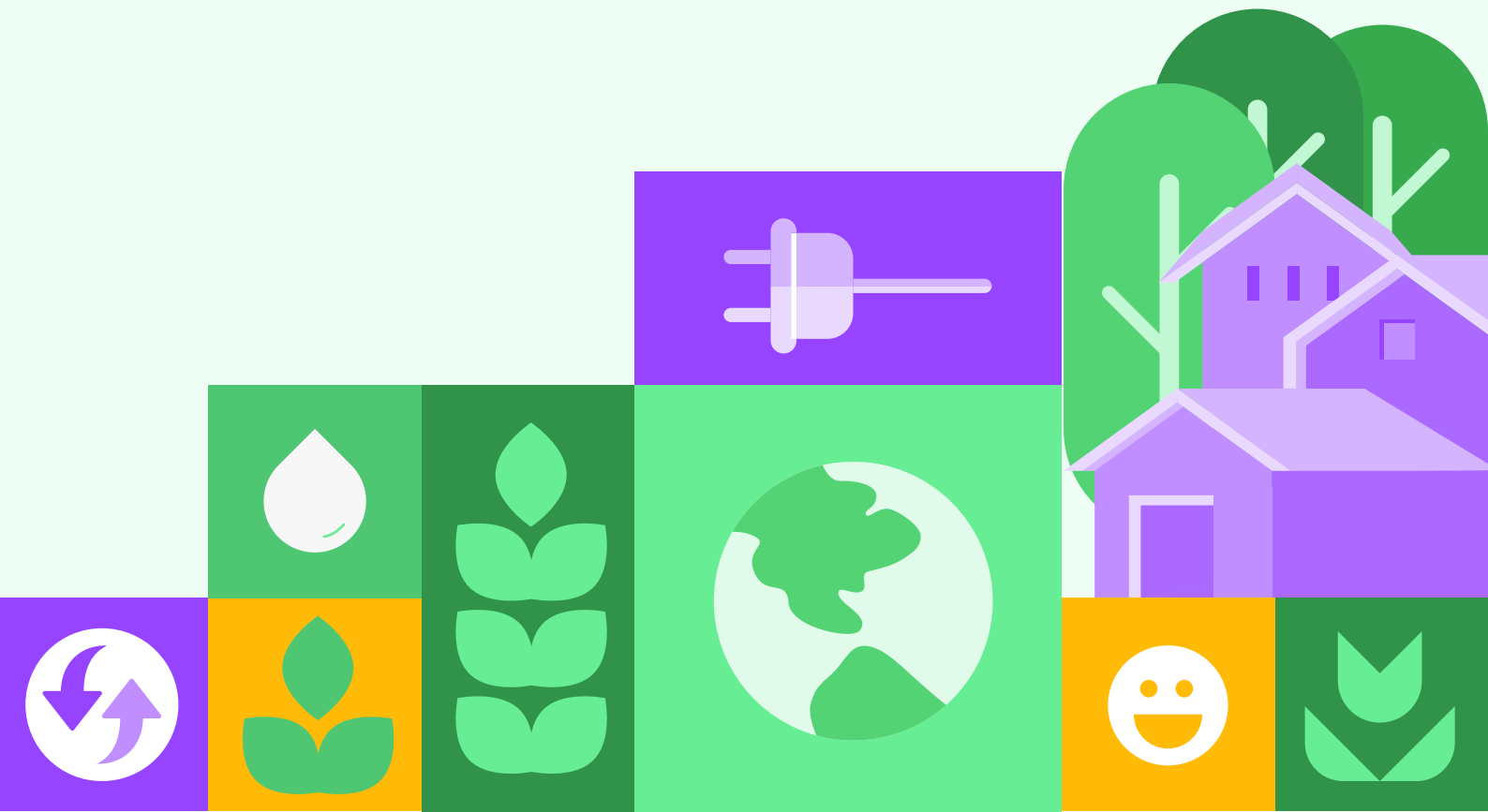
04

Social Responsibility

Attention to vulnerable groups

Poverty Alleviation Assistance

Promoting Regional Development



Mobvista has always considered it a top priority to invest in local communities and maintain good corporate citizenship by fulfilling social responsibilities. Through participating in volunteer activities, making charitable donations, supporting vulnerable groups, and engaging in regional development initiatives, Mobvista willingly shares the achievements of its corporate development with society, takes on social responsibilities, promotes community harmony, and drives sustainable community development.

Attention to vulnerable groups

Protecting the physical and mental health of minors

Creating a healthy, civilized, and orderly online environment to ensure the healthy growth of minors has become a consensus among various sectors of society. As an advertising marketing technology service company, Mobvista has always been committed to conducting responsible advertising marketing services and actively assumes social responsibility for protecting the physical and mental health of minors.

The Company has formulated advertising material and product placement standards in accordance with relevant laws and regulations. Special placement rules have been established for minors, prohibiting the placement of advertisements targeting minors that involve persuasive purchasing behavior, potentially imitable unsafe activities, inappropriate content for children, tobacco and alcohol, occultism, cosmetic surgery, lotteries, fireworks, emotional services, healthcare, and other related content. The company has dedicated teams to review advertising materials placed through its platforms, identifying and filtering harmful content for minors, thereby contributing to the cause of child protection.

Protecting children's privacy and security

As times change, the importance of children's privacy and security is increasing. Mobvista takes it upon itself to safeguard children's privacy and protect their rights from being violated. Mobvista's programmatic advertising products and technologies, including Mintegral, have obtained kidSAFE+COPPA certification. This certification is part of the Safe Harbor Program under the U.S. Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), specifically responsible for reviewing and certifying websites, mobile applications, providers of online social networking technologies and services targeted at children.

Poverty Alleviation Assistance

In 2023, the Group participated in the Village-Enterprise Pairing Program of Zhongguancun Science and Technology Park, providing targeted support to Ningcheng District in Inner Mongolia and Zhushan District in Hubei Province, and donated RMB10,000. This initiative aims to contribute to poverty alleviation efforts and promote rural revitalization in these regions.

Promoting Regional Development

Mobvista always maintains close contact with local governments and institutions. In 2023, the Company actively participated in themed seminars organized by various levels of departments in Tianhe District, Guangdong Province, Guangzhou City. These seminars covered topics such as economic operations, expansion into overseas markets, artificial intelligence, and cultural industries. Leveraging its own business operations, Mobvista provided relevant suggestions on regional policies, economics, international expansion, and industry development, contributing to the creation of a better regional business environment.

The Group will also continue to leverage its own strengths and contribute more to regional economic and technological development in areas such as job creation, providing professional training, and digital construction.

About This Report

This report is the sixth Environmental, Social and Governance report prepared by the Group, which outlines the Group's ESG measures and performance and demonstrates its commitment to sustainable development.

Report Framework

The report is prepared in accordance with the “comply or explain” provisions in the HKEX ESG Reporting Guide, with reference to the TCFD Climate Disclosure Recommendations and SDGs.

The report follows four reporting principles: “Materiality”, “Quantitative”, “Balanced”, and “Consistent”.

- Materiality:** The report has identified important stakeholders and determined material ESG issues through materiality assessment.
- Quantitative:** The Group has disclosed the statistical standards, methods, calculation tools, and conversion factors used to generate all data in this report. We have outlined standardized methods and calculated KPIs.
- Balanced:** The report fairly describes the Group's performance during the Reporting Period, avoiding selection, omission, or inappropriate reporting formats that may affect the decisions or judgments of report readers.
- Consistent:** Unless otherwise stated, the Group has used consistent data calculation methods for effective comparison.

Report Scope and Period

This report describes the overall performance of the Group in sustainable development related to its core business, as well as the implementation of its ESG strategy during the fiscal year from 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023.

The social KPI report scope covers all businesses directly controlled by the Group, while the environmental KPI covers the Group's three main offices in Guangzhou, Beijing and Wuhan. The Group will continue to strengthen its data collection process when appropriate.

Contact Information

The report is published in electronic format and can be viewed on the Company's website (<https://www.mobvista.com>) and the HKEX's website (<http://www.hkexnews.hk>). The Group values your feedback on this report. If you have any comments or suggestions, please feel free to contact the Group at IR@mobvista.com.

Report Approval

The report was approved by the Board on 15 March 2024.

Definitions

Board	the board of directors of the Company
Company or Mobvista	Mobvista Inc.
ESG	Environmental, Social and Governance
ESG Reporting Guide	the ESG Reporting Guide contained in Appendix C2 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on HKEX
Group	the Company and its subsidiaries
HKEX	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
KPIs	key performance indicators in relation to ESG
Reporting Period or this year	From 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023
SASB	Sustainability Accounting Standards Board
SDGs	the Sustainable Development Goals established by the Nations
TCFD	Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosure

Appendix – Index of Contents in the ESG Reporting Guide of HKEX

Indicator		Related Chapter	
A. Environmental			
A1 Emissions	General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to air and greenhouse gas emissions, discharges into water and land, and generation of hazardous and non- hazardous waste.	Green Operations
	A1.1	The types of emissions and respective emissions data.	Greenhouse Gas Emissions
	A1.2	Direct (Scope 1) and energy indirect (Scope 2) greenhouse gas emissions in total (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity.	Greenhouse Gas Emissions
	A1.3	Total hazardous waste produced (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity.	Waste Management
	A1.4	Total non-hazardous waste produced (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity.	Waste Management
	A1.5	Description of emission target(s) and steps taken to achieve them.	Greenhouse Gas Emission Review of Sustainable Development Goals
	A1.6	Description of how hazardous and non-hazardous wastes are handled, and a description of reduction target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Waste Management Review of Sustainable Development Goals
A2 Use of Resources	General Disclosure	Policies on the efficient use of resources, including energy, water and other raw materials.	Green Operations
	A2.1	Direct and/or indirect energy consumption by type (e.g. electricity, gas or oil) in total and intensity.	Energy Conservation
	A2.2	Water consumption in total and intensity.	Water Resources
	A2.3	Description of energy use efficiency target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Energy Conservation Review of Sustainable Development Goals
	A2.4	Description of whether there is any issue in sourcing water that is fit for purpose, water efficiency target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Water Resources Review of Sustainable Development Goals
	A2.5	Total packaging material used for finished products (in tonnes) and, if applicable, with reference to per unit produced.	Not applicable to the Group's business

Indicator		Related Chapter
A3 The Environment and Natural Resources	General Disclosure	Policies on minimizing the issuer’s significant impact on the environment and natural resources.
	A3.1	Description of the significant impacts of activities on the environment and natural resources and the actions taken to manage them.
A4 Climate Change	General Disclosure	Policies on identification and mitigation of significant climate-related issues which have impacted, and those which may impact, the issuer.
	A4.1	Description of the significant Climate related issues which have impacted, and those which may impact, the issuer, and the actions taken to manage them.
B. Social		
B1 Employment	General Disclosure	Information on the policies and compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to compensation and dismissal, recruitment and promotion, working hours, rest periods, equal opportunity, diversity, anti-discrimination, and other benefits and welfare.
	B1.1	Total workforce by gender, employment type, age group and geographical region.
	B1.2	Employee turnover rate by gender, age group and geographical region.
B2 Health and Safety	General Disclosure	Information on the policies and compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to providing a safe working environment and protecting employees from occupational hazards.
	B2.1	Number and rate of work-related fatalities.
	B2.2	Lost days due to work injury.
	B2.3	Description of occupational health and safety measures adopted, how they are implemented and monitored.

Indicator			Related Chapter
B3 Development and Training	General Disclosure	Policies on improving employees, knowledge and skills for discharging duties at work. Description of training activities.	Talent Growth and Support
	B3.1	The percentage of employees trained by gender and employee category (e.g. senior management, middle management).	Talent Growth and Support
	B3.2	The average training hours completed per employee by gender and employee category.	Talent Growth and Support
B4 Labour Standards	General Disclosure	Information on the policies and compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to preventing child and forced labour.	The Diverse, Equal and Inclusive Team
	B4.1	Description of measures to review employment practices to avoid child and forced labour.	The Diverse, Equal and Inclusive Team
	B4.2	Description of steps taken to eliminate such practices when discovered.	The Diverse, Equal and Inclusive Team
B5 Supply Chain Management	General Disclosure	Policies on managing environmental and social risks of the supply chain.	Supplier Management
	B5.1	Number of suppliers by geographical region.	Supplier Management
	B5.2	Description of practices relating to engaging suppliers, number of suppliers where the practices are being implemented, how they are implemented and monitored.	Supplier Management
	B5.3	Description of practices used to identify environmental and social risks along the supply chain, and how they are implemented and monitored.	Supplier Management
	B5.4	Description of practices used to promote environmentally preferable products and services when selecting suppliers, and how they are implemented and monitored.	Supplier Management

Indicator			Related Chapter
B6 Product Responsibility	General Disclosure	Information on the policies and compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to health and safety, advertising, labeling and privacy matters relating to products and services provided and methods of redress.	Information Security and Privacy Protection Enhancing Service Quality
	B6.1	Percentage of total products sold or shipped subject to recalls for safety and health reasons.	It is not applicable to the Group's business.
	B6.2	Number of products and service related complaints received and how they are dealt with.	Enhancing Service Quality
	B6.3	Description of practices relating to observing and protecting intellectual property rights.	Enhancing Service Quality
	B6.4	Description of quality assurance process and recall procedures.	Enhancing Service Quality
	B6.5	Description of consumer data protection and privacy policies, how they are implemented and monitored.	Information Security and Privacy Protection
B7 Anti-corruption	General Disclosure	Information on the policies and compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering.	Anti-Corruption and Advocating Integrity
	B7.1	Number of concluded legal cases regarding corrupt practices brought against the issuer or its employees during the Reporting Period and the outcomes of the cases.	Anti-Corruption and Advocating Integrity
	B7.2	Description of preventive measures and whistle-blowing procedures, how they are implemented and monitored.	Whistleblowing Policy
	B7.3	Description of anti-corruption training provided to directors and staff.	Anti-Corruption and Advocating Integrity
B8 Community Investment	General Disclosure	Policies on community engagement to understand the needs of communities where the issuer operates and to ensure its activities take into consideration the communities' interests.	Social Responsibility
	B8.1	Focus areas of contribution (e.g. education, environmental concerns, labour needs, health, culture, sport).	Social Responsibility
	B8.2	Resources contributed (e.g. money or time) to the focus area.	Social Responsibility

Relevance to United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Chapter	United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)			
Corporate governance	 <p>9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE</p>	 <p>12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION</p>	 <p>16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	 <p>17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS</p>
Talent Development	 <p>3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING</p>	 <p>4 QUALITY EDUCATION</p>	 <p>5 GENDER EQUALITY</p>	 <p>8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH</p>
	 <p>10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES</p>			
Green operations	 <p>6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION</p>	 <p>7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY</p>	 <p>12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION</p>	 <p>13 CLIMATE ACTION</p>
Social responsibility	 <p>3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING</p>	 <p>16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	 <p>11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES</p>	

Mobvista