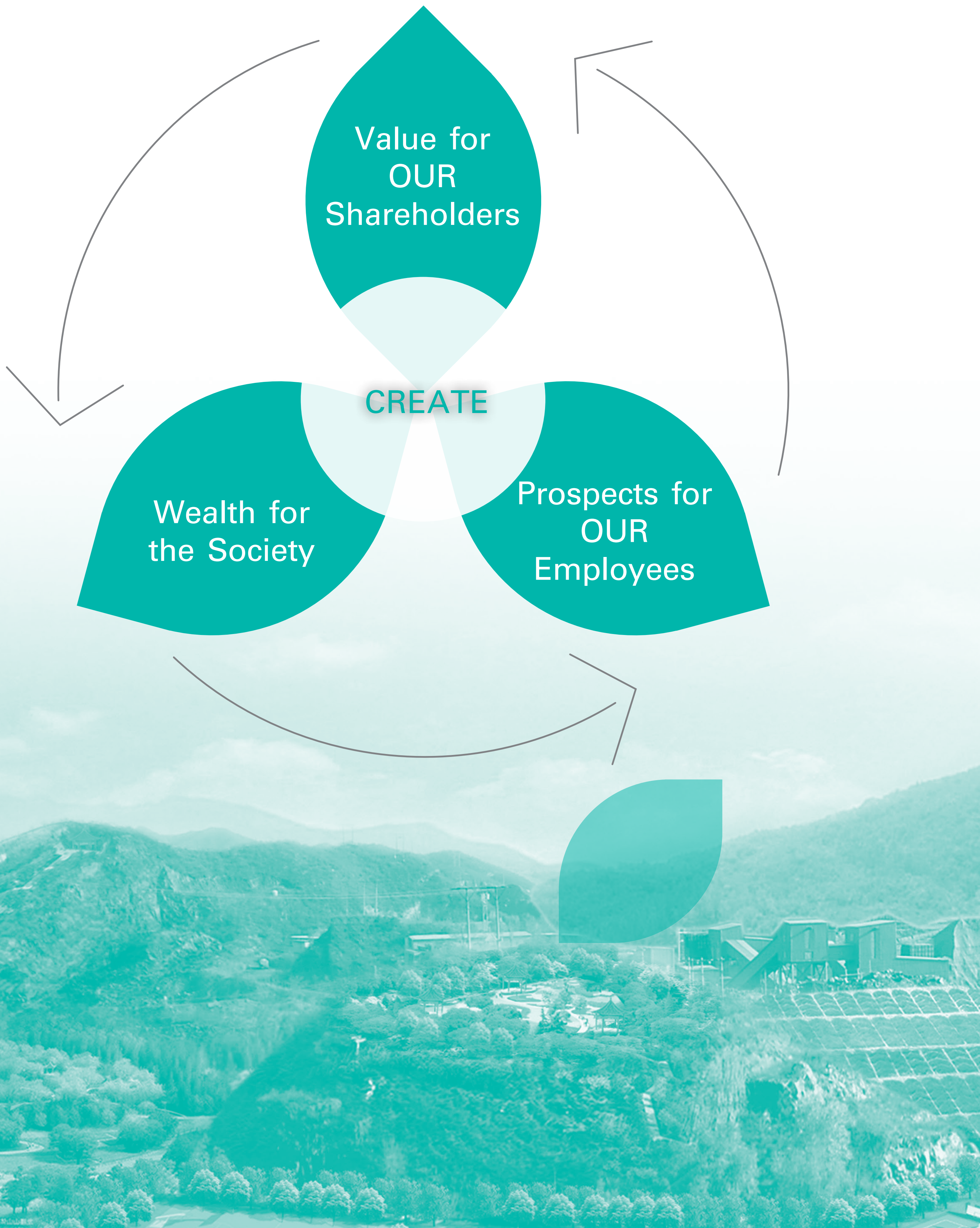
奧威控股有限公司
AOWEI HOLDING LIMITED

(Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands and continued in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
(formerly known as Hengshi Mining Investments Limited 恒實礦業投資有限公司)

Stock Code: 1370

2024 INTERIM REPORT

CORE VALUE



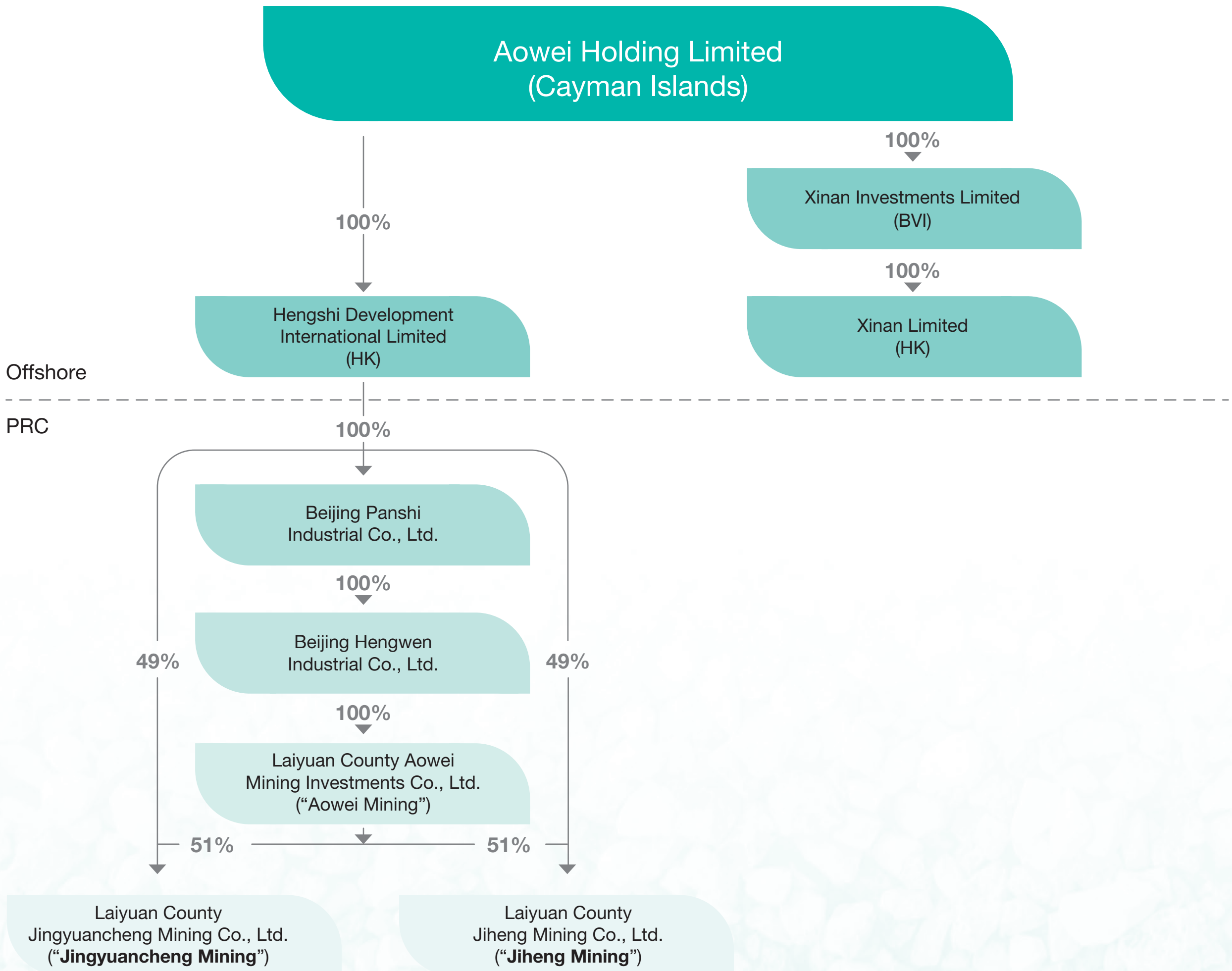
Value for OUR Shareholders
CREATE
Wealth for the Society
Prospects for OUR Employees

CONTENTS

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Aowei Holding Limited (formerly known as Hengshi Mining Investments Limited) (the "**Company**") was initially incorporated in the British Virgin Islands under the laws of the British Virgin Islands on 14 January 2011 and redomiciled to the Cayman Islands on 23 May 2013. The Company was listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Stock Exchange**") on 28 November 2013 (stock code: 1370). On 28 November 2017, the name of the Company was changed from Hengshi Mining Investments Limited to Aowei Holding Limited.

The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "**Group**" or "**we**" or "**our**") are principally engaged in (i) the exploration, mining, processing and trading of iron ore products and sales products including iron ores, preliminary concentrates and iron ore concentrates; (ii) the green construction materials, machine crushed construction sand and gravel materials production and sales business in the People's Republic of China (the "**PRC**" or "**China**"). The Group owns and operates three mines in Hebei Province, which has the largest steel production and iron ore consumption volumes in China.



CORPORATE INFORMATION

COMPANY'S STATUTORY CHINESE NAME

奧威控股有限公司

COMPANY'S STATUTORY ENGLISH NAME

Aowei Holding Limited

STOCK CODE

1370

REGISTERED OFFICE

P.O. Box 309
Ugland House Grand Cayman KY1-1104
Cayman Islands

HEADQUARTERS IN THE PRC

No. 91 Guangping Avenue
Laiyuan County
Baoding City 074300
Hebei Province
PRC

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

40th Floor, Dah Sing Financial Centre
No. 248 Queen's Road East
Wanchai
Hong Kong

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Li Yanjun
Ms. Kwong Yin Ping, Yvonne

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Kwong Yin Ping, Yvonne

AUDITOR

Asian Alliance (HK) CPA Limited
Certified Public Accountants
Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in accordance with the Accounting and Financial Reporting Council Ordinance
8th Floor, Catic Plaza
8 Causeway Road
Causeway Bay
Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR IN THE CAYMAN ISLANDS

Maples Fund Services (Cayman) Limited
P.O. Box 1093
Boundary Hall, Cricket Square
Grand Cayman
KY1-1102
Cayman Islands

CORPORATE INFORMATION

HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited
Shops 1712-1716
17th Floor, Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Wanchai
Hong Kong

INVESTOR INQUIRES

Website: www.aoweiholding.com
E-Mail: ir@aow.com.cn

DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Li Yanjun *(Chairman)*
Mr. Li Ziwei *(Chief Executive Officer)*
Mr. Zuo Yuehui *(Chief Financial Officer)*
Mr. Sun Tao

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Ge Xinjian
Mr. Meng Likun
Mr. Wong Sze Lok

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Wong Sze Lok *(Chairman)*
Mr. Meng Likun
Mr. Ge Xinjian

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Meng Likun *(Chairman)*
Mr. Li Ziwei
Mr. Ge Xinjian

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Li Yanjun *(Chairman)*
Mr. Meng Likun
Mr. Wong Sze Lok

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The revenue of the Group for the period ended 30 June 2024 (the "**Reporting Period**") was approximately RMB323.7 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB32.1 million or 9.0% as compared with the corresponding period last year.

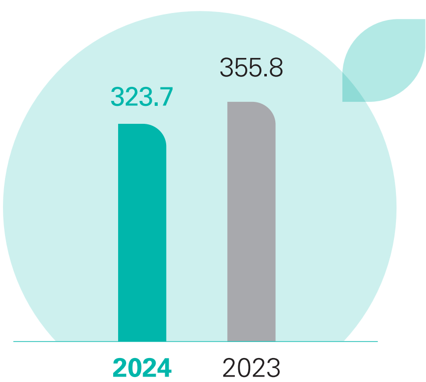
The Group's gross profit was approximately RMB46.7 million for the Reporting Period, representing a decrease of approximately RMB37.2 million or 44.4% as compared with the corresponding period last year; the Group's gross profit margin for the Reporting Period was approximately 14.4%.

For the Reporting Period, the loss attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company was approximately RMB50.6 million, as compared to a loss of approximately RMB65.7 million for the corresponding period last year.

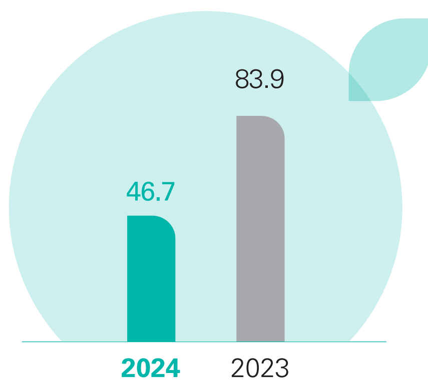
The Group's basic loss per share attributable to equity shareholders for the Reporting Period was RMB0.03 per share, as compared to the basic loss per share of RMB0.04 per share (restated) for the corresponding period of last year.

The board (the "**Board**") of directors (the "**Directors**") of the Company does not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the Reporting Period.

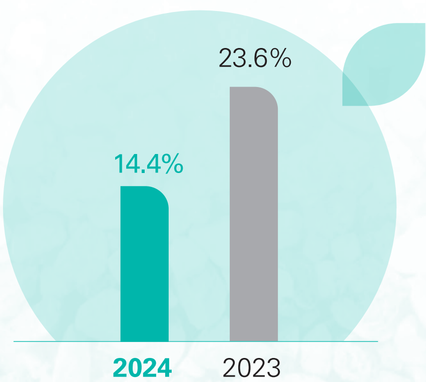
REVENUE (RMB million)
for the six months ended 30 June



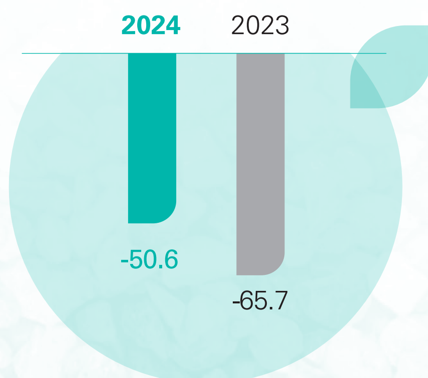
GROSS PROFIT (RMB million)
for the six months ended 30 June



GROSS PROFIT MARGIN
for the six months ended 30 June



LOSS FOR THE PERIOD (RMB million)
for the six months ended 30 June



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

IRON ORE BUSINESS

Market Review

In the first half of 2024, the Chinese government undertook deep adjustments to the real estate market to curb its volatility. According to public data, in the first half of 2024, real estate development investment decreased year-on-year by 10.1%. Affected by the downturn cycle in the real estate industry, the demand for construction steel has been impacted to a certain extent, leading to a significant decline in steel consumption. The domestic steel capacity utilization rate has decreased, resulting in severe overcapacity. The market price of steel has fluctuated downward, and the profit from steel raw materials has receded, providing insufficient support for steel prices. Consequently, the price of iron ore has also come under pressure and declined.

In the first half of 2024, due to the contraction in end demand for steel, steel mills' profits shrank, the supply and demand pattern of iron ore continued to weaken, and the weak demand suppressed the ore price. The overall trend of iron ore prices showed a fluctuating weakening pattern, with the 62% iron ore Platts Index continuously dropping from the highest point at the beginning of the year of US$143.95 per ton to US$106.7 per ton. In the first half of 2024, under the situation of strong supply and weak demand, the port inventory of iron ore mainly showed an accumulation trend. According to public data, as of the end of June 2024, the port inventory of imported iron ore was approximately 149.3 million tons, representing an increase of approximately 21.8 million tons or 17.2% compared to the same period last year.

Business Review

Facing the pressure of weak demand and continuous decline in prices of iron ore, the Group has always maintained a prudent attitude, closely monitored the market trend and actively adjusted its sales strategy, as well as continued to strengthen risk control and deepen the mechanism of cost reduction and efficiency improvement. Additionally, the Group actively optimized asset allocation and production structure to enhance the risk resistance and sustainable profitability of the Group. In the first half of 2024, affected by the fact that the open-pit mining portion of iron mine of Laiyuan County Jiheng Mining Co., Ltd. ("**Jiheng Mining**"), a subsidiary of the Group, had been substantially completed and mining activities had been suspended, the production and sales volume of iron ore concentrates of the Group decreased compared to the same period last year, resulting in a loss recorded by the Group during the Reporting Period. As of 30 June 2024, the Group's output of iron ore concentrates was approximately 337.5 Kt, representing a decrease of approximately 11.6% as compared with the corresponding period last year; during the Reporting Period, the Group's sales of iron ore concentrates were approximately 358.3 Kt, representing a decrease of approximately 9.4% as compared with the corresponding period last year.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of the production and sales volume of each of the operating subsidiaries of the Group:

The Group	Six months ended 30 June Output (Kt)			Six months ended 30 June Sales Volume (Kt)			Six months ended 30 June Average Sales Price (RMB)		
	2024	2023	% of change	**2024**	2023	% of change	**2024**	2023	% of change
Jiheng Mining	–	100.27	-100%	–	102.78	-100%	–	765.10	-100%
Jingyuancheng Mining	**337.53**	281.66	19.8%	**358.26**	292.60	22.4%	**856.06**	783.60	9.2%
Iron ore concentrates **Total**	**337.53**	381.93	-11.6%	**358.26**	395.38	-9.4%	**856.06**	778.79	9.9%

Notes:

(1) The iron ore business of Jiheng Mining is temporarily suspended.

(2) The TFe grade of iron ore concentrates sold by Jingyuancheng Mining was 66%.

MINES IN OPERATION

Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine

Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine, which are both wholly-owned and operated by our wholly-owned subsidiary, Jingyuancheng Mining, are located in Zoumayi Village, Laiyuan County, the PRC. The areas covered by the mining licenses for Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine are 1.5287 sq.km. and 2.1871 sq.km., respectively. Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine have comprehensive basic infrastructure such as water, electricity and highway. As of 30 June 2024, the aggregate annual mining capacity of Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine was 14.0 Mtpa, and the dry processing capacity and wet processing capacity were 17.6 Mtpa and 3.5 Mtpa, respectively.

During the Reporting Period, Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine had not conducted new exploration activities, and had no new exploration expenses.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of the production of Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine:

Items	Unit	Six months ended 30 June 2024	2023	% of change
Mine				
Of which: raw ores	Kt	**6,054.37**	5,078.36	19.2%
Stripping in production	Kt	**3,457.22**	2,978.78	16.1%
Stripping ratio in production	t/t	**0.57**	0.59	-3.4%
Dry processing				
Raw ore feed	Kt	**6,238.23**	4,966.43	25.6%
Preliminary concentrates output	Kt	**981.03**	810.72	21.0%
Raw ore feed/preliminary concentrates output	t/t	**6.36**	6.13	3.8%
Wet processing				
Preliminary concentrates feed	Kt	**1,153.51**	961.56	20.0%
Iron ore concentrates output	Kt	**337.53**	281.66	19.8%
Preliminary concentrates feed/iron ore concentrates output	t/t	**3.42**	3.41	0.3%

The following table sets forth a breakdown of the average unit cash operating costs of the iron ore concentrates of Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine:

Unit: RMB per ton	Six months ended 30 June 2024	2023	% of change
Mining costs	**329.63**	340.31	-3.1%
Dry processing costs	**115.09**	148.37	-22.4%
Wet processing costs	**127.68**	109.14	17.0%
Administrative expenses	**62.17**	58.71	5.9%
Distribution expenses	**–**	1.82	-100%
Taxation	**36.3**	33.22	9.3%
Total	**670.87**	691.57	-3.0%

During the Reporting Period, the average unit cash operating cost for iron ore concentrates of Wang'ergou Mine and Shuanmazhuang Mine decreased compared with the same period last year, which was mainly due to the combined effect of the decrease in the unit cost of raw material consumables in the mining and dry processing stages, and the increase in safety production costs in the wet processing stage during the Reporting Period.

Green Construction Materials – Construction Sand and Gravel Materials Business

The Company adheres to the national concept of "Ecological Priority and Green Development" and takes "Solid Waste Recycling, Ecological Restoration and Industrial Extension" as the development direction. The Company makes full use of its own abundant and high-quality solid waste resources, actively promotes the comprehensive utilisation of solid waste through advanced and excellent process equipment, and carries out the green construction materials, sand and gravel materials business.

As of 30 June 2024, the total treatment capacity of the Group's solid waste comprehensive utilisation projects was approximately 6.4 Mtpa, of which the treatment capacity of the solid waste comprehensive utilisation project of Jiheng Mining was 3.7 Mtpa; the treatment capacity of the solid waste comprehensive utilisation project of Jingyuancheng Mining was approximately 2.7 Mtpa.

The following is a breakdown of the Group's production and sales of sand and gravel materials:

The Group	As of 30 June Output (Kt)			As of 30 June Sales volume (Kt)			As of 30 June Average sales price (RMB)			As of 30 June Average unit cash operating costs (RMB)		
	2024	2023	% of change	**2024**	2023	% of change	**2024**	2023	% of change	**2024**	2023	% of change
Building stones	**244.29**	849.77	-71.3%	**220.03**	859.78	-74.4%	**32.40**	30.83	5.1%	**18.22**	13.99	30.2%
Crushed sand	**221.92**	925.94	-76.0%	**240.32**	504.63	-52.4%	**33.79**	38.90	-13.1%	**26.41**	22.82	15.7%
Total	**466.21**	1,775.71	-73.7%	**460.35**	1,364.41	-66.3%	**33.12**	33.80	-2.0%	**22.1**	18.60	18.9%

The decrease in production and sales volume of sand and gravel materials during the Reporting Period as compared to the same period last year was mainly attributable to the impact of the continuous heavy rain disaster in late July 2023, which resulted in impurities seeping into the finished sand and gravel materials products stocked by Jingyuancheng Mining, leading to the inventory backlog; and the partial suspension of production of the sand and gravel materials business by the Company due to the reconstruction of damaged road facilities in Jiheng Mining.

During the Reporting Period, the average unit cash operating cost for sand and gravel materials of the Group increased compared with the same period last year, which was mainly due to the increase in the unit cost of raw materials used for processing gravel and mechanism sand during the Reporting Period, as well as the increase in unit labour costs as a result of the decrease in output.

SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

The Group attached great importance to the occupational health and safety of employees, strictly complied with relevant laws and regulations, and aimed for "zero fatalities, zero serious injuries" as its safety goal. The Group adhered to the principle of "prioritising safety, emphasising prevention and managing comprehensively", established a sound occupational health and safety production and management system, strengthened employees' knowledge of occupational health and safety, and laid a solid foundation for occupational health and safety management to safeguard the safety and health of all employees and cooperative partners. In addition, the Group was also committed to protecting our environment, strictly complying with the environmental and climate-related laws and regulations issued by the Chinese government, and actively reviewing and assessing the environmental risks brought by its business operations. In addition, through the establishment of a comprehensive environmental management system, it has actively taken multiple measures to promote green, low-carbon environmental education, enhance environmental awareness, and minimise or avoid the adverse impact of daily operations on the environment. During the Reporting Period, there were no material safety and environmental incidents in the Group's operations.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

The Group's revenue for the Reporting Period was approximately RMB323.7 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB32.1 million or 9.0% as compared with the corresponding period of last year, which was mainly due to the combined effect of the decrease in production and sales volume of the Group's iron ore concentrates and gravel materials, as well as the increase in the selling price of iron ore concentrates during the Reporting Period as compared to the corresponding period of last year.

Cost of Sales

The Group's cost of sales for the Reporting Period was approximately RMB277.1 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB5.2 million or 1.9% as compared to the corresponding period of last year. The reason for the insignificant change in cost of sales was mainly attributable to the decrease in sales volume of the Group's iron ore concentrates and gravel materials, coupled with a slight increase in the unit product sales cost during the Reporting Period.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin

The gross profit of the Group for the Reporting Period was approximately RMB46.7 million, while the gross profit for the corresponding period of last year was approximately RMB83.9 million. The decrease in gross profit was mainly due to the decrease in sales volume of iron ore concentrates during the Reporting Period. The gross profit margin decreased by approximately 9.2% as compared to the corresponding period of last year, which was 14.4%.

Distribution Expenses

The Group's distribution expenses for the Reporting Period were approximately RMB0.8 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB1.4 million as compared with the corresponding period of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in transportation costs generated by the replacement of sand and gravel materials products in the mining area of the Group during the Reporting Period.

Administrative Expenses

The Group's administrative expenses for the Reporting Period were approximately RMB59.7 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB10.5 million or 21.3% as compared to the corresponding period of last year, which was mainly due to the increase in the loss expenses from work suspension included in the Group's management costs during the Reporting Period.

Finance Costs

The Group's finance costs for the Reporting Period were approximately RMB30.7 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB4.2 million or 16.1% as compared with the corresponding period of last year, which was mainly due to the increase in the average balance of the Group's bank borrowings during the Reporting Period as compared with the corresponding period last year. Finance costs consist of interest expenses on bank borrowings and other finance expenses.

Income Tax Credit (Expense)

The Group's income tax credits for the Reporting Period were approximately RMB1.7 million, while the income tax expenses for the corresponding period of last year were approximately RMB25.7 million. The income tax credit comprises the sum of current tax and deferred tax, which included overprovision of current tax in prior year of approximately RMB21.0 million and deferred tax of approximately RMB19.3 million.

Total Loss of the Group for the Period

The Group's loss after tax for the Reporting Period was approximately RMB50.6 million, representing a decrease in loss of approximately RMB15.1 million as compared with the corresponding period of last year, which was mainly due to the combined effect of the decrease in gross profit as a result of the decrease in sales volume of iron ore concentrates, and no impairment loss on property, plant and equipment during the Reporting Period.

Property, Plant and Equipment

The net carrying value of the Group's property, plant and equipment amounted to approximately RMB1,100.2 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB52.5 million or 4.6% as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the provision for depreciation of the property, plant and equipment.

Construction in Progress

Construction in progress of the Group amounted to approximately RMB177.7 million as of 30 June 2024, representing an increase of approximately RMB4.4 million as compared with the end of last year.

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets of the Group mainly include mining rights and related premium paid to obtain the mining rights. As of 30 June 2024, the net value of the Group's intangible assets was approximately RMB50.7 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB3.9 million as compared with the end of last year.

Inventories

Inventories of the Group amounted to approximately RMB99.8 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB11.8 million or 10.6% as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in inventories of finished goods during the Reporting Period.

Trade and Other Receivables

The Group's trade and bills receivables amounted to approximately RMB103.0 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB6.6 million as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in amount of credit sales during the credit period. The Group's other receivables amounted to approximately RMB147.7 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB17.9 million as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in prepayments and deposits.

Trade and Other Payables

The Group's trade payables amounted to approximately RMB79.1 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB15.2 million as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in trade payables to main suppliers. The Group's other payables amounted to approximately RMB100.5 million as of 30 June 2024, representing a decrease of approximately RMB44.1 million as compared with the end of last year, which was mainly due to the decrease in the accruals during the Reporting Period.

Lease Liabilities

At as 30 June 2024, the lease liabilities of the Group amounted to approximately RMB0.7 million, including current and non-current liabilities, representing a decrease of approximately RMB1.0 million as compared with the end of last year.

Cash and Borrowings

As of 30 June 2024, the cash and cash equivalents balances of the Group amounted to approximately RMB53.8 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB19.3 million as compared with the end of last year. As of 30 June 2024, bank and other borrowings of the Group was approximately RMB954.5 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB42.5 million or 4.7% as compared to the end of last year. The interest rates of the borrowings as of 30 June 2024 ranged from 2.80% to 9.23% per annum. The Group's bank and other borrowings of approximately RMB517.0 million were accounted for as current liabilities as of 30 June 2024.

Save as disclosed above, the Group has no outstanding mortgages, pledges, bonds or other loan capital (issued or agreed to be issued), bank overdrafts, borrowings, acceptance liabilities or other similar liabilities, hire purchase and finance lease commitments, or any guarantees or other material contingent liabilities. The Directors have confirmed that there was no material change in the liabilities and contingent liabilities of the Group since 30 June 2024 and up to the date of this interim report.

As of 30 June 2024, the overall financial status of the Group remained in a good condition.

Gearing Ratio

The gearing ratio of the Group was approximately 45.1% as of 30 June 2024, representing an increase of approximately 3.7% as compared to the end of last year. The gearing ratio was calculated as total bank and other borrowings divided by total assets.

Capital Commitment

At 30 June 2024, the total capital commitments of the Group amounted to approximately RMB19.7 million (31 December 2023: approximately RMB19.8 million).

Interest Rate Risk and Foreign Currency Risk

The fair value interest rate risk of the Group is primarily related to bank and other borrowings. Most of the bank borrowings of the Group are due within one to three years. Therefore their fair value interest rate risk is low. The Company currently does not have an interest rate hedging policy. However, the management of the Group monitors interest rate exposure and will consider to hedge significant interest rate exposure if necessary.

The principal business of the Group is located in the PRC and the principal operation and transactions are carried out in RMB. Substantially all of the assets and liabilities of the Group are denominated in RMB. Since RMB is not freely convertible, the Chinese government may take actions to affect the exchange rate exposure, which may affect the Group's net assets, earnings and any dividends it declares if such dividends are translated into foreign currency. The Group had no hedging in respect of the exchange rate risk.

Significant Acquisitions and Disposals of Subsidiaries, Affiliated Companies and Joint Ventures

The Group did not have any significant acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries, affiliated companies and joint ventures for the Reporting Period.

Pledge of Assets and Contingent Liabilities

As of 30 June 2024, the Group's bank and other borrowings of RMB517.0 million and RMB437.5 million were secured by the Group's mining rights, right-of-use assets (land use right), properties and equipment, trade receivables, bank deposit, the land use rights, the tailings and solid waste and properties of a related party of the Group, and collectively secured by land use rights and properties of third parties and a related party and directors of the Company, respectively.

Save for those disclosed in this interim report, the Group had no material contingent liabilities as of 30 June 2024.

Future Plan and Outlook

Looking forward to the second half of the year, with the implementation of domestic real estate and infrastructure policies as well as equipment renewal policies, investment in infrastructure and manufacturing industry will maintain relatively high growth, and the decline in real estate investment is expected to narrow. As an important industrial basic raw material, the overall demand for steel will be boosted, supporting steel prices. Iron ore, the raw material for steel, may experience phased destocking. However, under the influence of negative factors such as crude steel control policies and the Federal Reserve's interest rate cuts, there will be pressure on the demand for iron ore. The strong supply and weak demand will continue to be evident, which may suppress the growth of iron ore prices.

In the face of a complex and severe market situation, the Group will further deepen the cost reduction and efficiency improvement mechanism, adopt effective refined management measures, continuously optimize and improve the production process, enhance production efficiency, reduce operating costs, improve product quality, and enhance the profitability of various businesses. In particular, due to the impact of the continuous heavy rain disaster in late July 2023, the sand and gravel materials stocked by Jingyuancheng Mining were infiltrated with impurities resulting in quality losses, Jingyuancheng Mining will take initiatives to improve the quality of sand and gravel materials in its inventory and complete the sale in the second half of the year. At the same time, taking into account that the open-pit iron ore mining portion of Jiheng Mining is basically complete, and due to the uneconomical nature of underground mining and the uncertainty of future market conditions, the Company may consider disposing of Jiheng Mining's iron ore business at an appropriate time to improve overall financial performance. In addition, to mitigate the impact of the suspension of Jiheng Mining's iron ore business on the Group's profitability, the Group will fully leverage its resource advantages in the green construction materials, sand and gravel materials business which will enhance the Group's profitability and promote its sustainable development under the high-pressure environmental protection situation, creating more economic value and long-term benefits for the Group and its shareholders.

OTHER INFORMATION

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY AND ITS ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS

As at 30 June 2024, the interests or short positions of the Directors and chief executives of the Company in the Shares, underlying Shares or debentures of the Company or its any associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) (the "**SFO**")), which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of SFO) or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers, were as follows:

Interests in the Shares of the Company:

Name of Directors and Senior Management	Capacity/Nature of Interest	Number of Shares	Approximate Percentage of Issued Shares
Mr. Li Ziwei	Founder of a discretionary trust(2)(3)	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%
Mr. Li Yanjun	Interests held jointly with another person(2)(3)	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%

Notes:

1. The letter "L" denotes long position in the Shares.

2. Mr. Li Ziwei is the settlor, protector and a beneficiary of the Chak Trust with Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited as the trustee which holds the entire issued share capital of Hengshi Holdings Limited (holding 100% issued share capital of Hengshi International Investments Limited) through Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited and is the settlor, protector and a beneficiary of the Seven Trust with Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited as the trustee which holds the entire issued share capital of Aowei International Developments Limited through Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited. Pursuant to the Confirmation Letters, Mr. Li Ziwei and Mr. Li Yanjun have acted and will continue to act in concert to make decisions and exercise discretions in respect of the matters of the Chak Trust and the Seven Trust and exercise all voting rights attached to the shares of Hengshi International Investments Limited and Aowei International Developments Limited, respectively. Therefore, Mr. Li Ziwei and Mr. Li Yanjun are deemed to be interested in the 1,147,730,000 Shares held by Hengshi International Investments Limited (which is 100% owned by Hengshi Holdings Limited) as disclosed above and the 33,750,000 Shares held by Aowei International Developments Limited.

3. Mr. Li Yanjun and Mr. Li Ziwei through the controlled corporations of Mr. Li Ziwei provided an interest in 829,630,000 shares as security to a person other than a qualified lender.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As of 30 June 2024 and so far as is known to the Directors, the interests or short positions of the substantial shareholders, other than the Directors or the chief executives of the Company whose interests or short positions in the shares of the Company and of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as set out above, who had 5% or more interests or short positions in the Shares and underlying Shares as recorded in the register required to be maintained by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO, were as follows:

Interests in the Shares of the Company:

Name of Shareholders	Capacity/Nature of Interest	Number of Share	Approximate Percentage of Issued Shares
Aowei International Developments Limited	Beneficial owner(2)(3)	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%
Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited	Trustee	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%
Hengshi Holdings Limited	Interest in controlled corporation(2)(3)	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%
Hengshi International Investments Limited	Beneficial owner(2)(3)	1,181,480,000(L)	72.25%
Fresh Idea Ventures Limited	Person having a security interest in shares(4)	829,630,000(L)	50.73%
Huarong International Financial Holdings Limited	Interest in controlled corporation(4)	829,630,000(L)	50.73%
China Huarong Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Interest in controlled corporation(4)	829,630,000(L)	50.73%

Notes:

(1) The letter "L" denotes long position in the Shares.

(2) Hengshi Holdings Limited holds 100% issued share capital of Hengshi International Investments Limited, thus Hengshi Holdings Limited is deemed to be interested in the 1,147,730,000 Shares held by Hengshi International Investments Limited. Aowei International Developments Limited holds 33,750,000 Shares as a beneficial owner.

Mr. Li Ziwei and Mr. Li Yanjun are the ultimate controlling shareholders of Hengshi Holdings Limited, Hengshi International Investments Limited and Aowei International Developments Limited. Therefore, Hengshi Holdings Limited, Hengshi International Investments Limited and Aowei International Developments Limited are deemed to be interested in all the 1,181,480,000 shares. Pursuant to the Confirmation Letters, Mr. Li Ziwei and Mr. Li Yanjun have acted and will continue to act in concert to make decisions and exercise discretions in respect of the matters of the Chak Trust and the Seven Trust and exercise all voting rights attached to the shares of Hengshi International Investments Limited and Aowei International Developments Limited, respectively.

(3) Aowei International Developments Limited and Hengshi International Investments Limited provided an interest in 829,630,000 Shares as security to a person other than a qualified lender. Each of Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited and Hengshi Holdings Limited, by virtue of their relationship with Aowei International Developments Limited and Hengshi International Investments Limited as disclosed in note (2) above, is deemed to have provided an interest in 829,630,000 Shares as security to a person other than a qualified lender.

(4) Fresh Idea Ventures Limited has a security interest in an aggregate of 829,630,000 Shares. Fresh Idea Ventures Limited is 100% controlled by Linewear Assets Limited, which in turn is 100% controlled by Huarong International Financial Holdings Limited. Huarong International Financial Holdings Limited is thus deemed to be interested in the aforesaid 829,630,000 Shares. Huarong International Financial Holdings Limited is controlled by Right Select International Limited and Camellia Pacific Investment Holding Limited as to 29.98% and 21.01%, respectively, while Right Select International Limited and Camellia Pacific Investment Holding Limited are 100% controlled by China Huarong International Holdings Limited. China Huarong International Holdings Limited is controlled by China Huarong Asset Management Co., Ltd. and Huarong Zhiyuan Investment & Management Co., Ltd.* as to 84.84% and 15.16%, respectively. Huarong Zhiyuan Investment & Management Co., Ltd.* is 100% controlled by China Huarong Asset Management Co., Ltd.. Accordingly, China Huarong Asset Management Co., Ltd. is deemed to be interested in the aforesaid 829,630,000 Shares.

Save as disclosed above, so far as is known by or otherwise notified to the Directors, no other person or entity (other than the Director(s) or chief executive(s) of the Company) had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares representing 5% or more of the issued share capital of the Company as of 30 June 2024.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

As at the date of this interim report, the Company did not adopt any share option scheme.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "**Model Code**") as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding the Directors' dealings in the Company's securities. Specific enquiries have been made to all Directors of the Company and all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the Model Code for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

CHANGE OF DIRECTORS' INFORMATION

During the Reporting Period, there are no changes of information of the Directors required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51(B) of the Listing Rules.

* *For identification purpose only*

OTHER INFORMATION

COMPETING BUSINESS AND CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS

As at 30 June 2024, none of the Directors, controlling shareholders or substantial shareholders of the Company or any of their respective close associates (as defined under the Listing Rules) had any competing interest in any business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group.

PURCHASE, REDEMPTION OR SALE OF LISTED SECURITIES

In the first half of 2024, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities (including sale of treasury shares).

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As of 30 June 2024, the Group had 797 employees in total (the corresponding period in 2023: 988 employees in total). The total remuneration expenses and the amounts of other employees' benefit were approximately RMB39.1 million (the corresponding period in 2023: approximately RMB45.0 million). Employee costs include basic remuneration, incentive salary, social pension insurance, medical insurance, work-related injury insurance and other insurances required by the PRC government. According to the Group's remuneration policy, the employees' income is linked to the performance of individual employee and the operation performance of the Group. The employees of the Group have to participate in the pension scheme managed and operated by local municipal government. Subject to the approval of the municipal government, the Company has to make a 12% contribution to the pension scheme according to the average salary of Hebei Province, so as to provide funding to their pension.

STAFF TRAINING SCHEME

The Group is well aware that employees are an important foundation for the development of an enterprise, and attaches great importance to the sustainable development of our employees. By constantly improving the internal staff training system, the Group has formulated scientific and reasonable staff training and development plans, and adopted a training method that combines theory and practice to better help employees improve their vocational skills.

SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Except as disclosed in the interim report, there is no material subsequent event affecting the Group which has occurred since 1 July 2024 and up to the date of this interim report.

OTHER INFORMATION

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Our Directors consider that good corporate governance is important in achieving effectiveness and integrity in management and internal procedures. We have complied with the Corporate Governance Code set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules during the Reporting Period.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The audit committee (the "**Audit Committee**") of the Company has terms of reference aligned with the code provisions as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules for the purpose of reviewing and providing supervision on the financial reporting process and internal controls of the Group. The Audit Committee consists of three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Wong Sze Lok (Chairman), Mr. Meng Likun and Mr. Ge Xinjian.

The interim financial results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2024 are unaudited but have been reviewed by the Audit Committee, which was of the opinion that the results were prepared in accordance with the applicable accounting principles as well as the Listing Rules and that adequate disclosures have been made.

PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the publicly available information to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors as of the date of this interim report, the Company has maintained the prescribed public float required by the Listing Rules for the Reporting Period and up to the date of this interim report.

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board has resolved not to declare any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2024 (2023: Nil).

MAJOR LEGAL PROCEEDING

During the six months ended 30 June 2024 the Group was not involved in any major legal proceedings or arbitrations. To the best knowledge of the Directors, there is no pending or potential major legal proceeding or claim as of the date of this interim report.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Notes	Six months ended 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2023 RMB'000 (Unaudited) (Restated)
Revenue	4	**323,731**	355,846
Cost of sales		**(277,059)**	(271,918)
Gross profit		**46,672**	83,928
Other income, gains and losses, net	6	**2,365**	484
Distribution costs		**(821)**	(2,210)
Administrative expenses		**(59,684)**	(49,203)
Impairment losses under expected credit loss model, net of reversal	8	**(10,128)**	(8,800)
Impairment losses of property, plant and equipment		**–**	(37,391)
Finance costs	7	**(30,720)**	(26,469)
Loss before tax		**(52,316)**	(39,661)
Income tax credit (expense)	9	**1,729**	(25,677)
Loss for the period from continuing operations	11	**(50,587)**	(65,338)
Discontinued operation			
Loss for the period from discontinued operation	10	**–**	(411)
Loss for the period		**(50,587)**	(65,749)
Other comprehensive expense for the period			
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations		**(69)**	(14)
Total comprehensive expense for the period		**(50,656)**	(65,763)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Note	Six months ended 30 June	
		2024	2023
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
			(Restated)
Loss per share in RMB	*13*		
From continuing and discontinued operations			
Basic		**(0.03)**	(0.04)
Diluted		**N/A**	N/A
From continuing operations			
Basic		**(0.03)**	(0.04)
Diluted		**N/A**	N/A

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2024

	Notes	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	*14*	**1,100,180**	1,152,723
Construction in progress	*15*	**177,681**	173,263
Intangible assets		**50,664**	54,574
Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income		**51,091**	–
Deposit paid for acquisition of equity instruments		**–**	51,091
Pledged bank deposit		**156,688**	154,413
Prepayments	*16*	**28,806**	31,201
Deferred tax assets		**147,323**	166,637
		1,712,433	1,783,902
Current assets			
Inventories		**99,792**	111,646
Trade and other receivables	*16*	**221,928**	244,011
Restricted bank balances		**27,005**	26,970
Cash and cash equivalents		**53,822**	34,482
		402,547	417,109
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	*17*	**179,571**	238,938
Contract liabilities		**6,725**	2,830
Lease liabilities		**720**	1,697
Bank and other borrowings	*18*	**516,992**	472,000
Tax payable		**19,787**	40,830
Deferred income		**960**	960
Provision for reclamation obligations		**1,422**	631
		726,177	757,886

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2024

	Note	**At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)**	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
Net current liabilities		**(323,630)**	(340,777)
Total assets less current liabilities		**1,388,803**	1,443,125
Non-current liabilities			
Bank borrowings	*18*	**437,500**	440,000
Deferred income		**10,560**	11,040
Provision for reclamation obligations		**25,802**	26,488
		473,862	477,528
Net assets		**914,941**	965,597
Capital and reserves			
Share capital		**131**	131
Reserves		**914,810**	965,466
Total equity		**914,941**	965,597

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company							
	Share capital	Share premium	Statutory surplus reserve	Specific reserve	Exchange reserve	Other reserve	Retained profits (accumulated loss)	Total equity
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		Note (a)	*Note (b)*	*Note (c)*	*Note (d)*	*Note (e)*		
At 1 January 2023 (Audited)	131	1,142,640	84,556	30,763	40	(126,229)	382,887	1,514,788
Loss for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	(65,749)	(65,749)
Other comprehensive expense for the period								
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations	–	–	–	–	(14)	–	–	(14)
Total comprehensive expense for the period	–	–	–	–	(14)	–	(65,749)	(65,763)
Transfer to specific reserve, net of utilisation	–	–	–	105	–	–	(105)	–
At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	131	1,142,640	84,556	30,868	26	(126,229)	317,033	1,449,025
At 1 January 2024 (Audited)	131	1,142,640	84,556	30,971	(12)	(126,229)	(166,460)	965,597
Loss for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	(50,587)	(50,587)
Other comprehensive expense for the period								
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations	–	–	–	–	(69)	–	–	(69)
Total comprehensive expense for the period	–	–	–	–	(69)	–	(50,587)	(50,656)
Transfer back to accumulated loss, net of provision	–	–	–	(1,885)	–	–	1,885	–
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	**131**	**1,142,640**	**84,556**	**29,086**	**(81)**	**(126,229)**	**(215,162)**	**914,941**

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

Notes:

(a) Share premium

Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, the share premium account of the Company may be applied for payment of distributions or dividends to shareholders provided that immediately following the date on which the distribution or dividend is proposed to be paid, the Company is able to pay its debts as they fall due in the ordinary courses of business.

(b) Statutory surplus reserve

In accordance with the relevant PRC laws and regulations and the respective articles of association of the PRC subsidiaries, the PRC subsidiaries are required to appropriate 10% of their profit after taxation reported in their financial statements prepared in accordance with relevant accounting principles and financial regulations applicable to enterprises established in the PRC to the statutory surplus reserve. The appropriation to statutory surplus reserve may cease if the balance of the statutory surplus reserve has reached 50% of the registered capital of the relevant PRC subsidiaries.

The statutory surplus reserves can be utilised to make up prior year losses, if any, and can be applied in conversion into capital by means of capitalisation issue. However, when converting the statutory surplus reserve of the PRC subsidiaries into capital, the balance of such reserve remaining unconverted must not be less than 25% of the registered capital of the relevant PRC subsidiaries.

(c) Specific reserve

Pursuant to the relevant PRC regulations, appropriation for safety production and other related expenditures are accrued by the Group at fixed rates based on production volume (the "**safety production fund**"). The Group is required to make a transfer for the appropriation of safety production fund from retained earnings to a specific reserve. The appropriation for safety production fund may cease if the balance of the specific reserve at the beginning of the year has reached 5% of the revenue of the relevant PRC subsidiaries in the previous year. The safety production fund could be utilised when expenses or capital expenditures on safety production measures are incurred. The amount of safety production fund utilised would be transferred from specific reserve back to retained earnings.

(d) Exchange reserve

The exchange reserve comprises all foreign exchange adjustments arising from the translation of the Hong Kong dollars ("**HK$**") denominated financial statements to the Group's presentation currency. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policy.

(e) Other reserve

The other reserve comprises the followings:

- the difference between the net assets of subsidiaries acquired and the consideration paid by the Group in exchange;
- the changes in equity arisen from the acquisition of non-controlling interests; and
- the shareholder's loans waived by the ultimate controlling party.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Operating activities		
Cash from (used in) operations	**26,158**	(94,005)
Income tax paid	**–**	(4,176)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities	**26,158**	(98,181)
Investing activities		
Payment for property, plant and equipment and construction in progress	**(18,437)**	(26,225)
Purchase of intangible assets	**–**	(552)
Other cash flows arising from investing activities	**44**	724
Net cash used in investing activities	**(18,393)**	(26,053)
Financing activities		
New bank and other borrowings raised	**407,000**	581,500
Repayments of bank and other borrowings	**(364,508)**	(276,000)
Repayment of lease liabilities	**(1,000)**	(1,720)
Placement of pledged bank deposit	**–**	(150,000)
Interest paid	**(29,848)**	(25,533)
Net cash from financing activities	**11,644**	128,247
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	**19,409**	4,013
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	**34,482**	56,086
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	**(69)**	(14)
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	**53,822**	60,085

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Aowei Holding Limited (the "**Company**") was incorporated in the British Virgin Islands on 14 January 2011 and redomiciled to the Cayman Islands on 23 May 2013 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (2012 Revision, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The Company and its subsidiaries (together the "**Group**") are principally engaged in (i) the exploration, mining, processing and trading of iron ore products and major products including iron ores, preliminary concentrates and iron ore concentrates; (ii) the production and sales business of the green construction materials construction sand and gravel materials by recycling tailings and solid wastes in the People's Republic of China (the "**PRC**"). The registered address of the Company is located at P.O. Box 309, Ugland House Grand Cayman KY1-1104, Cayman Islands. The principal place of business of the Company is located at 40th Floor, Dah Sing Financial Centre, No. 248 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong.

Pursuant to a Group reorganisation (the "**Reorganisation**"), the Company became the holding company of the companies now comprising the Group for the public listing of the Company's shares on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Stock Exchange**"). Details of the Reorganisation are set out in the prospectus of the Company dated 18 November 2013. The Company's shares were listed on the Stock Exchange on 28 November 2013.

Items included in the financial information of each of the Group's entities are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. The functional currency of the Company is Hong Kong dollars ("**HK$**"). The Company's primary subsidiaries were incorporated in the PRC and these subsidiaries considered Renminbi ("**RMB**") as their functional currency. As the major operations of the Group are within the PRC, the Group determined to present its consolidated financial statements in RMB.

As at 30 June 2024, the directors of the Company (the "**Directors**") considered the immediate parent and ultimate controlling parties of the Group to be Hengshi International Investments Limited, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands, and Mr. Li Yanjun and Mr. Li Ziwei, respectively. Hengshi International Investments Limited does not produce financial statements available for public use.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("**IAS**") 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("**IASB**") as well as the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix D2 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Listing Rules**"). The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

As stated in the condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group's incurred a loss of RMB50,587,000 as at 30 June 2024 and, as of that date, the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by approximately RMB323,630,000, and the Group's borrowings due within one year amounted to approximately RMB516,992,000 and has capital commitments of approximately RMB19,733,000, while its cash and cash equivalents amounted to approximately RMB53,822,000 only. These events and conditions indicate the existence of material uncertainties which may cast significant doubt about the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

In view of such circumstances, the Directors have given careful consideration to the future liquidity and performance of the Group and its available sources of financing in assessing whether the Group will have sufficient financial resources to continue as a going concern after taking into consideration the followings:

(1) The Group will actively negotiate with banks for the renewal of the Group's bank borrowings when they fall due in order to secure necessary funds to meet the Group's working capital and financial requirements in the foreseeable future. In the opinion of the Directors, the Group will be able to roll over or refinance the bank borrowings upon their maturity;

(2) To realise the non-current assets, if necessary; and

(3) The executive directors, Mr. Li Yanjun who is also the chairman and one of the ultimate controlling parties of the Company, and Mr. Li Ziwei (also known as Leung Hongying Li Ziwei) who is also the chief executive officer and one of the ultimate controlling parties of the Company (collectively referred to the "**Substantial Shareholders**") have undertaken to provide adequate funds to enable the Group to meet its liabilities and to settle financial obligations to third parties as and when they fall due. If necessary, the Substantial Shareholders will use their unsecured shares of the Company to provide the financial support to the Group.

Accordingly, the Directors consider that it is appropriate to prepare the condensed consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis.

3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair values, as appropriate.

Other than additional/change in accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards ("**IFRSs**"), and application of certain accounting policies which became relevant to the Group in the current interim period, the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024 are the same as those presented in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Application of amendments to IFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to IFRSs issued by the IASB, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the Group's annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to IFRS 16	Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
Amendments to IAS 1	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current
Amendments to IAS 1	Non-current Liabilities with Covenants
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7	Supplier Finance Arrangements

Except as described below, the application of the amendments to IFRSs in the current interim period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

3.1 Impacts on application of Amendments to IAS 1 *Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current* (the **"2020 Amendments"**) and Amendments to IAS 1 *Non-current Liabilities with Covenants* (the **"2022 Amendments"**)

3.1.1 Accounting policies

*Convertible loan notes (with conversion options not meeting "**fixed for fixed criterion**")*

When determining the classification of convertible loan notes as current or non-current, the Group considers both the redemption through cash settlement and the transfer of the Group's own equity instruments as a result of exercise of conversion options by holders as settlement of the convertible loan notes.

3.1.2 Transition and summary of impact

The application of the amendments in the current period had no material impact on the condensed consolidated financial statements.

4. REVENUE FROM CONTRACT WITH CUSTOMERS

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

For the six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

	Mining segment RMB'000
Types of goods	
Iron ore concentrates	**306,694**
Gravel materials	**17,037**
Total	**323,731**
Geographical markets	
The PRC	**323,731**
Timing of revenue recognition	
A point in time	**323,731**

For the six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

	Mining segment RMB'000
Types of goods	
Iron ore concentrates	307,922
Gravel materials	47,924
Total	355,846
Geographical markets	
The PRC	355,846
Timing of revenue recognition	
A point in time	355,846

5. OPERATING SEGMENTS

Information reported to the Directors, being the chief operating decision maker (the "**CODM**"), for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on types of goods or services delivered or provided. No operating segments identified by the CODM have been aggregated in arriving at the reportable segments of the Group.

Specifically, the Group's reportable segments under IFRS 8 *Operating Segments* are as follows:

– Mining segment: the exploration, mining, processing and trading of iron ore products and major products including iron ores, preliminary concentrates and iron ore concentrates and the production and sales business of the green construction materials construction sand and gravel material by recycling tailings and solid wastes.

An operating segment regarding the provision of hospital management, establishment of specialist clinics, supply of medical consumables and nursing service was discontinued in the year ended 31 December 2023 (the "**Medical Segment**"). The segment information reported below does not include any amount for this discontinued operation, which was described in more details in Note 10.

After discontinued the operation of the Medical Segment, information reported to the CODM for the purpose of resources allocation and assessment focuses on revenue analysis by types of services. No other discrete financial information is provided other than the Group's results and financial position as a whole.

6. OTHER INCOME, GAINS AND LOSSES, NET

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	**–**	333
Loss on written-off of property, plant and equipment	**(434)**	–
Government grant (Note)	**480**	–
Interest income	**2,319**	151
	2,365	484

Note: During the year ended 31 December 2023, according to the "Notice of the Hebei Provincial Development and Reform Commission on decomposing and issuing the 2023 central budget investment plan for special projects on pollution control and energy conservation and carbon reduction (energy conservation and carbon reduction direction)", the Group received a government subsidy of RMB12,000,000 (the "**Subsidy**") to compensate for the construction cost of the Group's plant and machinery of approximately RMB12,000,000 related to pollution control and energy conservation and carbon reduction within the scheme. The Subsidy is recognised as deferred income in the consolidated statement of financial position and will be transferred to profit or loss over the useful lives of the related assets, in which these related assets have the useful life of 5 to 20 years. Subsidy of RMB480,000 was recognised as other income during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

7. FINANCE COSTS

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest expenses on:		
– Bank borrowings	**29,785**	25,533
– Discounted bills	**29**	–
– Lease liabilities	**23**	55
Unwinding interest expenses on:		
– Provision for reclamation obligations	**883**	881
	30,720	26,469

8. IMPAIRMENT LOSSES UNDER EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS MODEL, NET

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Reversal of impairment losses on:		
Trade receivables	**1,604**	761
Other receivables	**50**	2
Impairment losses on:		
Trade receivables	**(11,558)**	(9,355)
Other receivables	**(224)**	(208)
	(10,128)	(8,800)

The basis of determining the inputs and assumptions and the estimation techniques used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

9. INCOME TAX CREDIT (EXPENSE)

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Current tax:		
Provision for the period	**–**	(3,130)
Overprovision in prior years		
PRC Enterprise Income Tax	**21,043**	–
Deferred tax		
Current period	**(19,314)**	(22,547)
	1,729	(25,677)

10. DISCONTINUED OPERATION

On 25 September 2023, the Group approved the deregistration of subsidiaries (the "**Deregistration**"), including Baoding Xinan Medical Management Consulting Limited, Baoding Aoxiang Property Services Limited and Baoding Xiangan Drug Sales Limited, which carried out all of the Group's operations in the Medical Segment. The Deregistration was effected in order to focus the Group's resources in its remaining business. The Deregistration was completed on 27 December 2023.

The loss for the period for the six months ended 30 June 2023 from the discontinued Medical Segment is set out below. The comparative figures in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income have been restated to re-present the Medical Segment as a discontinued operation.

	Six months ended 30 June 2023 RMB'000
Loss of Medical Segment for the period	(411)

10. DISCONTINUED OPERATION *(continued)*

The results of the Medical Segment for the six months ended 30 June 2023, which have been included in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, were as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June 2023 RMB'000
Administrative expenses	(411)
Loss for the period	(411)

Cash flows from discontinued operation:

	Six months ended 30 June 2023 RMB'000
Net cash used in operating activities	(411)

	Six months ended 30 June 2023 RMB'000
Loss before tax from discontinued operations includes the followings:	
Staff costs:	
– salaries and other benefits in kind	397
– retirement benefits scheme contributions	14
Total staff costs	411

11. LOSS FOR THE PERIOD

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		(Restated)
Loss for the period from continuing operations has been arrived at after charging:		
Staff costs (include directors' and chief executive's emoluments):		
– Salaries and other benefits in kind	**31,719**	37,893
– Retirement benefits scheme contributions	**6,265**	6,717
– Redundancy cost	**1,129**	–
Total staff costs	**39,113**	44,610
Capitalised in inventories	**(16,607)**	(26,586)
	22,506	18,024
Transportation service fees	**62,500**	71,504
Capitalised in inventories	**(61,679)**	(69,267)
	821	2,237
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	**46,800**	36,954
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	**5,711**	5,627
Amortisation of intangible asset	**3,910**	4,251
Total depreciation and amortisation	**56,421**	46,832
Capitalised in inventories	**(42,351)**	(38,032)
	14,070	8,800
Cost of inventories recognised as an expense	**274,613**	269,294

12. DIVIDENDS

No dividends were paid, declared or proposed during the current interim period (six months ended 30 June 2023: Nil). The Directors have determined that no dividend will be paid in respect of the current interim period.

13. LOSS PER SHARE

For continuing operations

The calculation of the basic loss per share from continuing operations attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company	**(50,587)**	(65,749)
Add: Loss for the period from discontinued operation	**–**	411
Loss for the purpose of basic loss per share from continuing operations	**(50,587)**	(65,338)

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	'000	'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Number of shares		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of basic loss per share	**1,635,330**	1,635,330

For continuing and discontinued operation

The calculation of the basic loss per share from continuing and discontinued operations attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Loss for the period from the continuing and discontinued operations attributable to owners of the Company for the purpose of basic loss per share	**(50,587)**	(65,749)

13. LOSS PER SHARE *(continued)*

From discontinued operation

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, basic loss per share for the discontinued operation is RMB0.00025 per share based on the loss for the period from the discontinued operation of approximately RMB441,000 and the denominators detailed above for both basic and diluted loss per share.

No diluted loss per share for both six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 were presented as there were no potential ordinary shares in issue for both six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

(a) Right-of-use assets

There is no new or renew of lease agreement during the current interim period.

During interim period ended 30 June 2023, the Group renewed a lease agreement with a lease term of two years. On the date of lease commencement, the Group recognised right-of-use assets of approximately RMB827,000 and lease liabilities of RMB827,000. The annual lease payment terms are fixed.

Lease prepayments comprise interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases located in the PRC, with original lease periods over 5 to 50 years. Up to the issue of these condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group is still in the process of applying for the title certificates of certain of its leasehold land with a carrying amount of approximately RMB52,972,000 (31 December 2023: approximately RMB57,206,000). The Directors are of the opinion that the Group is entitled to lawfully and validly occupy or use of the above-mentioned properties and leasehold land.

(b) Property, plant and equipment (included right-of-use assets)

During the current interim period, the Group acquired of property, plant and equipment (including right-of-use assets) with a cost of approximately RMB328,000 (six months ended 30 June 2023: approximately RMB9,440,000) and the depreciation of property, plant and equipment (including right-of-use assets) charged for the six months ended 30 June 2024 was approximately RMB52,511,000 (six months ended 30 June 2023: approximately RMB42,581,000).

During the current interim period, the Group has written-off of property, plant and equipment with an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB434,000 (six months ended 30 June 2023: Nil), resulting in a loss on written-off of approximately RMB434,000 (six months ended 30 June 2023: Nil).

There is no disposal of property, plant and equipment during the current interim period.

During the six months ended 30 June 2023, the Group disposed of property, plant and equipment with an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB240,000 for proceeds of approximately RMB573,000, resulting in a gain on disposal of approximately RMB333,000.

The Group's property, plant and equipment are substantially located in the PRC. As at 30 June 2024, the Group had not obtained title certificates of certain of its buildings and plants with an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB223,935,000 (31 December 2023: approximately RMB228,362,000). The Directors are of the opinion that the Group is entitled to lawfully and validly occupy or use of the above-mentioned properties.

15. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

During the current interim period, additions of construction in progress of the Group, representing mainly the green mines building costs, processing plant, machinery and equipment under construction and installation, amounted to approximately RMB4,492,000 (six months ended 30 June 2023: RMB11,982,000).

16. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
Trade receivables	**119,378**	115,477
Less: Allowance for credit losses	**(18,803)**	(8,849)
Total trade receivables, net (Note (a))	**100,575**	106,628
Bills receivables (Note (b))	**2,465**	2,950
Prepayments and deposits (Note (c))	**121,760**	130,086
Value-added tax recoverable	**–**	10,000
Other receivables	**29,577**	29,017
	151,337	169,103
Less: Allowance for credit losses	**(3,643)**	(3,469)
Total other receivables, net	**147,694**	165,634
Prepayments classified as non-current assets	**(28,806)**	(31,201)
Other receivables, net	**118,888**	134,433
Trade and other receivables, net	**221,928**	244,011

16. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES *(continued)*

Notes:

(a) Ageing analysis

Under certain circumstances, a credit period of up to one year is granted to customers that have a good track record with the Group and in good credit condition.

The following is an analysis of trade receivables by age, presented based on invoice dates, net of allowance for credit losses.

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
0 to 30 days	**1,050**	1,585
31 to 90 days	**13,020**	13,236
91 to 180 days	**5,914**	26,803
181 to 365 days	**36,427**	25,692
Over 365 days	**44,164**	39,312
	100,575	106,628

(b) As at 30 June 2024, total bills receivable amounting to approximately RMB2,465,000 (31 December 2023: RMB2,950,000) are held by the Group for future settlement of trade receivables. The Group continues to recognise their full carrying amounts at the end of the reporting period. All bills received by the Group are with a maturity period of less than one year.

(c) Prepayments and deposits mainly represent advance payments made to the following Group's transportation service providers.

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
Laiyuan County Huiguang Logistics Co., Ltd*	**17,500**	30,224
Laiyuan County Aotong Transportation Co., Ltd.*	**6,422**	–
Laiyuan County Ruitong Transportation Co., Ltd.*	**41,394**	38,606
	65,316	68,830

* For identification purpose only

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

17. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
Trade payables	**79,085**	94,279
Other taxes payable	**10,068**	18,843
Payables for construction work and equipment purchases	**55,812**	69,429
Interest payables	**1,659**	1,693
Other payables and accruals	**32,947**	54,694
	179,571	238,938

Notes:

(a) The following is an analysis of trade payables by age, presented based on invoice dates:

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Audited)
0 to 30 days	**22,168**	36,206
31 to 90 days	**13,976**	17,226
91 to 180 days	**3,779**	5,144
181 to 365 days	**9,214**	5,691
Over 365 days	**29,948**	30,012
	79,085	94,279

18. BANK AND OTHER BORROWINGS

On 21 February 2024, the Group renewed a bank borrowing amounting to RMB117,000,000, which carries interest at a fixed rate of 9.23% with a maturity date of 20 February 2025.

On 20 February 2024, the Group renewed a bank borrowing amounting to RMB120,000,000, which carries interest at a fixed rate of 9.23% with a maturity date of 19 February 2025.

18. BANK AND OTHER BORROWINGS *(continued)*

On 25 June 2024, the Group renewed a bank borrowing amounting to RMB90,000,000, which carries interest at a rate of Loan Prime rate minus 0.65% with a maturity date of 24 June 2025.

On 1 April 2024, the Group obtained a new bank borrowing amounting to RMB30,000,000, which carries interest at a fixed rate of 8% with a maturity date of 25 September 2024.

On 17 June 2024, the Group obtained a new other borrowing amounting to RMB50,000,000, which carries a processing charge of RMB508,000 with a maturity date of 1 July 2024. The amount was fully repaid on 1 July 2024.

19. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value measurements and valuation processes

The board of directors of the Company is responsible to determine the appropriate valuation techniques and inputs for fair value measurements.

In estimating the fair value, the Group uses market-observable data to the extent it is available. For instruments with significant unobservable inputs under Level 3, the Group engages third party qualified valuers to perform the valuation. The board of directors works closely with the qualified external valuers to establish the appropriate valuation techniques and inputs to the model.

The fair values of these financial assets and financial liabilities are determined (in particular, the valuation technique(s) and inputs used), as well as the level of the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurements are categorised (Levels 1 to 3) based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements is observable.

There was no transfer of fair value measurements between levels of fair value hierarchy during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial assets

	Equity instruments at FVTOCI RMB'000
At 1 January 2024 (audited)	–
Transferred from deposit paid for acquisition of equity instruments	51,091
At 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	51,091

20. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

(a) Capital commitments outstanding not provided for in the interim financial report

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Capital expenditure in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment contracted for but not provided in the consolidated financial statements	**19,733**	19,833

(b) Environmental contingencies

Under existing legislation, management believes that there are no probable liabilities that will have a material adverse effect on the financial position or operating results of the Group. Laws and regulations protecting the environment have generally become more stringent in recent years and could become more stringent in the future. Environmental liabilities are subject to considerable uncertainties which affect the Group's ability to estimate the ultimate cost of remediation efforts. However, environmental laws and regulations continue to evolve. Management of the Group regularly reassesses environmental remediation for its operations. These uncertainties include.

(i) the exact nature and extent of the contamination at the mines and processing plants;

(ii) the extent of required clean-up efforts;

(iii) varying costs of alternative remediation strategies;

(iv) changes in environmental remediation requirements; and

(v) the identification of new remediation sites.

The amount of such future cost is indeterminable due to such factors as the unknown magnitude of possible contamination and the unknown timing and extent of the corrective actions that may be required. Accordingly, the outcome of environmental liabilities under proposed for future environmental legislation cannot be reasonably estimated at present and could be material.

20. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES *(continued)*

(b) Environmental contingencies *(continued)*

Since 2020, the Group has implemented the requirements in accordance with the "Code for Green Mine Construction in the Nonferrous Metals Industry" (DZ/T 0320-2018). The implementation of the green mine construction including engaging designers, consultants and environmental management companies to work with internal experts to formulate the green mine plans. The Group also strengthened its self-discipline in the mining operations, undertaking the corporate responsibility of saving resources, energy conservation and emission reduction, environmental reconstruction, land reclamation, assisting local economic and social development, increasing investment in mine environmental protection and governance. Jiheng Mining has obtained the title of provincial green mine in February 2021 and Jingyuancheng Mining is applying for the title of national/provincial green mine which is in progress up to the date of this report.

(c) Governmental and regulatory levies

The Group is subject to certain levies (mineral resources compensation, water and soil loss compensation, pollutant discharge fee etc.) imposed by relevant government authorities in accordance with relevant PRC laws and regulations. Under such laws and regulations, the Group has fully fulfilled their responsibilities in paying the respective levies during the periods presented. The Directors are of the opinion that the Group had no other material obligations or liabilities of such levies at the end of the reporting period.

21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the periods presented, the Group entered into transactions with the following related parties.

Name of party	Relationship
Mr. Li Yanjun	One of the ultimate controllers and the Director
Mr. Li Ziwei	One of the ultimate controllers and the Director
Hebei Aowei Industrial Group. Co., Limited* ("**Hebei Aowei**")	A company ultimately owned by Mr. Li Yanjun
Beijing Tong Da Guang Yue Trading Co., Limited* ("**Tong Da**")	A joint venture owned by Mr. Li Yanjun
Beijing Tongchan Ritan Club Co. Limited* ("**Ritan Club**")	A company ultimately owned by Mr. Li Yanjun

21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS *(continued)*

Other than as disclosed elsewhere in the condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group had following transactions with related parties:

	Note	**Six months ended 30 June**	
		2024	2023
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Repayment of lease liabilities	*(a)*	**1,000**	1,720

Notes:

(a) Repayment of lease liabilities represents office and car park rental paid and payable to Ritan Club.

(b) As at 30 June 2024, bank borrowing of RMB266,300,000 (31 December 2023: RMB268,000,000) is secured by the properties of Tong Da and guaranteed by certain subsidiaries of the Company, Mr. Li Yanjun and Mr. Li Ziwei.

As at 30 June 2024, bank borrowing of RMB236,992,000 (31 December 2023: RMB237,000,000) is secured by land use right and properties of Hebei Aowei and the properties of independent third parties, and guaranteed by Hebei Aowei, Mr. Li Yanjun and independent third parties.

As at 30 June 2024, bank borrowing of RMB139,700,000 (31 December 2023: RMB170,000,000) is secured by the mining right of the Group and guaranteed by Mr. Li Yanjun and Mr. Li Ziwei.

As at 30 June 2024, bank borrowing of RMB30,000,000 (31 December 2023: Nil) is secured by the tailings and solid waste of the Group and guaranteed by Mr. Li Yanjun and Mr. Li Ziwei.

(c) The Directors are of the view that the terms of the above related party transactions are fair and reasonable, based on normal commercial terms.

Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration for key management personnel, including amounts paid to the Directors and certain of the employees, is as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Basic salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	**1,928**	1,894
Retirement scheme contributions	**38**	53
	1,966	1,947