

中国字华教育集团有限公司

China YuHua Education Corporation Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
Stock Code: 6169



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

2024

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ABOUT THE REPORT

SUMMARY

This report is the eighth environmental, social and governance report (the "ESG Report" or the "Report") issued by the Group (as defined below). Unless otherwise stated, this Report should be read in conjunction with the Corporate Governance Report of the 2024 annual report of the Company. This Report will be published on the website of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") and on the Group's website. The ESG Report will be published annually.

BASIS OF PREPARATION

This ESG Report has been prepared in accordance with the "Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Code" (the "**ESG Code**", previously known as the "Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Guide") which is applicable to the Company during the Reporting Period (defined below) as set out in Appendix C2 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Listing Rules**"). The contents covered herein are in compliance with the "comply or explain" provision required in the ESG Code and the requirements of the four reporting principles (materiality, quantitative, balance and consistency).

Materiality This Report has identified and disclosed the process of significant

environmental, social and governance factors and the criteria for their selection, as well as the description of significant stakeholders and the process and results

of stakeholder engagement.

Quantification The statistical criteria, methods, assumptions and/or calculation tools used in

this Report for reporting emissions/energy consumption (where applicable), and

the sources of conversion factors are defined in this Report.

Balance This Report presents the Group's performance for the Reporting Period (as

defined below) in an unbiased manner, avoiding selections, omissions or formats of presentation that might improperly influence the reader's decisions or

judgments.

Consistency The statistical methods used to disclose data in this Report are consistent. If

there is any change, it will be clearly stated in the Report.

SCOPE AND EXTENT OF THE REPORT

The data and information referred to in this Report are derived from various files, questionnaires, records, statistics and research of the Group. This Report covers the period from 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 (the "**Reporting Period**"), which corresponds to the financial year covered in the 2024 annual report.

The policy document, declaration and data set out in this Report cover the Company and its subsidiaries and consolidated affiliated entities (collectively, the "**Group**").

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COMPANY PROFILE

As one of the largest private education groups in the People's Republic of China ("**China**" or the "**PRC**"), the Group has over 20 years of experience in private education operation. As of 31 August 2024, the Group currently operates 10 schools covering secondary and higher education in Central China, East China and Thailand. In providing high school and university education services, the Group not only focuses on helping students achieve excellent academic performance, but also emphasises the overall coordinated development of "body quotient, moral intelligence quotient, emotional quotient and intelligence quotient" of students, dutifully shouldering the responsibility of nurturing social pillars.

BOARD CONFIRMATION

The Board and the management have reviewed and endorsed the ESG material assessment and the ESG Report.

CORE VALUE OF THE GROUP, ESG GOVERNANCE AND APPROACH

Adhering to the core value that "the essence of education is love, the essence of love is giving, and giving is getting", the Group adheres to the educational concept aiming at "fostering modern talent with leadership and lifelong learning capabilities and nurturing great minds to contribute to the future development of the Chinese nation" and provides students with education services that are in line with the values of the Group. At the same time, the Group's teachers abide by the principle of "working hard, educating people with love, cultivating love with love, seeking truth with truth" to cultivate talented youth with well-rounded and coordinated development.

In terms of ESG, the Group aspires to deliver long-term benefits for all stakeholders by operating in a responsible and ethical manner, taking not only economic factors but also social and environmental factors into consideration. As a socially responsible company, the Board recognizes the importance of ESG in enhancing the value of the Group and its overall responsibility for our ESG strategy and reporting. The Group delivers its ESG strategy through effective management of ESG risks and the cultivation of an ESG-aware culture, the Group aligns its ESG approach with its existing risk management framework, thus ensuring that the delivery of ESG efforts are effective and are coherent with current business strategies and also reactive to changing business environment.

The Group's efforts focus on areas that are considered to be both material to the stakeholders and also to the business based on the results of the ESG material assessment. Further details of the assessment and these focused areas can be found in the later section titled "Stakeholder Engagement and Materiality Assessment". Material ESG-related issues are issues that are critical to both short-term and long-term success of the Group's business. It is those parts of the Group's business where these issues lie, the ESG impact of these issues is highly relevant. The KPIs of material ESG-related issues are regularly reviewed against goals and targets set-up by the Management and the Board throughout the process of the preparing of ESG reporting to determine progress made and adjustment are made to the original goals and targets where appropriate.

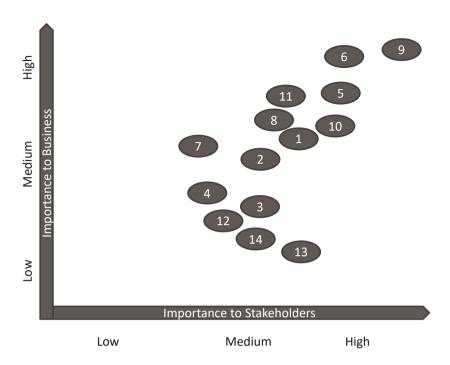
IDENTIFICATION AND COMMUNICATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS AND MATERIALITY ASSESSMENT

While managing its schools and advancing its business affairs, the Group also pays attention to the major issues of interest to shareholders, investors, staff, students, parents, governments, regulatory authorities, and communities ("Stakeholders"). It opens up multiple channels of communication and, through the continuous communication with the Stakeholders, is able to develop thorough understanding of the needs of different Stakeholders and provide appropriate solutions. At the same time, the Group believes that listening to the opinions of Stakeholders will help the Group to improve its environmental, social and governance performance comprehensively and objectively so as to better address the needs of different Stakeholders.

Key Concerns of Stakeholders and the Corresponding Actions

Stakeholder	Main focus	Communication channels	Corporate/Group actions
Shareholders/ Investors	Operating strategy; Sustainable and stable return on investment; Timely information disclosure; Excellent enterprise image; and Operation of enterprise in compliance with relevant laws and regulations.	General meeting of shareholders; Information disclosure of the listed company; Roadshows/conference calls/meetings; Media communication mechanism; Enquiries via telephone/email; Investors' on-site visit; and Website information disclosure.	Issue of notice of annual general meeting and the resolutions as required by the Listing Rules; Timely disclosure of information about the Group; Issue of announcements and regular reports as required by the Listing Rules; and Provision of smooth communication channels.
Suppliers/ Business partners	Win-win cooperation; Fair competition; Long-term business relationships; and Product quality assurance.	General meeting; Online communication platform; Opinions from suppliers and business partners; and Cooperate with relevant laws and regulations.	Supplier evaluation; On-site visits; Legal compliance; and General communication.

Stakeholder	Main focus	Communication channels	Corporate/Group actions
Staff	Training and career development space; Salary and welfare; Channels for employees to express their opinions; Working environment; and Health and safety protection.	Direct communication; Physical examination; Staff activities; Performance evaluation; Opinions from staff; Seminars/Lectures; and Staff training.	Providing healthy and safe working environment; Setting up a fair promotion system; Providing staff with interactive platform; and Organising staff activities.
Students and Parents	Educational service quality; Student information protection; Student life care; Health and safety protection; Student health under the Epidemic; Teaching quality; and Student performance.	Collection of complaints and feedback; Maintaining good communication with students; Caring for student life; Timely feedback on classes; Helping families suffering from difficulties; and Parents meetings.	Establishing a parent committee; Conducting student surveys; Organizing student activities; Regular physical examination; Timely communication of prevention efforts; Regular parents meetings; and Maintaining good communications.
Government and Regulatory authorities	Operational compliance; Tax compliance; Transparent governance; and Information disclosure and reporting materials.	Compliance with laws and regulations; Routine work report; and Information disclosure.	Strict compliance with laws and regulations; Accurate disclosure of information; Tax payment by law; and Accepting government supervision.
Community/ Public	Employment opportunities; Ecological environment; Community development; and Social commonwealth.	Community engagement.	Priority hire of local staff; Preserving the environment; and Organising community activities.
Media	Corporate performance; Corporate image; Open information; and Good media relations.	Press Release; and Information disclosure.	Maintaining good communication; and Timely disclosure of information.



Env	Employment and vironment Labour Practices Operating Practices				nmunity estment		
1.	Environment compliance	5.	Salary and welfare	9.	Anti-corruption	13.	Community development
2.	Investment in environment protection	6.	Health and safety protection	10.	Service quality	14.	Charitable donations and community service
3.	Greenhouse gas emissions	7.	Employee diversification	11.	Intellectual property rights		
4.	Waste management	8.	Training and career development	12.	Supply chain management		

The most material ESG aspects were Anti-corruption, Service quality, Intellectual property rights and Salary and welfare. Details of these ESG efforts during the Reporting Period are presented below in four sections, namely "Environment", "Employment and Labour Practices", "Operating Practices" and "Community Investment".

I. ENVIRONMENTAL

Strictly complying with applicable laws and regulations including the *Environmental Protection Law*, the *Atmospheric Pollution Prevention Law*, the *Water Pollution Prevention Law*, the *Solid Waste Pollution Control Law*, the *Energy Conservation Law* in China, and the *National Environmental Quality Promotion and Protection Law* in Thailand, the Group ensures that the daily operations of subordinate schools do not have a significant impact on the environment and natural resources. The Group has formulated the *Detailed Regulations for Energy Conservation Management* to effectively promote energy conservation and emission reduction in accordance with the spirit of the *Energy Conservation Management Measures of Henan Province*. The regulation aims to minimise the consumption of water, electricity and natural gas, and the emission of wastewater and gas as much as possible by management energy-saving, technical energy-saving and behavioural energy-saving campus. During the Reporting Period, the Group did not violate relevant laws and regulations, and has not received any complaints regarding the emission of waste gases, greenhouse gases and pollutants.

EMISSIONS

The Group is principally engaged in education services. No substantial emissions are produced by combustion of any fuels in daily operation as the Group is not engaged in any industrial production. During the Reporting Period, the principal type of emission of the Group is exhaust generated by the Group's self-owned vehicles and the emission from the use of natural gas in restaurants. The main emission data are as follows:

Major emissions	Unit	Emission volume
Nitrogen oxide (NO _y)	Kilogram	1,783.0
Sulphur oxide (SO)	Kilogram	1.3
Particulate Matter	Kilogram	109.9

The direct emission of greenhouse gases is the exhaust produced by the Group's self-owned vehicles and the emission from the use of natural gas in restaurants. Indirect greenhouse gas emission was mainly generated from the use of electricity, electricity consumption for wastewater treatment and waste paper, etc. During the Reporting Period, the Group's emission type and data of major greenhouse gases are as below:

Greenhouse gases	Unit	Emission volume
Carbon dioxide	Ton	77,859.3
Methane	Ton	0.5
Nitrous oxide	Ton	29.8

No hazardous waste is produced during the daily operation of the Group. The non-hazardous wastes generated by the Group mainly include garbage generated in the daily operation of schools such as office supplies and food residues. During the Reporting Period, although the Group did not have specific statistical data on non-hazardous wastes, the Group will review and explore the systematic methods to record and collect data on non-hazardous wastes in the future.

I. ENVIRONMENTAL (CONTINUED)

During the Reporting Period, there was no significant change in the Group's treatment measures regarding non-hazardous waste compared with those in previous years. After the domestic waste produced by the Group is collected, the domestic waste is transferred by the municipal disposal company (which satisfies legal and regulatory requirements) to the garbage transfer station designated by environmental, health and other departments in line with relevant national and regional treatment standards. In the meantime, garbage collection areas of schools of the Group are disinfected at least twice daily to ensure that the waste does not substantially affect the school environment. In addition, the Group has formulated the *Regulations for the Use of Paper* to ensure the effective use of office paper and eliminate paper waste.

The Group mainly reduces the emission of waste gases and greenhouse gases based on the formulated policy of the *Detailed Regulations for Energy Conservation Management*. The Group reduces the emission of waste gases and greenhouse gas through management energy-saving, technical energy-saving, behavioral energy-saving, etc. In addition, the Group has always been focused on the classification, disposal and reuse of waste. While implementing education and guidance work, the Group advocates the concept of "turning waste into wealth and treasure". Based on the *Regulations on the Management of Waste Disposal* by Yuhua Education Group, the Group has established relevant waste recycling systems to further promote the construction of the conservation and environmental-friendly school community. In the meantime, the Group continuously strengthens the recycling and discharge of the waste objects to prevent pollution damage to the environment from the origin. During the Reporting Period, compared with the previous financial year, the Group's emissions of major pollutants decreased significantly, with carbon dioxide generated from the effluent discharged decreased by 33.7%. At the same time, the Group's schools realized carbon dioxide emission reduction by planting trees.

USE OF RESOURCES

Promoting the good fashion of "saving being a glory, waste being a shame", the Group regularly conducts the emission reduction training according to the *Training Program of Energy Conservation* and *Emission Reduction* at the beginning of each year, and actively carries out energy-saving and energy reduction actions by focusing on energy-saving, water-saving, electricity-saving and material-saving engineer and build energy-saving schools.

I. ENVIRONMENTAL (CONTINUED)

The Group has made rational use of energy and resources such as water, electricity and natural gas. At the same time, we help students develop good habits for use of energy resources in order to limit waste. During the Reporting Period, the main energy and resources consumption of the Group was as follows:

Type of energy	Unit	Consumption
Total amount of electricity consumed	Megawatt-hour	83,261.2
Intensity	Megawatt-hour/school	8,326.1
Total amount of water consumed	Thousand ton	2,433.6
Intensity	Thousand ton/school	243.3
Total natural gas consumption	Thousand m ³	817.9
Intensity	Thousand m ³ /school	81.8
Total gasoline consumption	Litre	86,880.4
Intensity	Litre/school	8,688.0

The Group's energy use efficiency plan is mainly carried out in accordance with the *Detailed Regulations for Energy Conservation Management* formulated by the Group, and enhances the staff's awareness of energy conservation and emission reduction by regularly training them in conjunction with the *Training Program of Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction* at the beginning of each year. The Group improves the utilisation of energy and resources by clarifying the responsibilities of various departments within the school, and through measures such as scientific management, technology upgrades, and behavioural training. For instance, we reform the water supply pipeline at campus and raise the repeated use rate of water; we reconstruct the lighting facilities at campus and vigorously promote the energy-saving lamps, as well as launching green lighting projects. The Group continuously strengthens the management of the use of water, electricity and natural gas, and cultivates students' awareness of saving energy and water.

The Group has not encountered problems in sourcing water that is fit for purpose. All of the Group's schools have stable sources of water. In accordance with the *Detailed Regulations for Energy Conservation Management*, the Group has formulated a strict water utilisation system through management, supervision and charging method to save water. Further, the Group has implemented reconstruction projects in the water supply pipeline at campus to raise the repeated use rate of water.

During the Reporting Period, compared to the previous financial year, the Group's emissions of key emissions decreased significantly, with carbon dioxide generated from the effluent discharged decreased by 33.7%. Meanwhile, the Group's schools reduced CO2 emissions by approximately 578.2 tons through tree planting.

As the Group does not manufacture any products, the Group does not use any kind of packaging materials.

I. ENVIRONMENTAL (CONTINUED)

ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

The Group's schools do not have any major impact on the environment and natural resources during daily operation. The Group advocates "low-carbon traveling" to minimise the emission of pollutants and greenhouse gases from vehicles. In the meantime, according to the formulated *Detailed Regulations for Energy Conservation Management*, the Group constantly monitors the emission of pollutants and the energy consumption of water, electricity and natural gas. The Group has formed an energy management system centred with management energy saving, technical energy saving, and behavioural energy saving to ensure that the company's business activities have created the lowest impact on the surrounding community environment and natural resources. To reduce the potential threat to natural resources caused by possibly abusive use of paper, the Group formulated the *Provisions on the Use of Paper* to reasonably regulate the use of office and teaching materials as well as promoting a paperless office environment to minimise paper consumption at best efforts, and ensuring the effective use of paper and eliminating paper waste. In addition, the Group strongly promotes afforestation activities in order to protect the environment. As of the end of the Reporting Period, the Group planted nearly 540 thousand trees and greened over 60 thousand square meters of lawn.

CLIMATE CHANGE AND RESPONSE ACTIONS

The Group has considered the physical risk which include acute risk like increasing heavy rainstorm, wildfire, hot weather; chronic risk including rise in sea level. Which the acute risk will post immediate safety issues to our staff and students, the Company has established emergencies and evacuations guidelines to ensure staff and students' safety. For transitional risk, the Group has considered the policy and legal risk, which the government will post more laws and regulation on the emissions and energy usage, as we have minimal usage on energy and minimal emissions due to its business nature, the Group considers the risk is relatively low, however, the Group will monitor the issuance of new laws and regulations and access the risk posted to the Group timely to mitigate the effects to the Group.

II. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR PRACTICES

Adhering to the teaching principle of "working hard, educating people with love, cultivating love with love, seeking truth with truth", the Group earnestly takes the responsibility of educating people and cultivating pillars for national and social development. The Group strictly obeys relevant laws and regulations to recruit and hire teachers and staff, and has established a scientific, fair and mature talent employment mechanism and human resource management system. The Group has attached great importance to the health and safety issues of staff, teachers and students, and comprehensively guarantees a safe, stable and comfortable working and learning environment. The Group has also provided a fair and scientific career development platform for teachers and employees to enhance their professionalism and teaching ability.

EMPLOYMENT

During the recruiting and hiring process, the Group strictly obeys the Labour Law, the Labour Contract Law, the *Employment Promotion Law*, the *Education Law*, the *Teachers Law*, the *Labour Dispute Mediation and the Arbitration Law* of China and the *Labour Protection Act*, the *Labour Relations Act*, the *Social Security Act*, the *Workmen's Compensation Act* of Thailand, as well as the local labour laws and regulations in the provinces of Henan, Hunan and Shandong of China. During the Reporting Period, the Group has complied with all applicable laws and regulations, and has not been subject to warnings, fines, and penalties for violations of laws or regulations. The Group has not violated laws and regulations related to recruitment and promotion, compensation and dismissal, working hours, holidays, equal opportunities, diversity, anti-discrimination and other benefits, as well as receiving any warnings, fines, penalties and other punitive events.

During the Reporting Period, there were no major updates on the human resource policies and related hiring procedures. The Group employs staff and carries out recruitment strictly based on the *Personnel Business Process* in the *Staff Handbook* of the Group. The Group treats every candidate fairly regardless of gender, nationality and age, and provides teachers with fair employment opportunities and a harmonious working environment. The Group starts initiating the recruitment of graduates every November by cooperating with "58.com", "Zhaopin.com" and other well-known recruitment agencies.

In addition, the termination of labour contracts can be divided into three categories: resignation, dismissal, and natural termination of labour contract. The Group has also provided detailed guidance on the termination process in the *Personnel Business Process*. The Group has the right to dismiss employees in certain circumstances. For instance, the Group may issue the *Notice of Termination of Labour Contract* to employees who seriously violated the relevant provisions in the *Staff Handbook*. Formal employees can submit a *Resignation Report* to the head of the department for further approval 30 days in advance.

In terms of working hours, the Group has made detailed guidelines for working hours and attendance regulations in strict accordance with the *Time Management System* in the *Staff Handbook*. The Group keeps optimising the Group's working processes and improving staff working efficiency. In the meantime, the attendance record is used as one of the important standards for staff assessment, promotion and transfers.

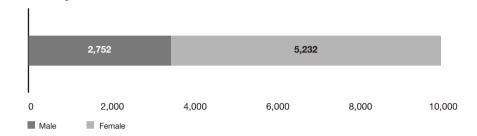
In terms of compensation and welfare benefits, the Group guarantees the legal benefits of staff in accordance with *Tentative Provisions on Payment of Wages, Regulations on the Administration of Housing Fund, Regulation on the Annual Leave with Pay* and other laws and regulations. The Group also aims to meet the overall local requirements of social security policies, including endowment insurance, medical insurance, maternity insurance, unemployment insurance, critical illness insurance and other social insurance. In compliance with the *Labour Law*, the Group ensures that staff can enjoy all kinds of holidays including public holidays, paid annual leave, sick leave, marriage leave, maternity leave, etc. The Group also provides relevant benefits to staff during major festivals in China. The Group also provides free accommodation for teachers and staff of all units in the Group, and regularly conducts activities to enrich daily life of employees.

Upholding the promotion assessment mechanism of "valuing abilities regardless of educational background, valuing attitudes regardless of qualification and valuing performance regardless of certificates", the Group has enacted a mature, fair and scientific promotion assessment mechanism. For a long time, the Group has been providing a fair career development platform for all staff and aims to ensure fair treatment in terms of employment, assessment, promotion, training, etc. Any discrimination related to religion, gender, age, and ethnicity is strictly forbidden in the Group. During the Reporting Period, the Group did not have any discrimination incidents.

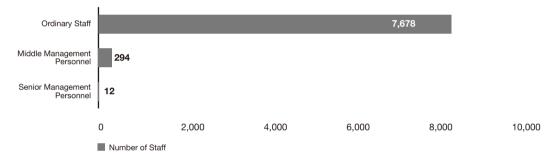
By the end of the Reporting Period, the aggregate number of staff members in the Group was 7,984, consisting of 34.5% of men and 65.5% of women respectively. Due to the characteristics of the education industry, the Group has a higher proportion of female staff. In compliance with the law, the Group provides statutory benefits, including maternity leave, marriage leave and breast-feeding leave for female staff, to ensure that they are not discriminated against or otherwise disadvantaged. During the Reporting Period, the Group's overall turnover rate was 8.1%, including 7.9% male employees and 8.2% female employees. As for the age distribution, the turnover rate of employees aged 30 and below was 12.4%; of those who aged 31 to 40 was 6.5%; of those who aged 41 to 50 was 2.5%; of those who aged 51 to 60 was 7.8%, and of those who aged 60 and above was 20.3%. As for the geographical region, the turnover rate of employees worked in Henan province was 9.1%, of those who worked in Hunan province was 6.4%, of those who worked in Shandong province was 8.5%, and of those who worked in Thailand was 6.7%.

EMPLOYMENT INDICATORS

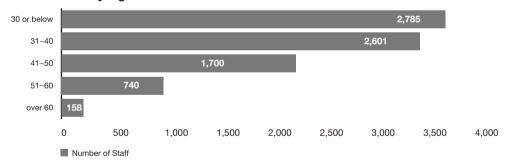
Staff by Gender in 2024



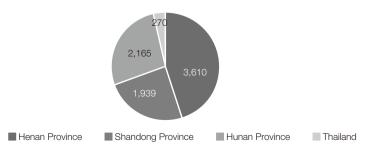
Staff by Employment Type in 2024



Staff by Age in 2024



Staff by Geographical Region in 2024



HEALTH AND SAFETY

The Group strictly obeys the Food Safety Law, the Management Regulation on Student Canteen and Student Group Meal Hygiene, the Regulations on the Administration of Sanitation in Public Places, the Law on Prevention and Treatment of Infectious Diseases, the Law on Fire Control of the PRC and the National Food Act and the Public Health Act of Thailand, as well as other relevant laws and regulations in the PRC and Thailand. The Group has not been punished by warnings, fines, and penalties for violations of laws or regulations during the Reporting Period. The Group has paid great attention to the health and safety issues of staff and students. Following the basic principle of "paying attention to prevention, self-rescue and mutual aid, ensuring safety and reducing losses", the Group has formulated the Staff Health and Safety Management System of Yuhua Education Group to ensure the health and safety of staff and students of the Group. The Group has set up strict safety management rules and guidelines in terms of fire safety, health management, facilities and equipment management, anti-smoking and other aspects to practically provide a healthy and safe working and learning environment for teachers and students.

Fire Safety: The Group has incorporated fire safety into daily management, and has formulated a fire safety system in accordance with the requirements of the *Law on Fire Control*. The Group has set up small fire stations in each of the campuses which are specifically responsible for fire safety matters on the campuses. In addition, the Group holds fire drills and emergency escape drills every semester, which helps teachers and students to cope with sudden fire incidents while promoting fire safety awareness. The Group's schools organise regular fire drills every year and invite local fire-fighters to go to schools to educate teachers, staff and students on fire safety knowledge and to provide guidance during fire drills. During the Reporting Period, a total of 60 fire drills were conducted at schools of the Group with the participation of a total of over 120,000 people.





Fire Drills Photos





Health Management in School Areas: In order to improve students' health standards, the Group has established and improved health management related policies and systems by clarifying responsible persons and establishing a regular working procedure. The Group's subordinate schools have set March and November as the months of the education and publicity of health, and have continuously improved the disease prevention and control system, infectious disease isolation system, physical examination system, and health file management system. In order to provide a healthy and safe campus environment, the Group has improved the health management level in school areas in all aspects by standardising the supervision and management of teaching hygiene, environmental sanitation management system, sanitary inspection system, and canteen sanitary supervision and management system. During the epidemic period, the Group has carried out thoroughly disinfection and sterilization in each campus and also enacted routine plans for disinfection to ensure a healthy and safe learning and working environment for all students and staff.

In addition, the Group has also established a complete management system for the management of facilities and equipment such as air conditioners. Through a scientific and systematic management system, the Group effectively monitors and manages the operation of facilities and equipment, as well as maintaining and checking for potential safety hazards. At the same time, the Group has established a strict anti-smoking management system to ensure a safe and civilised office environment for employees, which is expected to protect the health of employees, and to maintain a good working, studying and living environment on the campus.

In addition, the safety and health inspection projects which have been set up by the Group include: safety and health publicity and education; investigation and rectification of hidden safety hazards; management of dangerous chemicals; canteen food and boiler safety management; police and security work; medical health management; dormitory safety management; school bus safety management; and rectification of the campus and surrounding environment, among others. In response to various health and safety work arrangements, the General Affairs Department of the Group requires all units to keep relevant records and conduct regular inspections to ensure that staff and students can work in a safe environment.

There were no work-related injuries or deaths in the Group from 2020 to 2024.

DEVELOPMENT AND TRAINING

The teaching and management abilities of teachers and management staff are directly related to the teaching quality, management level and brand image of the Group's schools. Therefore, the Group has formulated detailed training programs to enhance the knowledge and professional competence of teachers and management personnel. With the aim of building and passing down experience, training activities mainly use a case analysis training model and can be divided into three categories: internal training; external training; and self-training by staff. During the Reporting Period, 100% of the Group's staff received such training. Senior and mid-level management personnel completed an average of 150 and 108 training hours while other staff members completed an average of 48 training hours.

During the Reporting Period, the major training activities organized by the Group included:

- The Group organized routine training for all teaching staff, who had completed an average of 48 learning hours.
- ➤ The Group organized routine training for all teaching staff on teaching skills and research capabilities on a daily basis. Approximately 4,190 teachers were trained and completed an average of 15 learning hours.
- During the Reporting Period, the Group had organized six training activities associated with the personnel management system, education, moral education, and other business activities. Approximately 300 middle management personnel were trained and completed an average of 108 learning hours.
- > The number of employees trained according to gender were 34.5% male and 65.5% female.
- In September 2023, the Group organized training activities for new teachers, approximately 466 new employees were trained and completed an average of 95 learning hours.





Photos of Staff Training Activities





LABOUR STANDARDS

The Group strictly obeys the Labour Law, the Protection of Minors Law, the Provisions on the Prohibition of Using Child Labour, the Teachers Law, the Code of Ethics of Teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools of the PRC and the Labour Protection Act, the Act on Establishment of Labour Courts and Labour Courts Procedures of Thailand, as well as other relevant laws and regulations in the PRC and Thailand to recruit and hire staffs that protect the legitimate rights and interests of teachers and students. The Group prohibits any employment which would constitute child labour and forced labour, including compulsory labour and improper punitive measures. The Group clearly stipulates in the recruitment policy and processes that employment of child labour and forced labour are forbidden. The Group strictly implements the recruitment and hiring procedures in the Staff Handbook, and carefully checks the identity information of employees before hiring to ensure the truth and validity of personal information. During the Reporting Period, the Group did not have any form of compulsory labour or child labour incidents and related complaints. If any violations were to be detected, the Group would immediately cease any labour activities. Any false documents would be considered fraudulent and the Group would have the right to terminate the labour contract immediately.

III. OPERATING PRACTICES

SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

During the Reporting Period, the Group's supply chain management system functioned smoothly. With a comprehensive management system in place, it ensured the procurement needs of subordinate schools were fulfilled and fully considered the environmental and social risks of suppliers. Major materials that the Group purchases are office supplies, wooden furniture, iron furniture, electronic equipment, teaching and tutoring materials, software services, school uniforms, etc. During the Reporting Period, the Group had 193 suppliers in total, with whom the Group has maintained multiple years of cooperation relationships. Out of the 193 suppliers, 9 were from Beijing, 2 was from Hebei Province, 2 were from Jiangsu Province, 1 was from Anhui Province, 1 was from Shanxi Province, 2 were from Zhejiang Province, and the remaining 176 were from Henan Province.

The Group orders, purchases and distributes necessary materials for daily operations of schools according to the *Supplier Management Operation Manual*. In order to standardise material supply procedures, improve work efficiency, efficiently complete the supply of high-quality materials, and strengthen monitoring and management of suppliers, the Group has formulated the *Measures on Management of Customers of Yuhua Education Group*. This is used for conducting scientific management of the Group's suppliers, including classification and screening of suppliers, management of information databases, assessment of suppliers and other aspects. The Group conducts assessment and rating of suppliers during the annual summer and winter vacations. If suppliers were found unsuitable, cooperation would be terminated in a timely manner.

As an education service provider, the Group is dedicated to creating a safe, hygienic, comfortable and stable campus environment for teachers and students. In addition to considering the quality, brand names and qualifications of suppliers and their products, the Group also fully considers environmental and social risk factors of suppliers when screening suppliers. For example, we require suppliers to provide environmental impact assessment and quality inspection reports from Henan Province when purchasing uniforms and other materials. We check the qualification certificate on raw material for products provided by suppliers when purchasing furniture, electrical appliances, teaching equipment, etc. In terms of supply chain management, the Group also takes measures favorable to creating environmental and social benefits. Firstly, the Group includes the purchase of materials and approval process in the enterprise resource planning (ERP) system. The Group also advocates for a paperless office. In addition, the Group adopts the semi-electronic operation in the process of bidding, and all kinds of documents are presented in electronic version to reduce the use of paper.

In compliance with the requirements of the Group's supplier management system, the procurement department can select suppliers based on historical procurement experience and local market conditions. Currently, there are 193 suppliers hired in accordance with the above practice, who mainly supply daily materials procurement. Since such kinds of suppliers can meet the procurement needs of the Group's schools in the local area and emergent procurement demands, they are good supplements and good partners in the Group's supplier system. The Group can also hire suppliers based on the principle of "Priority on Efficiency and Quality" to satisfy the procurement needs with small contract value after sufficiently considering the price fluctuation, geographical location, personnel arrangement, car arrangement, delivery time and other factors. However, the procurement need with large contract value should be carried out in accordance with the Supplier Management Operation Manual.

The Group has established a comprehensive monitoring and supervising system for the hiring of suppliers and materials procurement. The asset management department, general affairs department and the departments who use materials can provide supervision opinions on the procurement price and the quality for the procurement department. The asset management department can check the price and quality of materials through the ERP system. Once detecting any unusual case, the procurement department should take action immediately and re-evaluate the suppliers promptly in accordance with the *Measures on Management of Customers of Yuhua Education Group*. If the supplier is responsible for the problem, the Group will never cooperate with it anymore.

SERVICE RESPONSIBILITY

The Group and its subordinate schools carry out education work in strict accordance with the Education Law, the Compulsory Education Law, the Higher Education Law, the Non-state Education Promotion Law, Several Provisions on the Administration of Non-state-operated Colleges and Universities, the Provisions on the Administration of Students in Regular Institutions of Higher Education, Kindergarten Working Regulations of the PRC and the National Education Act of Thailand as well as applicable laws suitable for different school levels, and regulations of other relevant national laws of the PRC and Thailand. Each campus of the Group has introduced a series of policies and activities to ensure teaching quality:

University education: The Group's universities, Zhengzhou Technology and Business University, Hunan International Economics University and Shandong Yingcai University, have formulated scientific, systematic and well-established teaching management systems and related teaching quality supervision systems including class observation system, teaching supervision, teaching quality monitoring, course evaluation and information feedback to ensure the service quality of university education. Relevant policies and systems enacted by Zhengzhou Technology and Business University include the Teaching Quality and Monitoring Bulletin, the Teaching Inspection System, the Class Observation by Administrative Personnel System, the Two-level Supervision Work Plan, the Identifying Methods for Teaching Quality Evaluation Level, etc. Relevant policies and systems enacted by Hunan International Economics University include the Daily Teaching Inspection System, the Class Observation System, the Regulations on Teaching Supervision, the Implementation Measures for Quality Control of Practical Teaching, etc. Relevant policies and systems enacted by Shandong Yingcai University include Quality Standards for Main Teaching Processes, Evaluation Methods for Undergraduate Teaching, Regular Inspection System for Teaching, and Regulations for Experimental Teaching, etc.

All subordinate schools of the Group have enacted the policy titled "Identification and Treatment of Teaching Accident". For any teacher with deficiencies in teaching quality, schools will talk to and guide him/her to improve, while including in the relevant performance appraisal to avoid the recurrence of teaching accidents. To deal with complaints about education services, the Group has set up a special investigation team and made arrangements for the school leader to communicate with students and parents and listen carefully to the opinions of parents in order to find the shortcomings and improve supervision and inspection efforts. During the Reporting Period, the subordinate schools of the Group did not receive any complaints.

The Group has adopted reasonably effective marketing strategies to attract students and parents. Major marketing channels include Weibo, WeChat and other social media channels. During the Reporting Period, the marketing and promotion activities were all abided by the *Advertising Law* and other laws and regulations.

The Group has introduced a series of policies to ensure the safe, stable and healthy development of students at campus. For instance, Zhengzhou Technology and Business University has formulated the *Regulations on the Management of Students Safety*, the *Regulations on the Management of Students Dormitories*, and the *Emergency Plans for Fire Safety and Management of Student Apartments*, etc. Hunan International Economics University has formulated the *Laboratory Safety Management Measures* and organises security checks regularly. In addition, the Group mainly adopts supervision and monitoring, returning visits to parents, students' evaluation and safety education to supervise and manage regular education services in primary and secondary schools. In the meantime, the Group has obtained timely feedback information and continuously improves the quality of teaching services. Regarding kindergarten education, the Group mainly adopts supervision and monitoring, returning visits to parents, safety education and sanitation safety to guarantee the health and safety for kids during the teaching process.

In terms of knowledge copyright protection, the teaching materials used by the subordinate schools of the Group are all ordered from authorised publishers, and the Group purchases the teaching resources website accounts for teachers to ensure that schools at all levels use the educational resources with copyright. The Group has also formulated the Measures for Morality and Talents Enhancement Teaching Material Management, the Measures for Intellectual Property, Management of Zhengzhou Technology and Business University, and Measures for Patent, Management of Zhengzhou Technology and Business University to ensure that the relevant intellectual property rights are protected properly.

The Group has formulated the Student File Management Work, the Measures for Archive Management, the Measures for Student File Management of Zhengzhou Technology and Business University and other policies to protect the security of personal information. The Group has also signed non-disclosure agreements with staff that may be involved in the student information safety and private information generally. The Group also carries out relevant training to instruct teachers and staff to strictly abide by the obligation to maintain confidentiality and respect the privacy of students.

ANTI-CORRUPTION

The Group strictly obeys the *Criminal Law*, the *Company Law*, the *Interim Provisions on the Prohibition of Commercial Bribery*, the *Anti-Money Laundering Law*, the *General Principles of Civil Law*, the *Anti-Unfair Competition Law*, the *Contract Law* of the PRC and the *New Anti-Corruption Law* and the *Criminal Code* of Thailand as well as other laws and regulations of the PRC and Thailand to prevent bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering and other corrupted incidents.

In order to regulate the professional behaviour of staff, the Group strictly obeys the relevant laws, industry norms and standards of professional ethics, and rules and regulations of the Group. The Group has also formulated the *Measures for Anti-embezzlement and Reporting Management Mechanism* to prevent bribery, extortion, fraud, money laundering and other types of embezzlement. In addition, the Group requires any staff involved in economic activities to sign and abide by the *Letter of Commitment of Honesty and Self-discipline*. Staff members are held accountable if any violations are detected. Further, all suppliers, service providers and contractors which have business relations with the Group must also sign an anti-commercial bribery agreement before establishing the cooperative relations. The human resources department, legal department and internal control department of the Group also conduct training to strengthen the knowledge of staff members in relation to bribery, extortion, fraud, money laundering and other illegal activities in order to establish the correct values and strengthen the ability of staff to identify and distinguish legal and illegal, honest and dishonest, and moral act and immoral acts.

During the Reporting Period, there were no significant changes to the illegal acts and related enforcement and monitoring measures formulated by the Group. Major measures are as follows:

- setting up the reporting telephone and mailbox as the channel to report actual or suspected embezzlement cases for which the internal control department is responsible for accepting, retaining and handling reports;
- the internal control department may also carry out random checks on work procedures and results of departments engaged in economic activities;
- the finance department regularly examines economic activities and delivers suspected cases of embezzlement to the internal control department for investigation;
- the asset department checks the work of departments with the ability to purchase through market research and delivers suspected cases of embezzlement to the internal control department for investigation; and
- for any staff who engages in embezzlement, whether or not amounting to a criminal offence, the internal control department will recommend company management to impose corresponding internal economic and administrative disciplinary punishments according to the regulations, and, should the staff member possibly be in violation of the law, the internal control department will transfer the case to the relevant authorities.

During the Reporting Period, the Group and its employees haven't been involved in any bribery, extortion, fraud, money laundering or other embezzlement cases.

The Group's *Staff Handbook* strictly prohibited staff behaviours like receiving gifts and cash from students and their parents, accepting free travelling and meals, and asking for bribery and other severe violations of the Group's discipline. The Group annually organizes the board of directors and all staff to study the *Staff Handbook* to strengthen their anti-corruption awareness.

IV. COMMUNITY INVESTMENT

The Group actively fulfils its corporate social responsibility by participating in the cause of public welfare and community development. The Group gives full play to its own strengths including by actively participating in all kinds of community activities and organising teachers and students to learn through community education, humanistic care, culture and art, urban construction and other activities. Further, the Group fully reflects staff care in providing jobs and a good working environment, including providing diversified training and promotion opportunities. In addition, the Group's schools attach great importance to the ideological and moral education of students and strive to cultivate good moral character and a strong sense of social responsibility. Schools regularly communicate with parents on education methods to create a harmonious family environment.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's subordinate schools actively took social responsibility through various channels and means. Students from subordinate universities actively participated in volunteer services and public welfare activities, continuously improving their social responsibility awareness. Subordinate primary and secondary schools not only actively participated in the construction of civilised cities and volunteering activities, but also organised lectures and practical activities related to social responsibility to promote social responsibility awareness. Also, a variety of community practical activities have been carried out at subordinate kindergartens to cultivate and develop the sense of social responsibility for young children through personal experience.

PUBLIC WELFARE VOLUNTEER ACTIVITIES

In the Reporting Period, the Group's schools have made full use of their advantages and have carried out many public welfare activities. During the Reporting Period, the major social public welfare activities held by each school of the Group are:

Schools	Major Social Public welfare Activities
Zhengzhou Technology and Business University	On October 23, 2023, the school held Double Ninth Festival activity where the student members went to the home for the elderly with souvenirs.
	In March 2024, the school held the activity of <i>Learning from Lei Feng</i> , <i>Volunteering First</i> . The activity helped students to understand the connotation of the Lei Feng spirit more deeply and strengthened their awareness of voluntary service.
	On April 2, 2024, the school launched the activity of remembering the martyrs of the revolution and went to the Martyrs' Mausoleum in Zhengzhou City to carry out the special party day activity of "Remembering the Martyrs of the Revolution and Inheriting the Spirit of the Nation".

Schools	Majo	or Social Public welfare Activities
	>	On April 18, 2023, the school launched the activity of <i>Big Hands Pulling Small Hands</i> , <i>Together Towards the Future</i> , through face-to-face teaching of broadcasting and hosting, dance teaching, vocal music teaching and other virtues and aesthetic education, so that the rural children can "know beauty, discover beauty, create beauty". Build self-confidence, broaden their life plans, and establish a correct worldview, outlook on life, and values.
	>	On July 20, 2024, the school held a visit to the old party members, who told the students stories about the early days of the country and showed them the medals they had won. By listening to the stories of the old party members, the students were able to understand the story of the development of the early years of the new China in a more concrete way.
Hunan International Economics University	>	During the Reporting Period, the school's public service team, using performing arts as a bridge, was committed to promoting rural arts and aesthetic education. Over the past three years, the school has launched many programs on caring for children's mental health, drama performance and other courses, as well as creating a traditional Chinese opera classroom and a creative quick-board classroom.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school carried out more than 20 days of social practice activities, more than 10 volunteer presentations, and more than 10 grass-roots research projects.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school launched a two-week social practice program. The aim was to explore red cultural resources, and through a series of activities, inject new vitality into the development of local culture and tourism, and help the pace of village revitalization.

Schools	Maj	or Social Public welfare Activities
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized a 14-day volunteer service activity for university students in the countryside. The school implemented the spirit of the important report on village revitalization put forward by General Secretary XI Jinping in the report of the 20th Party Congress, and promoted the comprehensive revitalization of villages.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school's project team exchanged and shared their experiences with young volunteers across the province, and showed and explained the project's achievements in the past three years to the leaders and volunteers attending the meeting.
Shandong Yingcai University	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized a marathon of volunteer activities, through quality service and selfless dedication, carry on the spirit of excellence in volunteerism through practical actions.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school held the activity of <i>Learning from Lei Feng</i> . The activity mainly includes cleaning, environmental protection publicity, Lei Feng Spirit publicity and so on.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school joined forces with local government departments to launch a series of publicity drills on <i>Disaster Prevention and Mitigation, Earthquake and Flood Control</i> . Promoted the construction of a safe campus to a new level.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized blood donation activities on <i>World Red Cross Day</i> . The United Christian Hospital organized blood donation activities and students volunteered to donate blood.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school held a farewell party for the volunteers of the 2024 Western University Volunteer Program and the departure ceremony for the summer <i>Three Villages</i> social practice. The volunteers of the Western Project went to western regions to contribute their efforts.

Schools	Maj	or Social Public welfare Activities
Zhengzhou Yuhua Elite School	>	On 1 October 2023, the school organized activities under the theme of Welcoming the National Day and the Chinese New Year to play the role of cultural leadership and cultivate students' patriotism and collectivism.
	>	In November 2023, the school launched a series of life safety education activities, including fire training, fire safety evacuation drills, and school bus safety escape drills.
	>	On 30 April 2024, the school organized campus sports events to train students' body and mind, enhance collective concepts, and cultivate a lifelong sense of sportsmanship and competitiveness.
Jiaozuo Yuhua Elite School	>	On 7 September, 2023, the school held a welcome party to welcome the new students of the class of 2024.
	>	On 18 September 2023, the school launched an educational activity on the theme of the September 18th Incident anniversary.
	>	On 1 November, 2023, the school held a field day event. Each class prepared carefully and skillfully combined our country's long history and culture with the spirit of modern sports through unique creativity and lively performances.
	>	On 1 April, 2024, the school held a Qingming Festival for Martyrs theme activity.
	>	On 22 May 2024, the school held a ceremony for the Class of 2022.
Kaifeng Yuhua Elite High School	>	In September 2023, the school launched a series of activities for students to commemorate the September 18th Incident through class meetings, blackboard posters, and other related activities.
	>	In October 2023, the school launched an in-depth study and implementation of the cultural thought of Xi Jinping.
	>	In February 2024, the school organized emergency fire safety education and drills to further enhance students' safety education and accident prevention.

Schools	Maj	or Social Public welfare Activities
	>	In April 2024, the school invited the police of the Public Security Bureau to give a speech on <i>Anti-fraud and Anti-bullying</i> , in order to further enhance students' awareness of self-safety.
	>	In May 2024, the school organized a speech contest to commemorate the May Fourth Movement.
Luohe Yuhua Elite School	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized a series of activities to commemorate the September 18th Incident.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized fire emergency evacuation drills.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized activities on the theme of <i>Ching Ming Festival for Martyrs</i> , which enhanced the patriotic spirit of teachers and students.
Xuchang Yuhua Elite School	>	During the Reporting Period, fire drills were organized to enhance the awareness of fire safety among teachers and students and to improve their self-rescue ability in case of fire.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized activities to promote the rule of law. Students' awareness of the law was enhanced during the activities.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized lectures on mental health education.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized Internet Safety publicity activities to popularize Internet safety knowledge.
	>	During the Reporting Period, the schools organized safety education activities on the theme of <i>Refusing Bullying in Schools and Protecting Youth</i> .
Jiyuan Yuhua Elite School	>	During the Reporting Period, the school organized a series of activities for the <i>Henan Festival</i> , which enabled students to carry out research studies, learn about the Yellow River and its culture, and become the guardians of protecting the Yellow River.





Photos for Public Welfare Volunteer Activities





SOCIAL DONATION

The Group mainly focuses on social donations and sponsorship projects for local education, cultural construction, poverty alleviation, assisting women and children, and environmental welfare activities. Major projects include but not limited to:

- According to the national funding policy, Zhengzhou Technology and Business University actively applied financial aid for poor students. For students from poor families, the counselor steadily focused on their status and ensured the living quality of poor students at school;
- > Zhengzhou Technology and Business University received 5,956 students with national scholarships in 2024, and the amount of funding was RMB23,690,500;
- ➤ Shandong Yingcai University received 4,544 students with national scholarships in 2024, and the amount of funding was RMB15,129,700;
- > Zhengzhou Yuhua Elite School provided free use of teaching facilities in the common part of the school for nearby units and other friendly units; and
- In June 2024, Kaifeng Yuhua Elite School participated in the annual Kaifeng Charity Fundraising Activity organized by the Kaifeng Education and Sports Bureau to help revitalize villages.

STAFF CARE

As teaching staff are a significant asset of education providers, the Group has always shown great care for our staff. After fully understanding the actual needs of our staff, we offer various support in the form of money, materials, manpower, greetings and so on to help our staff overcome difficulties they face with in daily life, in mental life and in their jobs.

The Group's subordinate school, Zhengzhou Technology and Business University, provided benefits to all staff on the 8th of March, Dragon Boat Festival, Mid-Autumn Festival and Spring Festival, amounting to more than RMB2 million in total. In addition, the school provides meal subsidies of over RMB1 million per year based on the standard of RMB1,200 per staff member.

Zhengzhou Technology and Business University, a subordinate school of the Group, launched activities to provide condolences to staff in difficulties, major illnesses, injuries and funerals. During the period from September 2023 to August 2024, a total number of 17 staff were hospitalized, with a total subsidy of RMB6,800. A total number of 51 staff lost their relatives, with a total subsidy of RMB25,500. A total of RMB22,000 was given out as wedding gifts. A total number of 6 staff members were given subsidies for major illnesses, with a total amount of RMB18,000. The year-end appraisal of special hardship for 8 staff was made with a subsidy of RMB21,000.

In addition, primary and secondary schools and kindergartens in various districts have provided assistance to assist staffs encountering difficulties in daily life and mental life with the actual needs of staff, including funds, materials, human assistance and spiritual condolences. The Group also gives benefits to staff during holidays such as the Women's Day, the Dragon Boat Festival, the Mid-Autumn Festival, Teacher's Day, Spring Festival, as well as showing concerns to staff's daily lives.

Over the past fiscal year, subordinate schools of the Group have devoted themselves in community building and taken a good lead in their communities. During the Reporting Period, subordinate schools of the Group have won over 100 awards.

