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CHINA COAL ENERGY COMPANY LIMITED*

中國中煤能源股份有限公司

(A joint stock company incorporated in the People's Republic of China with limited liability) (Stock Code: 01898)

FIRST QUARTERLY REPORT 2025

Pursuant to the regulations and rules of China Securities Regulatory Commission and Shanghai Stock Exchange ("SSE"), China Coal Energy Company Limited (the "Company" or "China Coal Energy", together with its subsidiaries, collectively the "Group") is required to publish reports on a quarterly basis.

This announcement is made pursuant to Part XIVA of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and Rule 13.09 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

This announcement is a summary of the 2025 first quarterly financial report of the Company for the three months ended 31 March 2025. The full text of the quarterly financial report will be available on the website of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**HKSE**") on 25 April 2025. The full text of the quarterly financial report is in Chinese only.

IMPORTANT NOTICE:

The board of directors and the supervisory committee of the Company together with the directors, supervisors and the senior management thereof guarantee that the content of this quarterly report is true, accurate and complete and does not contain any false representations, misleading statements or material omissions, and severally and jointly accept legal responsibility for the content of this report.

The person-in-charge of the Company, the person-in-charge of accounting affairs and the person responsible for the accounting department (head of the accounting department) guarantee that the financial information set out in this quarterly report is true, accurate and complete.

Whether the first quarterly financial statements are audited or not

 \Box Yes \sqrt{No}

I. MAJOR FINANCIAL DATA

(I) Major accounting data and financial indicators

Unit: RMB'000

Items	The reporting period	The corresponding period of the previous year	Increase/decrease in the reporting period as compared to the corresponding period of the previous year (%)
Operational revenue	38,391,521	45,394,500	-15.4
Net profit attributable to shareholders of the listed company	3,977,869	4,969,520	-20.0
Net profit attributable to shareholders of the listed company net of non-recurring gains or losses	3,942,074	4,892,218	-19.4
Net cash flows generated from operating activities	376,151	3,405,180	-89.0
Basic earnings per share (RMB per share)	0.30	0.37	-18.9
Diluted earnings per share (RMB per share)	0.30	0.37	-18.9
Weighted average return on net assets (%)	2.58	3.38	Decreased by 0.8 percentage point
	As at the end of the reporting period	As at the end of the previous year	Increase/decrease at the end of the reporting period as compared to the end of the previous year (%)
Total assets	355,673,905	357,964,555	-0.6
Owners' equity attributable to shareholders of the listed company	155,918,224	151,911,215	2.6

Note: "the reporting period" refers to the three-month period from the beginning of the current quarter to the end of the current quarter, the same as below.

(II) Items of non-recurring gains or losses and relevant amounts

 $\sqrt{\text{Applicable}}$ \square Not applicable

Unit: RMB'000

Items of non-recurring gains or losses	Amount for the reporting period	Explanations
Profit or loss on disposal of non-current assets, including the write-off portion of provision for assets impairment	216	_
Government grants included in profit or loss for the current period, excluding those closely related to the Company's ordinary business and granted on determined standards and having a sustained impact on the Company's profit and loss according to certain principles under national policies	37,093	_
Capital occupation fee received from non-financial entities included in profit or loss for the current period	5,859	_
Gains or losses from external entrusted loans	42	_
Other non-operating income and expenses apart from the foregoing	9,866	_
Less: Effect of income tax	15,961	_
Impact on minority shareholders' interests (after tax)	1,320	_
Total	35,795	_

Explanation shall be provided for the Company's determination of the items which are not defined in the Explanatory Announcement No. 1 on Information Disclosure for Companies Offering Their Securities to the Public-Extraordinary Profit and Loss as non-recurring profit or loss items which are significant in amounts and the determination of the non-recurring profit or loss items defined in the Explanatory Announcement No. 1 on Information Disclosure for Companies Offering Their Securities to the Public-Extraordinary Profit and Loss as recurring items.

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{}$ Not applicable

(III) Major production and operational data

Currency: RMB

Iten	ns	Unit	January to March 2025	January to March 2024	Percentage change %
I.	Coal operations				
	(I) Production volume of commercial coal	10,000 tonnes	3,335	3,273	1.9
	Of which: Thermal coal	10,000 tonnes	3,068	2,992	2.5
	Coking coal	10,000 tonnes	267	281	-5.0
	(II) Sales volume of commercial coal	10,000 tonnes	6,414	6,387	0.4
	Of which: Self-produced commercial coal	10,000 tonnes	3,268	3,231	1.1
	Proprietary coal trading	10,000 tonnes	3,120	2,973	4.9
	Import and export and domestic agency	10,000 tonnes	26	183	-85.8
II.	Coal chemical operations				
	(I) Polyolefin				
	1. Production volume	10,000 tonnes	37.8	39.2	-3.6
	2. Sales volume	10,000 tonnes	35.5	37.3	-4.8
	(II) Urea				
	1. Production volume	10,000 tonnes	52.8	47.5	11.2
	2. Sales volume	10,000 tonnes	60.0	55.1	8.9
	(III) Methanol				
	1. Production volume	10,000 tonnes	51.4	41.2	24.8
	2. Sales volume	10,000 tonnes	52.9	39.6	33.6
	(IV) Ammonium nitrate				
	1. Production volume	10,000 tonnes	13.9	13.0	6.9
	2. Sales volume	10,000 tonnes	14.1	13.0	8.5
III.	Coal mining equipment operations				
	Output value of coal mining equipment	RMB100 million	24.2	29.0	-16.6

(IV) Major differences arising from the adoption of different accounting standards in preparing the financial statements

Unit: RMB'000

	Net profit a to shareh the listed	olders of	Net assets a to shareh the listed	olders of
	January to January to March 2025 March 2024		31 March 2025	31 December 2024
According to PRC GAAP	3,977,869	4,969,520	155,918,224	151,911,215
Items and amounts adjusted according to I	IAS:			
(1) Adjustment to special funds and deferred tax of the coal industry	13,651	527,786	-42,950	-41,239
(2) Adjustment to floating of non- tradable shares under equity split	_	_	-155,259	-155,259
(3) Adjustment to government grants	927	927	-6,493	-7,420
According to IAS	3,992,447	5,498,233	155,713,522	151,707,297

Explanations on major reconciliations are as follows:

- (1) Adjustment to special reserves and relevant deferred tax: special reserves comprise maintenance fee, safety fund, coal mine transformation fund and sustainable development reserve. Under PRC GAAP, the Company should make provisions for the special reserves which will be accounted as the production cost and contributions made to the special reserves of equity attributable to shareholders. Non-capital expenditure incurred should be directly offset against special reserves upon incurrence, while capital expenditure incurred should be recorded as fixed assets upon completion, and offset against special reserves based on the cost of the fixed assets with accumulated depreciation fully recognised. After that, no subsequent provisions for depreciation would be made to the relevant fixed assets. Under IFRS, provisions made for the special reserves should be recorded as retained earnings provision while the relevant expenditures are recognised upon incurrence and the special reserves are accordingly transferred to retained earnings.
- (2) Under PRC GAAP, the consideration paid by holders of non-tradable shares to holders of tradable shares in accordance with the reform proposal of equity split should be recorded as long-term equity investments in the balance sheet. Under IFRS, such consideration shall be recorded as interests of minority shareholders directly deducted from the equity attributable to shareholders.
- (3) Under PRC GAAP, subsidies considered as capital investment by the government should be recorded in "capital reserve". Under IFRS, the subsidies mentioned above shall be treated as government grants.

(V) Changes of the major accounting data and financial indicators and the reasons thereof

 $\sqrt{\text{Applicable } \Box \text{ Not applicable}}$

Items	Percentage change (%)	Major reasons
Net cash flows generated from operating activities	-89.0	Mainly attributable to the decline in market prices of coal and coal chemical products.

(VI) Changes in accounting items and analysis of operational status of major business Sectors

1. Analysis of accounting items with notable changes

Unit: RMB'000

Items	As at 31 March 2025/ January to March 2025	As at 31 December 2024/ January to March 2024	Percentage change (%)	Major reasons
Prepayments	3,049,789	2,314,008	31.8	Mainly attributable to the increase in advance payments for railway freight, electricity fees, and material costs to safeguard safe production and sales.
Short-term borrowings	1,644,323	1,062,460	54.8	Mainly attributable to the arrangement of initial loans for certain projects based on the construction progress of key projects.
Other payables	8,189,394	11,862,207	-31.0	Mainly attributable to payments made during this period for resource extraction and usage, and dividends declared in the previous year paid by certain non-wholly- owned subsidiaries.
Bonds payable	8,292,745	5,494,153	50.9	Mainly attributable to the public issuance of RMB2.8 billion in technology innovation corporate bonds during this period.
Net cash flow generated from investing activities	-8,237,684	-1,070,859	669.3	Mainly attributable to a year-on-year increase of RMB3.537 billion in cash payments for capital expenditures, a year- on-year increase of RMB2.553 billion in cash outflow from changes in time deposits with an initial term exceeding three months and an increase of RMB972 million in loans provided by China Coal Finance Co., Ltd. to members other than China Coal Energy.
Net cash flow generated from financing activities	299,148	-2,752,430	-110.9	Mainly attributable to a year-on-year increase of RMB4.17 billion in net debt financing.

2. Revenue, cost and gross profit of coal operations

For the first quarter, the Company's coal operations achieved sales revenue of RMB31.250 billion, representing a decrease of RMB6.233 billion or 16.6% as compared with RMB37.483 billion for the same period of last year. Among them: sales revenue of self-produced commercial coal was RMB16.070 billion, representing a decrease of RMB3.236 billion or 16.8% as compared with RMB19.306 billion for the same period of last year, mainly because the sales price of self-produced commercial coal decreased by RMB106/tonne year on year, decreasing revenue by RMB3.457 billion, and the sales volume increased by 0.37 million tonnes year on year, increasing revenue by RMB221 million. The sales revenue of proprietary coal trading was RMB15.173 billion, representing a decrease of RMB2.994 billion or 16.5% as compared with RMB18.167 billion for the same period of last year, mainly because the sales price of proprietary coal trading decreased by RMB125/tonne year on year, decreasing revenue by RMB3.893 billion, the sales volume increased by RMB3.893 billion, the sales volume increased by RMB3.893 billion, the sales volume increased by RMB3.899 billion.

The cost of sales of coal operations was RMB23.797 billion, representing a decrease of RMB3.559 billion or 13.0%, as compared to RMB27.356 billion for the same period of last year, of which, the combined effect of the unit cost of sales of proprietary coal trading decreasing by RMB124/tonne year on year and sales volume increasing by 1.47 million tonnes resulted in the cost of sales of proprietary coal trading decreasing by RMB2.975 billion year on year, the combined effect of the unit cost of sales of sales of a decreasing by RMB2.115/tonne year on year and sales volume increasing by 0.37 million tonnes resulted in the cost of sales of self-produced commercial coal decreasing by RMB21.15/tonne year on year and sales volume increasing by 0.37 million tonnes resulted in the cost of sales of self-produced commercial coal decreasing by RMB21.15/tonne year on year and sales volume increasing by RMB0.584 billion year on year.

The coal operations achieved a gross profit of RMB7.453 billion, representing a decrease of RMB2.674 billion or 26.4%, as compared with RMB10.127 billion for the same period of last year.

3. Coal sales volume and selling prices before netting of inter-segmental sales and the yearon-year changes

Currency: RMB

							Year-o	n-year	
		January to 1	March 2025	January to 1	March 2024	Increase/decrease in amount		Increase/decrease in percentage	
Items		Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (%)	Selling price (%)
I. Self-produced	Total	3,268	492	3,231	598	37	-106	1.1	-17.7
commercial coal	(I) Thermal coal	3,002	454	2,961	514	41	-60	1.4	-11.7
	Domestic sale	3,002	454	2,961	514	41	-60	1.4	-11.7
	(II) Coking coal	266	922	270	1,515	-4	-593	-1.5	-39.1
	Domestic sale	266	922	270	1,515	-4	-593	-1.5	-39.1
II. Proprietary coal	Total	3,120	486	2,973	611	147	-125	4.9	-20.5
trading	(I) Domestic resale	2,731	495	2,798	612	-67	-117	-2.4	-19.1
	(II) Self-operated exports	3	1,318	10	1,557	-7	-239	-70.0	-15.4
	(III) Import trading	386	419	165	530	221	-111	133.9	-20.9
III. Import and export and	Total	26	28	183	6	-157	22	-85.8	366.7
domestic agency \star	(I) Import agency	1	1	\$	\$	1	-	-	-
	(II) Export agency	23	31	3	30	20	1	666.7	3.3
	(III) Domestic agency	2	11	180	5	-178	6	-98.9	120.0

☆: N/A.

 \star : Selling price is agency service fee.

Note: Sales volume of the commercial coal is before netting of inter-segmental sales within the Company which was 5.58 million tonnes (including 3.73 million tonnes of self-produced commercial coal and 1.85 million tonnes of proprietary coal trading) in January to March 2025 and 4.23 million tonnes (including 2.93 million tonnes of self-produced commercial coal and 1.30 million tonnes of proprietary coal trading) in January to March 2025.

			Year-o	-on-year	
Items	January to March 2025	January to March 2024	Increase/ decrease in amount	Increase/ decrease in percentage (%)	
Materials costs	48.52	55.03	-6.51	-11.8	
Staff costs	47.37	49.26	-1.89	-3.8	
Depreciation and amortization	46.96	43.98	2.98	6.8	
Repair expenses	8.17	11.04	-2.87	-26.0	
Outsourced mining engineering fee	37.17	33.64	3.53	10.5	
Transportation costs and port expenses	61.47	58.45	3.02	5.2	
Other costs ★	20.16	39.57	-19.41	-49.1	
Unit cost of sales of self-produced commercial coal	269.82	290.97	-21.15	-7.3	

Unit: RMB/tonne Currency: RMB

★: Other costs include the environmental restoration expenses arising from coal mining, and the expenditures for the sporadic projects incurred in direct relation to coal production and the utilization of unused safety and maintenance funds provided in prior years or for the current period.

In the first quarter, the Company's unit cost of sales of self-produced commercial coal was RMB269.82/tonne, representing a year-on-year decrease of RMB21.15/tonne or 7.3%. This was mainly attributable to the decrease of materials costs per tonne of coal year-on-year due to the year-on-year decrease in self-operated stripping volume of open-pit mines and the drifting footage of underground mines, the decrease of maintenance expenditure per tonne of coal year-on-year due to the reduced overhaul expenses based on equipment usage, and the decrease of other costs per tonne of coal year-on-year due to the increased utilization of safety and maintenance funds (expensed rather than capitalized) to meet safety production and future production continuity requirements, which reduced the balance of special funds.

Currency: RMB

					Year-on-year			
Items	January to 1	March 2025	January to	March 2024	Increase/decrease in amount		Increase/d perce	
	Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (10,000 tonnes)	Selling price (RMB/ tonne)	Sales volume (%)	Selling price (%)
I. Polyolefin	35.5	6,876	37.3	6,848	-1.8	28	-4.8	0.4
1. Polyethylene	17.8	7,256	19.1	7,182	-1.3	74	-6.8	1.0
2. Polypropylene	17.7	6,495	18.2	6,498	-0.5	-3	-2.7	0.0
II. Urea	60.0	1,702	55.1	2,237	4.9	-535	8.9	-23.9
III. Methanol	52.9	1,794	39.6	1,675	13.3	119	33.6	7.1
Of which: Inter-segment self- consumption volume	52.9	1,794	39.4	1,676	13.5	118	34.3	7.0
External sales	0.01	1,957	0.19	1,577	-0.18	380	-94.7	24.1
IV. Ammonium Nitrate	14.1	1,861	13.0	2,251	1.1	-390	8.5	-17.3

6. Unit cost of sales of major coal chemical products and the year-on-year changes

Unit: RMB/tonne Currency: RMB

			Year-o	n-year
Items	January to March 2025	January to March 2024	Increase/ decrease in amount	Increase/ decrease in percentage (%)
I. Polyolefin	5,775	5,899	-124	-2.1
1. Polyethylene	5,872	5,883	-11	-0.2
2. Polypropylene	5,677	5,915	-238	-4.0
II. Urea	1,342	1,561	-219	-14.0
III. Methanol	1,414	1,741	-327	-18.8
IV. Ammonium Nitrate	1,475	1,515	-40	-2.6

II. INFORMATION OF SHAREHOLDERS

(I) Table of the total number of shareholders of ordinary shares and shareholders of preference shares with voting rights restored and shareholding of top ten shareholders

Unit: shares

Total number of shareholders of ordinary shares at the end of the reporting period	108,006Total number of shareholders preference shares with voting restored at the end of the repo period (if any)				h voting rights the reporting		-		
Particulars of to	op 10 shareholder	s (exclud	ing shar	e lent through	refinancing) Number of shares	Shares p marked o	0,		
Name of shareholders	Nature of shareholders		nber of es held	of shareholding (%)	held subject to trading moratorium	Status	Number		
China National Coal Group Corporation	State-owned legal person	7,611,2	207,908	57.41%	-	Nil	0		
HKSCC NOMINEES LIMITED	Overseas legal person	3,960,6	604,129	29.87%	-	Unknown	-		
China Securities Finance Corporation Limited (中國證券金融股份有限公司)	State-owned legal person	335,624,355		335,624,355		2.53%	-	Nil	0
China Coal Hong Kong Limited (中煤能源香港有限公司)	Overseas legal person	132,351,000		132,351,00		1.00%	_	Nil	0
Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited	Overseas legal person	70,1	80,625	0.53%	-	Nil	0		
Central Huijin Asset Management Company Ltd. (中央匯金資產管理有限責任公司)	State-owned legal person	65,745,24		0.50%	-	Nil	0		
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited – Huatai-PineBridge CSI 300 Exchange-traded Open-end Index Securities Investment Fund (中國工商銀 行股份有限公司 – 華泰柏瑞滬深 300 交 易型開放式指數證券投資基金)	Others	30,0	004,692	0.23%	-	Nil	0		
Rui Life Insurance Company Limited – proprietary funds (瑞眾人壽保險有限責 任公司 – 自有資金)	State-owned legal person	24,2	275,700	0.18%	-	Nil	0		
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited – Cathay CSI Coal Open-end Index Securities Investment Fund (中國 工商銀行股份有限公司 – 國泰中證煤炭 交易型開放式指數證券投資基金)	Others	22,3	390,459	0.17%	_	Nil	0		
China Construction Bank Corporation – E Fund CSI 300 Open-end Index-initiated Securities Investment Fund (中國建設銀 行股份有限公司 – 易方達滬深 300 交易 型開放式指數發起式證券投資基金)	Others	21,0	007,500	0.16%	-	Nil	0		

	Number of listed	Type and number	of Shares			
Name of shareholders	shares held not subject to trading moratorium	Туре	Number			
China National Coal Group Corporation	7,611,207,908	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	7,611,207,908			
HKSCC NOMINEES LIMITED	3,960,604,129	Overseas listed foreign shares	3,960,604,129			
China Securities Finance Corporation Limited (中國證券金融股份有限公司)	335,624,355	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	335,624,355			
China Coal Hong Kong Limited (中煤能源香港有限公司)	132,351,000	Overseas listed foreign shares	132,351,000			
Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited	70,180,625	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	70,180,625			
Central Huijin Asset Management Company Ltd. (中央匯金資產管理有限責任公司)	65,745,241	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	65,745,241			
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited – Huatai-PineBridge CSI 300 Exchange-traded Open-end Index Securities Investment Fund (中國工商銀行股份有限公司 – 華泰柏瑞滬深300交易型開放式指數證券投資基金)	30,004,692	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	30,004,692			
Rui Life Insurance Company Limited – proprietary funds (瑞眾人壽保險有限責任公司 – 自有資金)	24,275,700	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	24,275,700			
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited – Cathay CSI Coal Open-end Index Securities Investment Fund (中國工商銀行股份有限公司 – 國泰中證煤炭 交易型開放式指數證券投資基金)	22,390,459	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	22,390,459			
China Construction Bank Corporation – E Fund CSI 300 Exchange-traded Open-end Index Securities Investment Fund (中國建設銀行股份 有限公司 – 易方達滬深300交易型開放式指數 發起式證券投資基金)	21,007,500	Ordinary shares denominated in RMB	21,007,500			
Explanations on affiliated relationship or parties acting in concert among the above-mentioned shareholders	owned subsidiary shareholder of the	ong Limited (中煤能源香港有限 of China Coal Group (中國中 e Company. It is not certain i filiated or acting in concert with	煤), the controlling f any of the other			
Details of top 10 shareholders and top 10 shareholders not subject to trading moratorium participating in securities margin trading and short selling and refinancing (if any)	Top 10 shareholders and top 10 shareholders not subject to trading moratorium did not participate in securities margin trading business.					

- *Notes:* The above tables of particulars of top 10 shareholders and particulars of top 10 shareholders not subject to trading moratorium are based on the followings:
 - 1. The above information was prepared in accordance with the register of shareholders of the Company as at 31 March 2025 provided by the China Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation Limited Shanghai Branch and Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited.
 - 2. The A shares held by Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited are held on behalf of various customers.
 - 3. The H shares held by HKSCC NOMINEES LIMITED are held on behalf of various customers.

As at 31 March 2025, 7,611,207,908 A shares of the Company are held by China Coal Group, accounting for 57.41% of the Company's total issued share capital; 132,351,000 H shares of the Company are held by China Coal Hong Kong Company Limited, its wholly-owned subsidiary, aggregating amount of approximately 58.40% of the Company's total issued share capital.

As at 31 March 2025, according to the disclosure of interests published on the website of HKSE, Funde Sino Life Insurance Co., Ltd. had long positions in 2,012,858,147 H shares of the Company.

Particulars of shareholders holding more than 5% of shares, top 10 shareholders and top 10 shareholders not subject to trading moratorium participating in refinancing and share lending

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{}$ Not applicable

The top 10 shareholders and the top 10 shareholders not subject to trading moratorium changed from the previous period due to the lending/repayment of refinancing

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{}$ Not applicable

III. OTHER CAUTIONS

Other important information in relation to operating of the Company during the reporting period that investors are advised to pay attention

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not applicable}}$

IV. QUARTERLY FINANCIAL STATEMENT

(I) Type of audit opinion

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not applicable}}$

- (II) Relevant information on the adjustment to the implementation of the financial statements at the beginning of such year for the first time against initial application of the new accounting standards or interpretation of standards since 2025
- \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not applicable}}$

By Order of the Board China Coal Energy Company Limited Wang Shudong Chairman of the Board, Executive Director

Beijing, the PRC 25 April 2025

As at the date of this announcement, the Company's executive directors are Wang Shudong, Liao Huajun and Zhao Rongzhe; non-executive director is Xu Qian; independent non-executive directors are Jing Fengru, Zhan Yanjing and James Kong Tin Wong.

* For identification purpose only