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Hygeia Healthcare Holdings Co., Limited 海吉亚医疗控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
(Stock Code: 6078)

INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's revenue was RMB1,989.7 million, representing a decrease of 16.5% over the same period in 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net profit was RMB245.8 million, representing a decrease of 36.2% over the same period in 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's non-IFRS adjusted net profit⁽¹⁾ was RMB262.5 million, representing a decrease of 34.5% over the same period in 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net cash generated from operating activities was RMB455.7 million, representing an increase of 29.9% over the same period in 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's free cash flow was RMB213.9 million, representing an increase of 1,611.2% over the same period in 2024.

As of June 30, 2025, the Group's interest-bearing liabilities was RMB2,637.0 million, representing a decrease of RMB142.2 million or 5.1% from December 31, 2024.

Note:

(1) During the Reporting Period, non-IFRS adjusted net profit was calculated as net profit, excluding: (i) share-based compensation expenses; (ii) depreciation and amortization of the appreciation in valuation of assets arising from acquisitions of hospitals; and (iii) net foreign exchange losses.

NON-IFRS MEASURES

To supplement the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income which is presented in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards, the Company has provided adjusted net profit as non-IFRS measures, which is not required by, or presented in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards. The Company believes that the non-IFRS adjusted financial measures provide useful information to investors in understanding and evaluating the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income in the same manner as they helped the Company's management, and that the Company's management and investors may benefit from referring to these non-IFRS adjusted financial measures in assessing the Group's financial and operating performance from period to period by eliminating impacts of items that the Group does not consider as indicative of the Group's operating performance. However, the presentation of these non-IFRS financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies as they do not share a standardized meaning. The use of these non-IFRS measures has limitations as an analytical tool, as such, they should not be considered in isolation from, or as substitute for analysis of, the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as reported under IFRS Accounting Standards. You should not view the non-IFRS adjusted results on a stand-alone basis or as a substitute for results under IFRS Accounting Standards.

SUMMARY OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Unaudited

	Six months ended June 30,		
	2025	2024	
	(RMB'000)	(RMB'000)	
Revenue	1,989,654	2,381,880	
Cost of sales	(1,460,984)	(1,625,441)	
Gross profit	528,670	756,439	
Selling expenses	(25,944)	(29,477)	
Administrative expenses	(219,636)	(237,823)	
Other income	35,751	21,933	
Other gains or losses, net	25,636	2,590	
Operating profit	344,477	513,662	
Finance costs, net	(34,487)	(36,829)	
Profit before income tax	309,990	476,833	
Income tax expense	(64,170)	(91,659)	
Net profit	245,820	385,174	
Non-IFRS adjusted net profit ⁽¹⁾	262,503	400,590	

Note:

(1) Adjustments to net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 include: (i) share-based compensation expenses of RMB4,279 thousand; (ii) depreciation and amortization of the appreciation in valuation of assets arising from acquisitions of hospitals of RMB6,638 thousand; and (iii) net foreign exchange losses of RMB5,766 thousand. Adjustments to the net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024 include: (i) share-based compensation expenses of RMB8,702 thousand; (ii) depreciation and amortization of the appreciation in valuation of assets arising from acquisitions of hospitals of RMB6,696 thousand; and (iii) net foreign exchange losses of RMB18 thousand.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group is a leading professional medical group in China and carries out multi-disciplinary diagnosis and treatment services centered around its core oncology business. Adhering to its corporate vision of "making healthcare services more accessible and affordable and making life healthier (讓醫療更溫暖,讓生命更健康)", the Group has always put the interests of patients first, continuously improving its clinical diagnostic and treatment capabilities and the quality of its medical services, continually expanding the depth and breadth of its hospital network and fulfilling the growing needs of patients. As of June 30, 2025, the Group managed or operated 16 hospitals with oncology services as the core business, as well as two additional hospitals under construction designed as Class III hospitals, located in 13 cities in eight provinces in China, helping the Group effectively reduce regional differences and develop extremely strong survival and adaptability skills.

The Group adheres to a patient-first approach and the benevolence of medical professionals, continuously optimizing service processes to enhance patient experience. The Group has implemented innovative service models such as the "Credit + Medicine (信用+醫療)" digital application service of "diagnosis and treatment first, payment later (先診療、後付費)", launched various convenience initiatives benefiting the patients such as year-round outpatient service as well as morning-time, midday-time and night-time outpatient service on weekdays, and implemented the "90-minute outpatient experience (90分鐘門診就診體驗)", providing more choices of time for patients to seek medical treatment. The Group also embraces artificial intelligence (AI) technologies and data-driven decision-making to refine patient treatment processes, its supply chain operations and financial workflows, thereby elevating patient satisfaction and the Group's overall operational efficiency. In the first half of 2025, the Group's patient satisfaction rate reached 97.40%, representing an increase of 0.5 percentage point over the same period of last year. The Group will pursue the goal of 100% satisfaction and continue to optimize its service system.

During the Reporting Period, the Group continued to deepen the connotative medical construction, with continuous advancements in disciplinary expertise and clinical diagnostic and treatment capabilities. The Group now has three national-level chest pain centers, one provincial-level stroke center, seven national-level and provincial-level key clinical specialties (projects)/centers, and 23 municipal-level key clinical specialties (projects). Its medical talent pool continued to expand, now comprising 94 high-level talents, including those enjoying special government subsidies awarded by the State Council as well as those holding chairmen and deputy chairmen positions of specialty societies at all levels; additionally, the Group has 909 full-time medical professionals with advanced qualifications, representing an increase of 52 as compared to December 31, 2024.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's revenue amounted to RMB1,989.7 million, representing a decrease of 16.5% over the same period in 2024 and a decrease of 3.6% as compared with the second half of 2024; EBITDA was RMB461.3 million, representing a decrease of 28.7% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 0.5% as compared with the second half of 2024; non-IFRS adjusted net profit was RMB262.5 million, representing a decrease of 34.5% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 30.1% as compared with the second half of 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the number of patient visits the Group's in-network hospitals was approximately 2.2 million, quite stable as compared to the same period of last year. The Group's revenue from its hospital business, including inpatient and outpatient services, was RMB1,942.2 million, representing a decrease of 15.8% over the same period in 2024 and a decrease of 3.6% as compared with the second half of 2024. The Group has continued to improve its diagnostic and treatment technologies and services. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's proportion of revenue from technical services increased by 2.3 percentage points as compared to the same period of last year, and the volume of minimally invasive and interventional surgeries increased by 7.1% as compared to the same period of last year.

The Group continuously strengthens the development of its oncology discipline, and is committed to providing oncology patients with one-stop comprehensive treatment services. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the proportion of revenue from the Group's oncology-related business was 44.1%, quite stable as compared to the same period of last year.

Since last year, in the face of changes in the macroeconomic and industry landscape, the Group has adopted a series of measures to maintain its stable operations and preserve its competitiveness in the industry:

1. Optimizing the Group's capital allocation

The Group has passed the peak period of capital expenditure, with sufficient reserve of bed production capacity, and reduced total liabilities and interest-bearing liabilities. with a significantly increased free cash flow. During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the capital expenditure was RMB241.9 million, representing a decrease of 28.5% over the same period in 2024. The free cash flow amounted to RMB213.9 million, representing an increase of 1,611.2% over the same period in 2024. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's total liabilities decreased by RMB211.0 million or 5.0% as compared to December 31, 2024, while its gearing ratio decreased by 7.1 percentage points as compared to December 31, 2024. The interest-bearing liabilities decreased by RMB142.2 million or 5.1% as compared to December 31, 2024. The Group has conducted Share repurchase and cancellation. Since September 2024, the Group has cumulatively repurchased 13,025,200 Shares, representing 2.06% of the total number of issued Shares before cancellation. All the Shares repurchased have been cancelled, which has enhanced the Company's intrinsic value. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company's earnings per share was RMB0.4, representing a decrease of 34.4% compared to the same period of last year and an increase of 17.6% as compared with the second half of 2024.

2. Enhancing technological capabilities and exploring new business models

With deepening DRG/DIP payment reforms that standardize and enhance medical insurance management, innovative and high-technical-value diagnosis and treatment items now receive more support. Meanwhile, intensifying population aging in China elevates the incidence rates of age-related diseases such as oncology and cardio-cerebral-vascular diseases. Aligning with the requirements of DRG/DIP reforms and patient needs, the Group has been strengthening disciplinary characteristics of its hospitals and enhancing its technological capabilities. It actively promoted the construction of multidisciplinary treatment of oncology and three major centers (chest pain, stroke and trauma), and increased CMI and numbers of cases with RW≥2 of its in-network hospitals, with steady growth in the number of level 3 or 4 surgeries and minimally invasive surgeries. These initiatives have strengthened capabilities of the Group's hospitals in diagnosing and treating complex, critical-care, and severe cases, and steadily boosted the regional ranking of their technical strength.

In response to the diversified and growing medical needs of patients, the Group actively explored strategic cooperation with commercial insurance companies to expand payment channels. Its in-network hospitals have cumulatively signed agreements with nearly 50 commercial insurance companies, and several hospitals have become designated hospitals for insurance claims and are gradually rolling out direct settlement services. In addition, the Group has begun to undertake the needs of overseas oncology diagnosis and treatment since this year. Chongqing Hygeia Hospital has provided international diagnosis and treatment services to oncology patients in regions such as Malaysia and Indonesia, with plans to further develop overseas medical services in the future. The Group has also continuously developed and enriched self-paid services in its hospitals, including cancer screening, integration of medical-elderly care, medical weight management, medical aesthetics, optometry, and dental care, so as to meet the diversified and personalized health needs of patients.

3. Strengthening refined management

The Group continues to strengthen refined management to enhance operational efficiency, optimizing staffing in non-medical positions through AI-enabled intelligent systems and digitalization. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's employees in management, administrative and other non-medical positions decreased by 67 or 5.6%, as compared to December 31, 2024. The Group continues to optimize supply chain management and proactively responds to national centralized procurement to maintain the stability of supply chain efficiency. The Group has adopted a more scientific and competitive performance management system to fully motivate the enthusiasm of key employees, and optimize the revenue structure and reduce operating costs as well. During the Reporting Period, the Group's net cash generated operating activities was RMB455.7 million, representing an increase of 29.9% over the same period in 2024.

The Group actively engages in medical public welfare activities, fulfilling the corporate's social responsibilities and contributing to local economic and social development, while continuously enhancing its brand reputation and social impact. Hezhou Guangji Hospital was honored by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China as a "National Advanced Grass-roots Party Organization (全國先進基層黨組織)" and recognized by the All-China Federation of Trade Unions with the honorary title of the "Pioneer of Workers (工人先鋒號)". Chongqing Hygeia Hospital was recognized as an "Outstanding Private Enterprise in Chongqing (重慶市優秀民營企業)" by the Chongqing Municipal Committee of the Communist Party of China and the Chongqing Municipal People's Government. Chang'an Hospital was awarded the title of "Five-Star Party Organization (五星級黨組織)" by the Organization Department of the Shaanxi Provincial Committee of the Communist Party of China and was awarded the "Excellence Award for Foreign-Invested Enterprises in Xi'an for 2024 (2024年西安市外商投資突出貢獻企業)".

The Group's ESG performance has been assessed by authoritative rating agencies including MSCI, FTSE Russell, Wind, and S&P Global. Notably, it was awarded an "A" rating by Wind ESG, ranking advanced within Hong Kong-listed healthcare services companies. The Group is also a constituent stock of the FTSE4Good Index Series (FTSE4GOOD) and other institutional social responsibility indices, demonstrating recognition of the Group's ESG commitment.

Business Development

Since commencing operations in 2009, the Group has consistently focused on its core business of oncology medical services, with an emphasis on the enhancement of the long-term competitiveness of its hospitals and patient satisfaction.

1. Strengthening the construction of oncology and related disciplines

The construction of academic disciplines is the key to the sustainable development of hospitals and is also an important symbol of the comprehensive strength and academic status of hospitals and the core engine of the Group's high-quality development. The Group has attached great importance to discipline development, fully leveraging its resources and technological advantages. With oncology as the core focus, all disciplines have advanced in parallel, achieving a new high in the number of key clinical specialties (as shown in the table below).

No.	Hospital	Discipline	Key specialties and centers	
1		Demonstration center for national standardized chest pain center		
2		Abdominal Pain Center	Certified by the Emergency and Critical Care Surgery Expert Working Group of the Chinese Medical Doctor Association's Surgeons Branch	
3	Chang'an Hospital (Class III Grade	Department of psychosomatics	Clinical key specialty development project in Shaanxi Province	
4	A hospital)	Department of oncology	Clinical key specialty development project in Xi'an City	
5		Department of intensive care unit	Clinical key specialty development project in Xi'an City	
6		Clinical Nursing Specialties	Clinical key specialties in Xi'an City	
7		Department of oncology	National key discipline with respect to clinical capability construction of medical institutions	
8	Chongqing Hygeia Hospital	Department of general surgery	Clinical key specialties in High-tech District, Chongqing	
9	(Class III hospital)	Department of intensive care unit	Clinical key specialties in High-tech District, Chongqing	

No.	Hospital	Discipline	Key specialties and centers	
10		National Standard	dized Metabolic Disease Management Center (MMC)	
11	National chest pain center (basic)			
12		Provincial Level Secondary Stroke Center		
13		Department of general surgery	Clinical key specialties in Hezhou City	
14	H 1 0 "H 11	Department of intensive care unit	Clinical key specialties in Hezhou City	
15	Hezhou Guangji Hospital (Class III hospital)	Department of orthopedics	Clinical key specialty development project in Hezhou City	
16		Department of nephrology	Clinical key specialty development project in Hezhou City	
17		Department of neurology	Clinical key specialty development project in Hezhou City	
18		Department of pediatrics	Clinical key specialty development project in Hezhou City	
19		Department of urinary surgery	Clinical key specialty development project in Hezhou City	
20		Department of hematology	Clinical key specialty founding unit in Suzhou City	
21		••	Clinical key specialties in Wujiang District, Suzhou City	
22	Suzhou Yongding	Department of orthopedics	Clinical key specialties in Wujiang District, Suzhou City	
23	Hospital	Department of medical imaging	Clinical key specialties in Wujiang District, Suzhou City	
24		Department of gastroenterology	"Develop the healthcare through science and education" project in Wujiang District, Suzhou City	
25		•	National chest pain center (standard)	
26			dardized Extracorporeal Counterpulsation Center	
27	Shanxian Hygeia	Department of	Clinical key specialties in Heze City	
<i>-</i> 1	Hospital	orthopedics	omnous and opposituation in Field City	
28	<u>r</u>	Department of ophthalmology	Clinical key specialty founding unit in Heze City	

No.	Hospital	Discipline	Key specialties and centers
29 30	Longyan Boai Hospital	Department of oncology Department of endocrine	County-level clinical key specialties in Longyan City County-level clinical key specialties in Longyan City
31		Department of proctology	Wuxi City's specialties
32		Department of gynecology	Wuxi City's specialties
33	Yixing Hygeia Hospital	Department of gastroenterology	Wuxi City's specialties
34		Department of anesthesiology	Wuxi City's specialties

2. Strengthening the construction of hospital talent system

Medical talents remains a key driver of competitiveness in the healthcare service industry. Over the years, the Group has continuously strengthened its recruitment of professional talents, enhanced the talent training system, and cultivated a high-quality talent team comprising experienced and highly-skilled medical talents. As of June 30, 2025, the Group had a total of 909 full-time professionals with advanced qualifications, representing an increase of 52 from December 31, 2024. A total of 627 medical professionals of the Group were promoted to a higher professional grade in the first half of the year, and the recruitment of professional talents with advanced qualifications and the talent training system laid a solid foundation for the long-term development of the Group's hospitals.

The Group currently has 94 high-level talents, including experts enjoying special government subsidies awarded by the State Council as well as the chairmen and deputy chairmen of specialty societies at all levels. Among them, there are 5 experts who enjoy special governmental subsidies of the State Council; 6 experts who are the chairman and deputy chairman of respective national specialty societies; 3 experts who are the chairman and deputy chairman of respective military specialty societies; 80 experts who are the chairman and deputy chairman of respective provincial and municipal specialty societies.

In recent years, through relentless efforts and perseverance, employees of the Group have achieved numerous significant honors and gained widespread social recognition. Professor Zhu Yiwen, the founder of the Group, was elected as the Vice Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the Private Hospital Branch of the Chinese Hospital Association, Li Daliang (李大亮), director of Hezhou Guangji Hospital, was named a "National Model Worker (全國勞動模範)", while Jiang Jinbai (蔣勁柏), the head of the emergency and intensive care unit department of the hospital, was named a "Model Worker of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region (廣西壯族自治區勞動模 範)". Yu Fengzhen (于鳳珍), deputy director of Shanxian Hygeia Hospital, was named a "Model Worker in Shandong Province (山東省勞動模範)". Liu Hongbin (劉宏斌), deputy director and Professor Wang Yangmin (王養民) of Chang'an Hospital were awarded the 2024 Gansu Provincial Progress Prize in Scientific (二零二四年度甘肅 省科技進步獎). Zhang Hongfei (張鴻飛), director of Chongqing Hygeia Hospital, was awarded the Chongqing May Day Labour Award (重慶五一勞動獎章), while six professors of the hospital, including Zhang Xianguan (張獻全), were selected for the Chongqing Municipal Project Evaluation Expert Pool (重慶市市級項目評審專家庫), 12 experts of the hospital, including Tong Jianguo (童建國), were included in the "Chongging Labor Appraisal Expert Pool (重慶市勞動鑒定評審專家庫)", and Hu Peng (胡鵬), Luo Kuo (羅闊), and others were recognized as Leading Medical Talents in District and County Healthcare by the Chongging Municipal Health Commission. Li Xiaohong (李小紅), director of Suzhou Canglang Hospital, was awarded the title of "May Day Women's Pacesetter (五一巾幗標兵)" in Suzhou City.

3. Enhancing scientific research and academic excellence in hospitals

The Group attaches great importance to scientific research innovation and academic development, and continues to increase investment in scientific research to build a high-level academic platform for medical personnel. The influence of the experts of its in-network hospitals in the industry has been continuously increasing, evidenced by the publishment of a cumulative total of 859 academic papers published in renowned domestic and international journals since the Listing of the Group. The Group continues to promote the synergistic development of the "medicine, education and research" system, deepens cooperation with universities and research institutions, steadily improves the medical research capability through clinical diagnosis and treatment, actively undertakes and implements national, provincial and municipal key scientific research projects, and has been granted a number of national utility model patents and invention patents.

Chongging Hygeia Hospital has become the teaching hospital of the School of Life Sciences (生命科學學院) and the teaching base of the Bioengineering College (生 物工程學院) of Chongging University, respectively, and the first medical institution in Chongging Hi-Tech District to be certified as a Good Clinical Practice (GCP) medical institution; Suzhou Yongding Hospital has established the institute of clinical medicine of Soochow University-Suzhou Yongding Hospital and cooperated with the School of Rehabilitation of the Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine in the field of cancer rehabilitation medicine; Hezhou Guangji Hospital has undertaken multiple scientific research projects assigned by the Municipal Science and Technology Bureau and successfully passed its acceptance reviews. Additionally, it has hosted several autonomous region-level continuing education training sessions; Shanxian Hygeia Hospital organized a county-wide training program to enhance the diagnostic and treatment capabilities of grassroots medical institutions, establishing high-quality academic exchange platforms, and driving the high-quality development of discipline construction; Chang'an Hospital attended the 8th China Healthcare Industry Development & Investment Conference (第八屆中國醫療健康產業發展與 投資年會), hosted the special academic session on "Oncology Discipline High-Quality Development and Service Model Innovation Forum (MDT) (腫瘤學科高質量發 展與服務模式創新論壇(MDT))", and held all-around, multi-level and unique academic lectures. The papers of the hospital's imaging department published at the Radiological Society of North America (RSNA), the top academic conference in the field of radiology, for many times, thereby expanding the hospital's influence in the field of radiology at home and abroad. In the future, the Group will further strengthen and enhance its scientific research and academic capabilities, drive improvements in the quality of medical services through scientific research and innovation, and provide patients with more advanced diagnostic and treatment technologies and services.

4. Continuing to improve medical level

Medical quality and safety are directly linked to patient health and represent the lifeline of hospital development. Upholding the service philosophy of "patient-first", the Group places high importance on medical quality control management, and is committed to optimizing and upgrading its medical quality control system through optimizing the medical quality management system, improving the management policies as well as diagnostic and treatment protocols, enhancing the prevention and control of medical risks, improving clinical pathway management, and implementing 18 core systems and diagnostic and treatment protocols. The Group has established a medical quality control committee inspection system, regularly carrying out comprehensive inspections on its in-network hospitals, during which the inspectors will supervise, inspect on and provide guidance and support for the quality control system of the hospitals covering medical care, nursing and healthcare experience, thereby constantly improving the management capabilities and quality standards of its in-network hospitals, and achieving full-process standardization of medical services.

5. Innovating medical service models to meet the diversified health needs of the public

The Group actively explores and advances strategic collaborations with commercial insurance companies to enhance the payment system of its hospitals, with an aim of optimizing its service process leveraging commercial insurance data and precisely meet multi-level health needs. The in-network hospitals of the Group has signed agreements with nearly 50 insurance companies, in particular, hospitals such as Chongqing Hygeia Hospital, Chang'an Hospital, Suzhou Yongding Hospital, and Yixing Hygeia Hospital have already launched commercial insurance settlement services, providing more convenient medical services for patients with commercial insurance.

The Group actively responds to overseas demand for oncology diagnosis and treatment, in particular, Chongqing Hygeia Hospital has successfully providing oncology diagnosis and treatment to international oncology patients from overseas regions such as Malaysia and Indonesia since the beginning of this year. It will continue to expand the overseas healthcare business in the future.

With the deepening application of artificial intelligence (AI) technology, the Group actively embraces AI technologies, explores and lays out the use of AI technologies in various medical scenarios, to further enhance the intelligence of the Group and its in-network hospitals. Leveraging the cutting-edge AI technologies and focusing on aging population, the Group has built the "1+N" disciplinary models including AI-assisted personalized precision radiotherapy and AI-assisted imaging diagnostics, empowering the public education, diagnostic and treatment, training, and health management of oncology MDT and related expanded disciplines. The in-network hospitals of the Group has launched the AI-based customer service system that serves various scenarios including virtual guidance, medical consultation, health education and brand promotion. For example, Chang'an Hospital has launched "Xiao'an", the intelligent customer service, which has further diversified the serving forms and content, improved service efficiency and enhanced customer satisfaction. AI technology has assisted the Group in better supply chain management by optimizing the inventory level through big data and reducing shortages or excess of clinical supplies, it has also supported the Group in financial management by offering digital operational analysis, empowering the Group to achieve refined management and outstanding cost reduction and efficiency enhancement. With big data driving the decision optimization, the overall operational efficiency of the Group was improved.

In addition to consolidating basic medical services, the Group develops multi-tiered health management services to meet the diversified health needs of the public. The innetwork hospitals of the Group are equipped with a comprehensive range of original and imported medications to address patients' multi-level medication needs. Shanxian Hygeia Hospital has partnered with Ruijin Hospital of Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine to establish a joint infertility medical consortium. Chang'an Hospital is continuously improving the quality of consumer medical services such as optometry, medical aesthetics, and dental care. Longyan Boai Hospital and Hezhou Guangji Hospital implemented the "Healthy Weight Management Special Action" of the National Health Commission, and integrated multi-disciplinary resources to establish a medical weight-loss center. A number of the Group's hospitals are also opening medical and nursing care centers, which will provide one-stop medical treatment for geriatric diseases and integrated healthcare and wellness services by leveraging on the high-quality medical resources of such hospitals.

The Group will continue to promote the construction of the internet healthcare service network that combines "online + offline (線上+線下)" to provide patients with convenient services such as online consultation, online follow-up consultation for chronic diseases and delivery of medicines to their homes. During the Reporting Period, the Group's internet hospitals registered over 100 thousand attendances. The Group has also launched the "Internet + Nursing (互聯網+護理)" services to deliver professional nursing services to the patients' homes, so that patients can enjoy scientific and professional on-site nursing care services without leaving their homes.

6. Construction progress of hospitals

The Group is deeply committed to the long-term brand establishment of its hospitals. Those who have immovable property are equipped with perseverance. The Group's hospitals are all self-owned, with a total of approximately 1,200 mu of land for medical and sanitary use and approximately 940,000 square meters of medical facilities. The stability of the properties provide a guarantee for the sustainable development of the Group.

Newly built hospitals including Wuxi Hygeia Hospital, Kaiyuan Jiehua Hospital Phase II, and new hospital area of Qufu Hospital will be put into operation in 2025. By the end of 2025, the Group will only have one hospital under construction, Changshu Hygeia Hospital, which is planned to be put into use in 2026.

7. Continuously improving environmental, social and governance (ESG) construction

The Group has always adhered to long-termism and the benevolence of medical professionals, actively organizing public welfare activities such as voluntary blood donation, hematopoietic stem cell donation, community service, health lectures, and breast and cervical cancer screening, actively contributing to the development of local economy and society, thereby continuously enhancing the hospitals' brand and social influence.

Hezhou Guangji Hospital was honored by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China as a "National Advanced Grass-roots Party Organization (全國先進 基層黨組織)", recognized by the All-China Federation of Trade Unions with the honorary title of the "Pioneer of Workers (工人先鋒號)" and was also awarded as the "First Batch of Western Social Medical Benchmark Hospitals (首批西部社會 辦醫標桿醫院)". Chongqing Hygeia Hospital was awarded as the "Outstanding Private Enterprise in Chongqing (重慶市優秀民營企業)" by the Chongqing Municipal Committee of the Communist Party of China and the Chongqing Municipal People's Government. Chang'an Hospital was awarded as the title of "Five-Star Party Organization (五星級黨組織)" and recognized as "Enterprise Fulfilling Social Responsibility in Xi'an for 2023 (2023年西安市履行社會責任企業)" and "Outstanding Contribution Enterprises of Foreign Investment in Xi'an for 2024 (2024) 年西安市外商投資突出貢獻企業)" by the organization department of Shaanxi Provincial Party Committee of the Communist Party of China. Suzhou Canglang Hospital was awarded the "Outstanding Unit of Elderly-Friendly Healthcare Institution (老年友善醫療機構優秀單位)" in Jiangsu Province and the "Suzhou May Day Labour Award (蘇州市五一勞動獎)". Shanxian Hygeia Hospital was awarded the "Shanxian Economic Development Contribution Award for 2023 (2023年度單縣經濟 發展貢獻獎)".

The Group attaches great importance to medical insurance management, ensuring the proper utilization of medical insurance funds through the establishment of a dedicated research committee on medical insurance funds. It also strengthens education on relevant medical insurance policies and engages in monthly analysis of medical insurance management across its hospitals, adhering to set standards and pursuing a meticulous management approach. The medical insurance work of the Group has been commended by the competent authorities on multiple occasions. Shanxian Hygeia Hospital was awarded the honorary title of "Shandong Province Advanced Medical Insurance Department for Healthcare Security (山東省醫療保險先進醫保科室)".

Suzhou Canglang Hospital was rated as a Suzhou Advanced Medical Insurance Designated Unit (蘇州市先進醫保定點單位) by the Suzhou Healthcare Security Administration multiple times. Additionally, several heads of medical insurance departments from the Group's hospitals were honored as provincial-level advanced individuals in medical insurance management. The medical insurance heads of multiple hospitals of the Group have been selected as members of the national and provincial medical insurance flying inspection expert pool.

The Group attaches great importance to investor relations management, continuously improves its corporate governance and protects the legitimate rights and interests of the Shareholders, especially the minority Shareholders. Mr. Zhu Yiwen, the founder, Chairman of the Board and chief executive officer of the Group, and parties acting in concert with him have never reduced their shareholdings in the Company, and have increased their shareholdings in the Group for 21 times since the Listing of the Company, holding a total of over 4 million Shares, demonstrating their firm commitment to standing together with the broad base of public Shareholders. Since its Listing in 2020, the Group has consistently valued Shareholder returns and has distributed accumulative dividends of approximately RMB170 million. In addition, the Company repurchased and cancelled a total of 1,275,800 Shares in 2022, and cumulatively repurchased and cancelled 13,025,200 Shares from September 2024 to January 2025. Also, the Group was selected among the "Top 50 Hong Kong Stock Connection (港股通50強)" in the 10th Hong Kong Stock Top 100 Selection (第十 屆港股100強), and awarded among the "6th New Fortune Best IR of Hong Kong Listed Companies List (第六屆新財富最佳IR港股公司)" and the "Most Promising Healthcare Sector Hong Kong Listed Companies (醫療產業最具成長性港股公 司)" by New Fortune. Mr. Zhu Yiwen, the founder, Chairman of the Board and chief executive officer of the Group, was awarded the title of "Wei Lan Award — Entrepreneur of the Year (蔚藍獎 • 年度風雲企業家)".

The Group established and continuously optimized a sound system of labor protection, remuneration and benefits to protect the legitimate rights and interests of its employees; it also established the Hygeia Healthcare Teaching and Researching Institute to continuously enrich its training system and enhance the core competitiveness of its staff, and adopted a "dual-track promotion" system to fully simulate the enthusiasm of its staff, realizing the mutual development of the Group and its staff.

In terms of environment, the Group regards the environmental protection as a material strategic issue. It monitors resources usage in its in-network hospitals through a standardized management model and continues to improve the operational model through an AI-based data analysis system. The Group strictly complies with relevant environmental regulations and corresponding standards for effective and comprehensive treatment of wastewater, air emissions and waste residues. The Group has also set targets and actions for 2030 in respect of the intensity of greenhouse gas emissions, water use and energy consumption, to continuously improve its environmental performance.

In terms of governance, the Group maintains strict compliance with relevant laws and regulations, continuously improving its corporate governance structure. The general meetings, the Board and its committees as well as the management have clear responsibilities, fulfilling their respective roles and coordinating operations effectively, thus laying a solid foundation for the Company's ongoing, stable and robust development. The Group is committed to upholding the values of "telling the truth, being pragmatic and acting with integrity (説實話、辦實事、講誠信)", and is resolutely against any forms of corruption and has formulated and implemented the "Management Rules on Anti-Corruption and Anti-Bribery", established various reporting channels, as well as internal complaint channel, and conducted anti-corruption training sessions, consistently striving to foster a corporate culture of transparency, honesty and integrity, and maintaining a clean and healthy environment in the medical field. The Group attaches great importance to establishing good public relations with all parties in the community, being monitored by governments and authorities at all levels, regulating the use of medical insurance funds, fulfilling its obligations as a taxpayer and contributing to the development of the local economy.

The Group's ESG performance has been recognized by authoritative institutions such as MSCI, FTSE Russell, WIND and S&P. In particular, the Group received an "A" ESG rating from WIND, ranking advanced among Hong Kong-listed healthcare service providers. The Group's stock is also a constituent of the FTSE4Good Index Series and other social responsibility indices, reflecting the recognition the Group has received in ESG.

Business Outlook

The long-term support of national policies creates a favorable external environment for private medical institutions and oncology medical services industry.

In recent years, as the reform of China's pharmaceutical and healthcare system continues to deepen, the government has proposed several policy recommendations to encourage the introduction of social capital into the medical field, to increase the supply in the medical service sector, to allocate medical resources rationally, and to improve efficiency. This aims to address the issues of insufficient total medical resources and uneven allocation in the country:

- (1) In July 2025, the eleventh batch of national organized drug collection and procurement reporting has started, with the four principles of "stabilizing clinical supply, ensuring quality, preventing bid collusion, and opposing vicious competition" becoming the key words for this round of collection and procurement. The bidding rules have been optimized to better respect clinical drug selection and special needs, and the winning bid will no longer simply use the lowest bid as a reference;
- (2) In April 2025, the fifteenth session of the 14th National People's Congress (NPC) Standing Committee passed the "Private Economy Promotion Law (《民營經濟促進法》)", effective from May 20, 2025. This law provides solid legal guarantees for optimizing the development environment of the private economy, ensuring fair market competition for all types of economic organizations, and promoting the healthy development of the private economy as well as the healthy growth of private entrepreneurs;
- (3) In March 2025, Premier Li Qiang delivered the "Report on the Work of the Government (《政府工作報告》)" at the third session of the 14th NPC. He pointed out that China will take solid steps to implement policies and measures designed to spur the growth of the private sector, effectively protect the lawful rights and interests of private enterprises and entrepreneurs in accordance with the law...... under the health-first strategy, the government will promote the coordinated development and governance of medical services, medical insurance, and pharmaceuticals...... it will increase the supply of quality medical resources, channel them toward the community level, and ensure a more balanced distribution among regions, while implementing projects to strengthen the foundations of medical and health care. The standards of per capita financial subsidy for residents' medical insurance and basic public health services will be raised by a further RMB30 and RMB5, respectively;

- (4) In February 2025, General Secretary Xi Jinping attended a symposium on private enterprises and delivered an important speech. He emphasized that the Party and the state's basic principles and policies for the development of the private economy have been incorporated into the system of socialism with Chinese characteristics, and will be consistently upheld and implemented, which cannot and will not change. The private sector enjoys broad prospects and great potential on the new journey in the new era. It is a prime time for private enterprises and entrepreneurs to give full play to their capabilities. We must unify our thinking and reinforce our resolve to advance the sound and high-quality development of the private economy. It is hoped that the vast number of private enterprises and entrepreneurs will embrace the ambition to contribute to the nation, remain steadfast in their pursuit of development, operate within the law with adept management, and lead the way in prosperity to promote common wealth, thereby making new and greater contributions to advancing the modernization of China;
- (5) In November 2024, the National Healthcare Security Administration and the Ministry of Finance jointly issued the "Notice on Improving the Pre-payment of Medical Insurance Funds (《關於做好醫保基金預付工作的通知》)", aiming to assist designated medical institutions in alleviating the financial pressure of advancing medical expenses;
- (6) In September 2024, the Ministry of Commerce, the National Health Commission and the National Medical Products Administration issued the "Notice on Expanding Pilots of Opening-up in the Healthcare Sector (關於在醫療領域開展擴大開放試點工作的通知)", permitting the establishment of wholly foreign-owned hospitals in the pilot cities;
- (7) In July 2024, the National Healthcare Security Administration issued the "Notice on Printing and Issuing the Version 2.0 Grouping Scheme for Payment of Fees According to the Value of Disease Groups and Types of Diseases and Deepening the Related Work (《關於印發按病組和病種分值付費2.0版分組方案並深入推進相關工作的通知》)", pointing out that it will accelerate the implementation of the version 2.0 grouping scheme, improve the standardization and uniformity of the payment reform, enhance the level of the settlement of the medical insurance funds, and encourage the use of fund pre-payment to alleviate the pressure on the capital of the medical institutions, and comprehensively clear up the outstanding fees due under medical insurance funds;

- (8) In July 2024, the third plenary session of the 20th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China announced the "Decision on Further Deepening Reforms and Promoting Chinese-Style Modernization(《關於進一步深化改革,推進中國式現代化的決定》)", which states that it would adhere to the principle and policy of creating a favorable environment and providing more opportunities for the development of non-publicly-owned economy, formulate a law on the promotion of privately-owned economy, break down the barriers to market access in depth, and improve the long-term effective mechanism for the participation of privately-owned enterprises in the construction of major national projects;
- (9) In March 2024, Premier Li Qiang, on behalf of the State Council, delivered the "Report on the Work of the Government (《政府工作報告》)" at the second session of the 14th NPC, proposing to improve the capacity of medical and health services as one of the government's work tasks in 2024, to increase the standard of per capita financial subsidy for residents' medical insurance by RMB30, and to promote the synergistic development and governance of medical insurance, medical care and medicine;
- (10) In February 2024, the Ministry of Justice, in conjunction with relevant departments, accelerated the legislative process of the Private Economy Promotion Law. This is to provide a solid legal foundation for promoting the healthy development of the private economy and to better foster a first-class business environment that is market-oriented, rule-of-law-based, and internationalized;

The above policies fully reflect the China's determination and confidence in supporting private medical institutions and promoting the development of the private economy, creating a fair and transparent development environment for non-public medical institutions.

The expanding market demand for oncology medical services lays a solid foundation for the rapid development of the industry

The "2024 Statistical Bulletin on the National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China (《中華人民共和國2024年國民經濟和社會發展統計公報》)" shows that: by the end of 2024, the elderly population in China aged 60 and above reached 310 million, with the proportion of the elderly population in the total population rising to 22.0%; the population aged 65 and above reached 220 million, accounting for 15.6% of the total population. According to the estimation of the National Health Commission, in the coming period, the degree of aging will continue to intensify, and it is expected that the elderly population aged 60 and above will exceed 400 million by 2035, accounting for more than 30% of the total population, and entering the stage of severe aging. Therefore, it can be expected that the incidence of tumors and other age-related diseases brought on by the aging population will continue to grow and the demand for relevant diagnosis and treatment services will continuously increase.

According to Frost & Sullivan's analysis, the market size of China's oncology healthcare services market (measured by revenue) will continue to increase from RMB768.7 billion in 2026 to RMB1,121.4 billion in 2030, and the market size of the private oncology healthcare services market for the same period will increase from RMB109.2 billion to RMB207.5 billion, with a compound annual growth rate of 17.4%. The Group will enhance construction of academic disciplines and improve diagnosis and treatment technology and services continuously, to provide one-stop comprehensive diagnosis and treatment services to more oncology patients and satisfy their unmet needs.

Looking forward, the Group will:

Continue to uphold the cultural values of "making healthcare services more accessible and affordable and making life healthier (讓醫療更溫暖,讓生命更健康)" and "telling the truth, being pragmatic and acting with integrity (説實話、辦實事、講誠信)", improve patient satisfaction, enable medical professionals to work with greater dignity, and create long-term value for Shareholders.

Continue to promote the long-term brand building of its hospitals, strengthen the development system of talent, improve its standardized and refined hospital management system, improve the comprehensive diagnostic and treatment technology of its in-network hospitals, and enhance the core competitiveness of its in-network hospitals, so as to maintain its competitive advantages in the industry.

Continue to develop non-medical insurance items to meet the diversified needs of patients for medical treatment, further promote the group's strategic cooperation with commercial insurance companies, and gradually improve the healthcare payment system that combines medical insurance and commercial insurance, so as to provide patients with better and more convenient diagnostic and treatment service processes.

Actively embrace innovative technologies and initiative. Conduct a smart healthcare system assisted by AI to improve patients' healthcare experience and enhance the overall operational efficiency of the Group.

Continue to reserve potential high-quality hospital targets, so as to strive for more favorable merger and acquisition conditions and create long-term value for Shareholders.

Continue to enhance our ESG construction by reinforcing the regulatory measures on the environment, fulfilling social responsibilities, continuously improving and refining corporate governance and standardized governance of listed companies, so as to safeguard the rights and interests of all stakeholders.

Financial Review

Revenue

During the Reporting Period, the Group's revenue was primarily from healthcare services. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the revenue of the Group was RMB1,989.7 million, representing a decrease of 16.5% over the same period in 2024 and a decrease of 3.6% as compared with the second half of 2024.

Cost of Sales

During the Reporting Period, the Group's cost of sales primarily consisted of cost of pharmaceuticals, medical consumables, employee benefits expenses, depreciation and amortization, consultancy and professional service fees.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's cost of sales was RMB1,461.0 million, representing a decrease of 10.1% over the same period in 2024.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's gross profit was RMB528.7 million, and the gross profit margin was 26.6%.

Selling Expenses

During the Reporting Period, the Group's selling expenses primarily consisted of consultancy and professional service fees, marketing and promotion expenses, as well as employee benefits expenses.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's selling expenses were RMB25.9 million, representing a decrease of 12.2% over the same period in 2024 and accounting for 1.3% of the total revenue.

Administrative Expenses

During the Reporting Period, the Group's administrative expenses primarily consisted of employee benefits expenses, consultancy and professional service fees, depreciation and amortization, travelling expenses, vehicle and office expenses, utilities, cleaning and afforestation expenses, repair and maintenance expenses and taxation expenses.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's administrative expenses was RMB219.6 million, representing a decrease of 7.7% over the same period of 2024.

Other Income

During the Reporting Period, the Group's other income was primarily composed of government grants.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's other income was RMB35.8 million, representing an increase of 63.5% over the same period in 2024.

Other Gains or Losses, Net

During the Reporting Period, the Group's other gains or losses, net mainly included net fair value gains on financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's other gains or losses, net was RMB25.6 million, representing an increase of 884.6% over the same period in 2024, primarily due to the increase of RMB32.1 million in the net fair value gains on financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

Finance Income and Costs

During the Reporting Period, the Group's finance income was interest income on bank savings. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's finance income was RMB2.7 million, representing an increase of 237.5% over the same period in 2024.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's finance costs were mainly composed of interest expenses on bank borrowings. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's finance costs recorded in profit or loss was RMB37.2 million, representing a decrease of 1.1% over the same period in 2024.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's finance costs, net decreased by RMB2.3 million as compared to the last year.

Income Tax Expense

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's income tax expense was RMB64.2 million, representing a decrease of 30.0% over the same period in 2024.

Net Profit and Non-IFRS Adjusted Net Profit

As a result of the foregoing, for the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net profit was RMB245.8 million, representing a decrease of 36.2% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 15.3% as compared with the second half of 2024. The Group defined non-IFRS adjusted net profit as profit and total comprehensive income for the period adjusted for items which are non-recurring or extraordinary, including share-based compensation expenses, depreciation and amortization of the appreciation in valuation of assets arising from acquisitions of hospitals, net foreign exchange losses. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's non-IFRS adjusted net profit was RMB262.5 million, representing a decrease of 34.5% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 30.1% as compared with the second half of 2024.

Non-IFRS Measures

To supplement the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income which is presented in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards, the Company has provided adjusted net profit as non-IFRS measures, which is not required by, or presented in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards. The Company believes that the non-IFRS adjusted financial measures provide useful information to investors in understanding and evaluating the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income in the same manner as they helped the Company's management, and that the Company's management and investors may benefit from referring to these non-IFRS adjusted financial measures in assessing the Group's financial and operating performance from period to period by eliminating impacts of items that the Group does not consider as indicative of the Group's operating performance. However, the presentation of these non-IFRS financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies as they do not share a standardized meaning. The use of these non-IFRS measures has limitations as an analytical tool, as such, they should not be considered in isolation from, or as substitute for analysis of, the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as reported under IFRS Accounting Standards. You should not view the non-IFRS adjusted results on a stand-alone basis or as a substitute for results under IFRS Accounting Standards.

The following tables set forth the reconciliations of the Group's non-IFRS financial measures for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2025 to the nearest measures prepared in accordance with IFRS:

	Unaudited Six months ended June 30,		
	2025	2024	
	(RMB'000)	(RMB'000)	
Net profit	245,820	385,174	
Adjustments:			
Depreciation and amortization of the appreciation in valuation of assets arising from acquisitions of			
hospitals	6,638	6,696	
Net foreign exchange losses	5,766	18	
Share-based compensation expenses	4,279	8,702	
Non-IFRS adjusted net profit	262,503	400,590	

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of June 30, 2025, the Group had cash and cash equivalents of RMB606.8 million, wealth management products of RMB65.5 million, and restricted deposits of RMB25.2 million, for a total of RMB697.6 million, representing an increase of RMB44.7 million or 6.8% from December 31, 2024.

Cash Flows

Operating Activities

During the Reporting Period, the Group derived its cash inflow primarily through provision of healthcare services. Cash outflow from operating activities was primarily composed of payments for procurement of pharmaceuticals and medical consumables, employee benefits expenses, and other operating expenses.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net cash generated from operating activities was RMB455.7 million, representing an increase of 29.9% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 27.9% as compared with the second half of 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net cash generated from operating activities to net profit ratio was 185.4%, representing an increase of 94.3 percentage points over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 18.2 percentage points as compared with the second half of 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's free cash flow was RMB213.9 million, representing an increase of 1,611.2% over the same period in 2024 and an increase of 169.1% as compared with the second half of 2024.

Investing Activities

During the Reporting Period, the Group's cash used in investing activities mainly comprised of payments for purchases of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss and payments for purchases of property and equipment. The Group's cash generated from investing activities was mainly composed of proceeds from disposal of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net cash used in investing activities was RMB4.6 million, representing a decrease of 99.3% over the same period in 2024. The decrease in net cash used in investing activities of RMB617.2 million was primarily attributable to (i) the net increase in the proceeds from the Group's purchase and disposal of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss of RMB546.7 million; and (ii) the decrease in capital expenditures of RMB96.4 million.

Financing Activities

During the Reporting Period, cash inflow from financing activities was mainly composed of proceeds from bank borrowings. Cash outflow from the Group's financing activities was mainly composed of repayment of bank borrowings, payment for repurchases of ordinary Shares and payment of interests on bank borrowings.

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's net cash used in financing activities was RMB212.9 million, representing an increase of 406.9% over the same period in 2024. The increase in net cash used in financing activities of RMB170.9 million was mainly due to (i) the net increase in the Group's repayment of bank borrowings of RMB155.9 million; and (ii) the accumulated payments for repurchasing Shares of RMB23.7 million in 2025.

Capital Expenditures

During the Reporting Period, the Group's capital expenditures were primarily composed of expenditures on (i) property, plant and equipment, mainly comprising construction in progress and medical equipment; and (ii) intangible assets. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group's capital expenditures was RMB241.9 million, representing a decrease of 28.5% over the same period in 2024.

Financial Position

Total Assets and Total Liabilities

The Group's total assets were mainly composed of cash and cash equivalents, trade, other receivables and prepayments, property, plant and equipment, inventories and intangible assets. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's total assets were RMB10,944.7 million, representing an increase of 0.1% from December 31, 2024.

The Group's total liabilities were mainly composed of borrowings, trade and other payables, current income tax liabilities, deferred income tax liabilities, deferred income and contract liabilities. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's total liabilities were RMB4,043.8 million, representing a decrease of RMB211.0 million or 5.0% from December 31, 2024.

Inventories

The Group's inventories were mainly composed of pharmaceuticals, medical consumables and spare parts. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's inventories were RMB178.1 million, representing a decrease of 17.5% from December 31, 2024.

Trade, Other Receivables and Prepayments

The Group's trade receivables mainly represented the balances of the receivables arising from the provision of healthcare services. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's trade receivables were RMB734.6 million, representing a decrease of 10.7% from December 31, 2024.

The Group's other receivables mainly represented deposits receivables. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's other receivables were RMB53.5 million, representing an increase of 8.5% from December 31, 2024.

The Group's prepayments for current assets mainly represented prepayments to suppliers. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's prepayments to suppliers were RMB60.2 million, representing a decrease of 1.5% from December 31, 2024.

The Group's prepayments for non-current assets included prepayments for property, plant and equipment. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's prepayments for property, plant and equipment were RMB16.1 million, representing a decrease of 49.8% from December 31, 2024, primarily due to the decrease in prepayments for large-scale medical equipment purchased upon acceptance and commissioning.

Intangible Assets

The Group's intangible assets were primarily comprised of goodwill, medical licenses, software, and contractual rights to provide management services. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's intangible assets were RMB3,937.4 million, representing a decrease of 0.2% from December 31, 2024.

Trade and Other Payables

The Group's trade payables primarily represented outstanding amounts due to the suppliers of pharmaceuticals and medical consumables as well as the providers of radiotherapy center services. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's trade payables were RMB526.6 million, representing a decrease of 4.1% from December 31, 2024.

The Group's other payables primarily represented salaries payable, other taxes payable and payables for construction projects. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's other payables were RMB556.9 million, representing a decrease of 5.2% from December 31, 2024.

Borrowings

As of June 30, 2025, the Group had outstanding short-term borrowings of RMB620.5 million and long-term borrowings of RMB2,016.6 million, representing a decrease of RMB142.2 million or 5.1% from December 31, 2024.

Pledge of Assets

The Group's borrowings as of June 30, 2025 of approximately RMB933.3 million were secured by certain buildings, right-of-use for lands and construction in progress with total carrying values of approximately RMB1,340.7 million, while the borrowings of RMB1,171.5 million were secured by 100% equity of Suzhou Yongding Medical Management Service Co., Ltd., 100% equity of Etern Healthcare (HK) Limited, 100% equity of Etern Group Ltd., 98% equity of Suzhou Yongding Hospital, 70% equity of Chang'an Hospital Co., Ltd. and 70% equity of Yixing Hygeia Hospital.

Contract Liabilities

The Group's contract liabilities represented advance payments from the Group's customers while the underlying services have not been provided. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's contract liabilities were RMB59.6 million, representing an increase of 9.0% from December 31, 2024.

Capital Commitments

Capital commitments that were contracted but not provided for primarily represented commitments arising out of a contractual relationship where the relevant property, plant and equipment or intangible assets were not provided as of the relevant dates. The Group's capital commitments are primarily related to commitments for (i) the construction and renovation of its in-network hospitals; and (ii) the purchase of large equipment. As of June 30, 2025, the Group's capital commitments were RMB443.4 million, representing a decrease of 4.3% from December 31, 2024.

Contingent Liabilities

As of June 30, 2025, the Group did not have any outstanding debt securities, mortgage, charges, debentures or other loan capital (issued or agreed to be issued), bank overdrafts, liabilities under acceptance or acceptance credits, or other similar indebtedness, hire purchase commitments, guarantees or other material contingent liabilities.

Financial Instruments

The financial instruments were mainly composed of cash and cash equivalents, amounts due from related parties, trade and other receivables excluding non-financial assets, financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit and loss, trade and other payables excluding non-financial liabilities, lease liabilities and borrowings.

Debt to Asset Ratio

The debt to asset ratio is calculated as total borrowings divided by total assets and multiplied by 100%. As of June 30, 2025, the debt to asset ratio of the Group was 24.1%, representing a decrease of 1.3 percentage points from December 31, 2024.

Gearing Ratio

Gearing ratio is calculated as net debt divided by total equity and multiplied by 100%. Net debt is calculated as total borrowings and lease liabilities less cash and cash equivalents and restricted deposits. As of June 30, 2025, the gearing ratio of the Group was 29.2%, representing a decrease of 7.1 percentage points from December 31, 2024.

Foreign Exchange Risk

Foreign exchange risk arises when future commercial transactions or recognized assets and liabilities are denominated in a currency that is not the Group entities' functional currency. The Group's businesses are principally conducted in RMB. The majority of non-RMB assets are bank deposits denominated in USD and Hong Kong dollars, and all liabilities are denominated in RMB. The Group's monetary assets denominated in foreign currency as of June 30, 2025 amounted to RMB198.3 million. If the RMB had strengthened/weakened by 5% against the USD with all other variables held constant, the pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 would have been RMB9.7 million lower/higher.

Interest Rate Risk

The Group's interest rate risk arises from interest-bearing borrowings. Borrowings issued at fixed rates expose the Group to fair value interest rate risk. Borrowings issued at variable rates expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk. The Group currently does not use any interest rate swap contracts or other financial instruments to hedge against interest rate exposure.

Credit Risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk in relation to its cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, trade and other receivables and amounts due from related parties. The carrying amount of each class of the above financial assets represents the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk in relation to the corresponding class of financial assets. Management of the Group puts in place a credit policy and the exposure to these credit risks is monitored on an on-going basis.

To manage this risk, financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, cash and cash equivalents and restricted deposits are mainly placed with state-owned financial institutions in the PRC and reputable international financial institutions outside the PRC. There has been no recent history of default in relation to these financial institutions.

The Group's trade receivables are mainly from providing medical service to patients. The Group, being a provider of healthcare service to patients, has a highly diversified customer base, without any single customer contributing significant revenue. However, the Group has concentrated debtor's portfolio, as most of the patients will claim their medical bill from public medical insurance program. The reimbursement from these organizations may take one to twelve months. The Group has policy in place to ensure the treatments and medicines prescribed and provided to such insured patients are in line with respective organizations' policy, fulfilling all ethics and moral responsibilities as a healthcare provider. The Group also has controls to closely monitor the patients' billings and claim status to minimize the credit risk.

For other receivables and amounts due from related parties, the management makes periodic collective assessments as well as individual assessment on the recoverability of such receivables based on historical settlement records and past experience. The Directors believe that there is no significant credit risk inherent in the Group's outstanding balance of other receivables and amounts due from related parties as the Group closely monitors their repayment.

Liquidity Risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by closely and continuously monitoring its financial position. The Group aims to maintain adequate cash and cash equivalents to meet its liquidity requirements.

DIVIDENDS

The Board has resolved not to recommend payment of dividend for the six months ended June 30, 2025.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

During the Reporting Period, the Company repurchased a total of 1,928,000 Shares on the Stock Exchange at an aggregate amount of approximately HK\$25.58 million. As of the date of this announcement, all Shares repurchased during the Reporting Period have been cancelled by the Company.

Details of the Shares repurchased during the Reporting Period are as follows:

	Number of Shares repurchased	Price paid per Share		Aggregate
Month of repurchases	on the Stock Exchange	Highest (HK\$)	Lowest (HK\$)	purchase price (HK\$ million)
January 2025	1,928,000	14.14	12.44	25.58

Save as disclosed above, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities (including any sale of treasury Shares) during the Reporting Period. As of June 30, 2025, the Company did not hold any treasury Shares.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

As of June 30, 2025, the Group had 8,017 full-time employees, among whom 79 were employees at the headquarters level and 7,938 were employees of self-owned hospitals. The following table shows a breakdown of the employees by function:

	Number of employees	
Functions	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Headquarters level		
Operations	47	49
Manufacturing	14	14
Management, administrative and others	18	19
Sub-total	79	82
Self-owned hospitals		
Physicians	2,361	2,400
Other medical professionals	4,521	4,567
Management, administrative and others	1,056	1,120
Sub-total	7,938	8,087
Total	8,017	8,169

The Group believes it has maintained good relationship with its employees. Employees of the Group's in-network hospitals are not represented by a labor union. As of the date of this announcement, the Group did not experience any strikes or any labor disputes with its employees which have had or are likely to have a material effect on its business.

The employees of the Group typically enter into standard employment contracts with the Group. Each in-network hospital independently recruits and enters into employment contracts with its own employees.

The Group provides both in-house and external trainings for its employees to improve their skills and knowledge. Remuneration packages for the employees of the Group were mainly composed of a base salary and performance-related bonus. The Group sets performance targets for its employees primarily based on their position and department and periodically review their performance. The results of such reviews are used in their salary determinations, bonus awards and promotion appraisals. During the Reporting Period, the Group contributed to social insurance and housing provident funds for its employees in accordance with applicable PRC laws, rules and regulations.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

In order to improve the governance structure of the Company and to effectively attract, motivate and retain talents, the Company has adopted a share option scheme on October 15, 2021 (the "Share Option Scheme"). The participants of the Share Option Scheme include any director or employee of the Group and any medical expert who in the sole discretion of the Board has contributed or will contribute to the Group.

Under the Share Option Scheme, the Company is authorized to issue up to 18,540,000 Shares ("Share Options" or "Option(s)"), which represents 3% of the total number of issued Shares of the Company as at October 15, 2021. No Options shall be granted to any eligible person ("Relevant Eligible Person") if the number of Shares issued and to be issued upon the exercise of all Options granted and to be granted (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) to the Relevant Eligible Person in the 12-month period up to and including the offer date of the relevant Option would exceed 1% of the total number of Shares in issue at such time. The Share Option Scheme will be valid and effective for a period of 10 years commencing from October 15, 2021. The exercise period of the granted options will be ten (10) years from the date of grant. During the Reporting Period, no Share Options were exercised. As of the date of this announcement, 5,072,800 Share Options are available for issue under the Share Option Scheme upon exercise of all Share Options which had been granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme, representing approximately 0.8% of the total number of issued Shares.

An offer shall be deemed to have been granted and the Option to which the offer relates shall be deemed to have been accepted when the Company receives the duplicate of the offer letter comprising acceptance of the offer duly signed by the grantee with the number of Shares in respect of which the offer is accepted clearly stated therein, together with a remittance of the Option price, being HK\$1.00 payable for each acceptance of grant of an Option, to the Company. The exercise price of the Share Options shall be a price determined by the Board and the basis of which shall be at least the highest of: (a) the closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the grant date, which must be a business day; (b) the average of the closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the grant date; and (c) the nominal value of a Share.

The Share Option Scheme does not stipulate a minimum period for which an Option must be held before an Option may be exercised. However, under the Share Option Scheme, the Board may in its absolute discretion specify such conditions, restrictions or limitations as it thinks fit when making an offer to the Relevant Eligible Person (including, without limitation, as to any performance targets which must be satisfied by the Relevant Eligible Person and/or the Company and/or its subsidiaries, and any minimum period for which an Option must be held, before an Option may be exercised, if any), provided that such conditions shall not be inconsistent with any other terms and conditions of the Share Option Scheme.

The exercise price of the Share Options granted is HK\$66.80 per Share, representing the highest of: (i) the closing price of HK\$66.80 per Share as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the grant date; (ii) the average closing price of HK\$63.96 per Share as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the grant date; and (iii) the nominal value of US\$0.00001 per Share.

Share Options granted under the Share Option Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of 10 years from the date of grant and vest over a five-year period, with 20%, 20%, 20%, 20% and 20% of total Share Options vesting on March 31 each year from 2023 to 2027. Details of the movements of the Options granted and outstanding during the Reporting Period, the exercise price, the vesting date and the impact of Options granted under the Share Option Scheme on the financial statements are set out in the announcement of the Company dated August 24, 2021 and circular of the Company dated September 23, 2021 and under Note 17 to the interim financial information.

The number of Share Options available for grant under the Share Option Scheme was 10,657,000 and 10,657,000 as of January 1, 2025 and June 30, 2025, respectively. During the Reporting Period, the number of Shares underlying the Share Options that granted under the Share Options Scheme divided by the weighted average number of total Shares in issue during the Reporting Period is nil.

Vesting Date (Note 3)	(Note 1) (Note 1) (Note 1) (Note 1) (Note 1)		(Note 2)	
Outstanding as at June 30, 2025	112,000 32,000 48,000 24,000	740,000	2,330,800	2,330,800
Lapsed/ forfeited during the Reporting Period	56,000 16,000 24,000 12,000	0707077	1,321,400	1,321,400
Cancelled during the Reporting Period				
Exercise Period	10 years 10 years 10 years 10 years	I	10 years	1
Exercised during the Reporting Period				
Vested during the Reporting Period		N/A N/A N/A		N/A N/A
Granted during the Reporting Period		·		
Outstanding as at January 1, 2025	168,000 48,000 72,000 36,000 36,000	nn/hos	3,652,200	3,652,200
Fair value at the date of grant $(Note 5)$	HK\$6,740,146 HK\$1,925,756 HK\$2,888,634 HK\$1,444,317 HK\$1,444,317		HK\$153,656,830	
Closing price (weighted average) of Shares immediately before the date of exercise/vest	1 1 1 1 1		I	
Closing price of Shares immediately before the date of grant	HK\$66.05 HK\$66.05 HK\$66.05 HK\$66.05		HK\$66.05	
Exercise price per share	HK\$66.80 HK\$66.80 HK\$66.80 HK\$66.80		HK\$66.80	
Date of grant	November 12, 2021 November 12, 2021 November 12, 2021 November 12, 2021	ates 70 70	ite) November 12, 2021	
Category and name of participants	Directors or chief executive and their associate Mr. Zhu Yiwen Ms. Cheng Huanhuan Mr. Ren Ai Mr. Zhang Wenshan Ms. Jiang Hui	Substantial shareholders and their associates Participants with options in excess of 1% individual limit Related entity participants or service providers with options granted and to be granted during the year exceeding 0.1% individual limited	Other employees participants (in aggregate) November 12, 2021 557 employees	Sub-total Other related entity participants Other service providers Total

Notes:

Note 1

As of June 30, 2025, the vesting dates of the Share Options granted to the Directors are as follows:

Number of Share Options	Vesting Date
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2023;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2024;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2025;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2026; and
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2027.

Note 2

As of June 30, 2025, the vesting dates of the Share Options granted to the employees are as follows:

Number of Share Options	Vesting Date
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2023;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2024;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2025;
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2026; and
20% of the total Share Options	March 31, 2027.

Note 3

The vesting of the Share Options is conditional on the fulfillment of vesting conditions, including certain performance targets (including individual performance based on periodic performance assessment as well as annual performance of the Company), which are set out in the respective letter of offer of each grantee.

Note 4

Where the Share Options are lapsed due to a failure by the employee to satisfy the service conditions, any expenses previously recognised in relation to such share options are reversed on the effective date of the forfeiture.

Note 5

The fair value of Share Options at the date of grant has been prepared in accordance with all applicable IFRS Accounting Standards and the disclosure requirements of Hong Kong Companies Ordinance Cap.622. For details of the basis of calculation, please refer to Note 17 to the interim financial information.

Note 6

The number of unvested Share Options, which will be vested to the grantees according to the vesting schedule, subject to fulfilment of the vesting conditions applicable to such grantees.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Group is committed to maintaining high standards of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of the Shareholders and to enhance corporate value and accountability. The Company has adopted the CG Code as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules as its own code of corporate governance.

The Company has complied with all the applicable code provisions of the CG Code throughout the six months ended June 30, 2025 (except as disclosed below).

On July 6, 2021, the Company appointed Mr. Zhu Yiwen as the Chairman of the Board and on August 23, 2021, the Company re-designated Mr. Zhu Yiwen from a non-executive Director to an executive Director and appointed him to be the chief executive officer of the Company. Upon the appointment, Mr. Zhu Yiwen assumes the dual role as the Chairman of the Board and the chief executive officer of the Company. Accordingly, notwithstanding that the code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code provides that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual, the Board is of the view that with support of the mature structure of the Company with a strict operational system and a set of procedural rules for the Board meetings, the Chairman does not have any power different from that of other Directors in relation to the decision making process. Moreover, the Company has also implemented an integrated system and a structured procedure to daily operations of the Group which ensure the diligence and efficiency of the chief executive officer of the Company. As such, the Board believes that the management structure of the Company will ensure management efficiency and at the same time, protect the rights and interests of all Shareholders of the Company to the greatest extent. The Board will continue to review the effectiveness of the corporate governance structure to consider whether any further improvement to the above personnel arrangements is required.

In view of the above, the Board considers that such structure will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Group. The Board will continue to review the corporate governance structure and practices from time to time and shall make necessary arrangement when the Board considers appropriate.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding Director's securities transactions. Having made specific enquiries of all Directors, each of the Directors has confirmed that he or she has complied with the required standard as set out in the Model Code during the six months ended June 30, 2025.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company has established the Audit Committee with written terms of reference in compliance with the requirements under the Listing Rules. The Audit Committee consists of three independent non-executive Directors, being Mr. Ye Changqing (chairman of the Audit Committee), Mr. Zhao Chun and Mr. Zhang Guozhong. The primary duties of the Audit Committee include, among others, reviewing the Company's compliance, accounting policies and financial reporting procedures, supervising the implementation of the Company's internal audit system, advising on the appointment or replacement of external auditors, liaising between internal audit department and external auditors, and other responsibilities as authorized by the Board.

CHANGE OF AUDITOR

PricewaterhouseCoopers has retired as the auditor of the Company with effect from June 27, 2025 as a consensus on the proposed auditor's remuneration for the financial year ending December 31, 2025 could not be reached. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu has been appointed as the new auditor of the Company with effect from June 27, 2025 to hold office until the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company. For details regarding the change of auditor of the Company, please refer to the announcements of the Company dated May 29, 2025 and June 27, 2025 and the circular of the Company dated June 3, 2025.

REVIEW OF INTERIM RESULTS

The independent auditor of the Company, namely Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, has carried out a review of the interim financial information in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagement 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board. The Audit Committee has jointly reviewed with the management and the independent auditor of the Company the accounting principles and policies adopted by the Company and discussed internal control and financial reporting matters in relation to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim results of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and considered that the interim results are in compliance with the applicable accounting standards, laws and regulations, and the Company has made appropriate disclosures thereof.

SUBSEQUENT EVENT

There was no significant event that might affect the Group after the Reporting Period.

PUBLICATION OF THE INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT AND THE INTERIM REPORT ON THE WEBSITES OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE AND THE COMPANY

This interim results announcement is published on the websites of the Stock Exchange (www.hkexnews.hk) and the Company (www.hygeia-group.com.cn), and the 2025 interim report containing all the information required by the Listing Rules will be dispatched to the Shareholders in the manner in which the Shareholders have selected to receive corporate communications and published on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company in due course.

The Board is pleased to announce the condensed consolidated interim results of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025 together with the comparative figures for the same period in 2024:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

		Six months end	ded June 30,
	NOTES	2025	2024
		<i>RMB'000</i>	RMB'000
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Revenue	3	1,989,654	2,381,880
Cost of sales		(1,460,984)	(1,625,441)
Gross profit		528,670	756,439
Other income	4	35,751	21,933
Other gains or losses, net	5	25,636	2,590
Selling expenses		(25,944)	(29,477)
Administrative expenses		(219,636)	(237,823)
Operating profit		344,477	513,662
Finance income		2,693	797
Finance costs		(37,180)	(37,626)
Finance costs, net	6	(34,487)	(36,829)
Profit before income tax	8	309,990	476,833
Income tax expense	7	(64,170)	(91,659)
Profit and total comprehensive income			
for the period		245,820	385,174
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		247,066	384,571
Non-controlling interests		(1,246)	603
		245,820	385,174
Earnings per share			
Basic (RMB)	10	0.40	0.61
Diluted (RMB)	10	0.40	0.61

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION *AT JUNE 30*, 2025

	NOTES _	As at June 30, 2025 RMB'000 (unaudited)	As at December 31, 2024 RMB'000 (audited)
ASSETS Non-current Assets			
Property, plant and equipment		5,182,820	5,079,050
Intangible assets	1.1	3,937,433	3,943,417
Prepayments for non-current assets Deferred income tax assets	11	16,138 60,947	32,133 48,906
	_	9,197,338	9,103,506
Current Assets			
Inventories		178,053	215,833
Trade, other receivables and prepayments	11	848,248	933,417
Amounts due from related parties		23,436	23,552
Financial assets at fair value through	10	< 2 4	202 522
profit or loss ("FVPL")	12	65,534	282,522
Restricted deposits Cash and cash agrivalents	13 13	25,197 606,846	1,355 369,070
Cash and cash equivalents	13 _	000,040	309,070
	_	1,747,314	1,825,749
Total Assets	_	10,944,652	10,929,255
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Non-current Liabilities			
Deferred income tax liabilities		159,615	158,427
Borrowings	15	2,016,553	2,247,211
Lease liabilities		7,554	8,987
Deferred income		34,951	35,425
Other non-current liabilities	_	9,083	8,963
	_	2,227,756	2,459,013

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT'D)

AT JUNE 30, 2025

	NOTES _	As at June 30, 2025 RMB'000 (unaudited)	As at December 31, 2024 RMB'000 (audited)
	1		
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES — continu Current Liabilities	uea		
Trade and other payables	14	1,083,495	1,136,535
Financial liabilities at FVPL	17	5,471	1,130,333
Current income tax liabilities		43,698	69,376
Borrowings	15	620,464	531,999
Lease liabilities		3,277	3,246
Contract liabilities		59,643	54,682
	_	1,816,048	1,795,838
Total Liabilities	=	4,043,804	4,254,851
Capital and Reserves			
Share capital	16	42	42
Reserves	_	6,880,292	6,652,602
Equity attributable to owners of			
the Company		6,880,334	6,652,644
Non-controlling interests	_	20,514	21,760
Total Equity	_	6,900,848	6,674,404
Total Equity and Liabilities	=	10,944,652	10,929,255

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND BASIS OF PREPARATION

1.1 General information

Hygeia Healthcare Holdings Co., Limited (the "Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on September 12, 2018 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law (Cap. 22, Law 3 of 1961 as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The address of the Company's registered office is Harneys Fiduciary (Cayman) Limited, 4th Floor, Harbour Place, 103 South Church Street, P.O. Box 10240, Grand Cayman KY1-1002, Cayman Islands.

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") are principally engaged in the provision of healthcare services through self-owned private for-profit hospitals which are variable interest entities owned by the Group in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC").

The Company completed its initial public offerings and listed its shares on Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited on June 29, 2020.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information is presented in Renminbi ("RMB") and rounded to nearest thousand yuan, unless otherwise stated.

1.2 Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") as well as the applicable disclosure requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

As at June 30, 2025, the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets and the Group also has substantial capital commitments which were disclosed in Note 18. After taking into account of the Group's cash flow projection, expected working capital requirements, capital commitments, as well as financing plans, including unused credit facilities, the directors of the Company are satisfied that the Group is able to have sufficient capital to finance its operations and to meet its financial obligations for at least twelve months after June 30, 2025. Thus the interim condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair values.

Other than change in accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards, the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2025 are the same as those presented in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

2.1 Application of amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to an IFRS Accounting Standard issued by the IASB, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the Group's annual period beginning on January 1, 2025 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to IAS 21

Lack of Exchangeability

The application of the amendments to an IFRS Accounting Standard in the current interim period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. SEGMENT INFORMATION AND REVENUE

(a) Description of segments and principal activities

The Group's business activities, for which discrete financial statements are available, are regularly reviewed and evaluated by the chief operating decision-makers ("CODMs"). The CODMs, who are responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, have been identified as the Co-chief Executive Officers and executive Directors of the Company that make strategic decisions. The CODMs have decided to change the reporting structure from current year to provide more focused and relevant information to reflect the Group's growth drivers. After the change, the CODMs review the operating performance and allocate the resources of the Group as a whole, and therefore no longer assess the operating performance of business activities previously listed separately in the other business operating segment. Therefore, the CODMs consider the Group only has one operating segment in this period. This change only affects the presentation of segment reporting and does not affect the financial statement data and presentation.

The CODMs review the overall results and financial position of the Group as a whole prepared based on the same accounting policies as set out in Note 2 and no further analysis of the single segment is presented. Prior period's segment disclosures have been restated to conform with the current period's presentation.

(b) Revenue by nature

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Inpatient services	1,219,784	1,494,617
Outpatient services	722,427	812,840
Others	47,443	74,423
	1,989,654	2,381,880
Including revenue from contracts with customers	1,979,889	2,363,797

The Group derives revenue from the transfer of goods and services over time and at a point in time as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Over time		
— Inpatient services	98,730	92,192
— Others	27,795	36,939
	126,525	129,131
At a point in time		
— Inpatient services	1,121,054	1,402,425
— Outpatient services	722,427	812,840
— Others	9,883	19,401
	1,853,364	2,234,666
Revenue from contracts with customers	1,979,889	2,363,797

(c) Geographical information

The Company is domiciled in the Cayman Islands while the Group's non-current assets and revenues are substantially located in and derived from the PRC, therefore, no geographical segments are presented.

(d) Information about major customers

All the revenues derived from single external customers were less than 10% of the Group's total revenues during the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

4. OTHER INCOME

5.

6.

	Six months end	ed June 30,
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Government grants	28,143	15,980
Others	7,608	5,953
	35,751	21,933
OTHER GAINS OR LOSSES, NET		
	Six months end	ed June 30,
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Fair value gains on financial assets/liabilities at FVPL, net	38,702	6,572
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(1,528)	(1,281)
Net foreign exchange losses	(5,766)	(18)
Others	(5,772)	(2,683)
	25,636	2,590
FINANCE COSTS, NET		
	Six months end	ed June 30,
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Finance income:	2.602	707
Interest income of bank savings	2,693	797
Finance costs:		
Interest on borrowings	(45,582)	(51,589)
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	(342)	(97)
	(45,924)	(51,686)
Amount capitalised (i)	8,744	14,060
Finance costs expensed	(37,180)	(37,626)
Finance costs — net	(34,487)	(36,829)

(i) The capitalisation rate of the Group's general borrowings during the six months ended June 30, 2025 was 3.57 % (the six months ended June 30, 2024: 4.06 %).

7. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
	<i>RMB'000</i>	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Current income tax		
— PRC corporate income tax	75,023	80,260
Deferred income tax	(10,853)	11,399
	64,170	91,659

The Group's principal applicable taxes and tax rates are as follows:

Cayman Islands

Under the prevailing laws of the Cayman Islands, the Company is not subject to tax on income or capital gains. In addition, no Cayman Islands withholding tax is payable on dividend payments by the Company to its shareholders.

British Virgin Islands

The Group's entity incorporated in the British Virgin Islands is not subject to tax on income or capital gains.

Hong Kong

The Group's entity incorporated in Hong Kong is subject to Hong Kong profits tax at a rate of 16.5%.

PRC corporate income tax ("CIT")

PRC CIT was made on the estimated assessable profits of the entities within the Group incorporated in the PRC and was calculated in accordance with the relevant tax rules and regulations of the PRC after considering the available tax refunds and allowances. The general PRC CIT rate is 25%.

The Company's subsidiaries, Chongqing Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd., Hezhou Guangji Hospital Co., Ltd., Kaiyuan Jiehua Hospital Co., Ltd., Qihai (Chongqing) Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Chang'an Hospital Co., Ltd, and Hygeia (Xi'an) Medical Management Co., Ltd. were established in the western region of the PRC. Pursuant to the relevant laws and regulations from 2021 to 2030, entities located in the western region of the PRC and engaged in the business encouraged by the PRC government are entitled to a concession rate of 15% if the operating revenue of the encouraged business in a year accounted for more than 60% of the total income in that year. The business of the above entities comply with the aforementioned policies and therefore are entitled to the preferable tax rate of 15% in the current period.

The Company's subsidiary, Shanghai Gamma Star Technology Development Co., Ltd. ("Gamma Star Tech"), was approved as "High and New Technology Enterprise" in November 2023. Under the relevant tax rules and regulations of the PRC, Gamma Star Tech is subjected to a reduced preferential CIT rate of 15% from 2023 to 2025. Based on management's self-assessment and track record of success in obtaining such types of qualifications, Gamma Star Tech is expected to qualify as a "High and New Technology Enterprise" after the expire date and thus is expected to further be subjected to a 15% preferential tax rate.

Withholding tax on undistributed profits

According to the relevant tax rules and regulations of the PRC Mainland, distribution to foreign investors of profits earned by PRC Mainland companies since January 1, 2008 is subject to withholding tax of 5% or 10%, depending on the country or region of incorporation of foreign investors. As at June 30, 2025, the retained profits of the Group's PRC Mainland subsidiaries not yet remitted to holding companies incorporated outside the PRC Mainland, for which no deferred income tax liability had been provided, were approximately RMB2,597,539,000 (as at December 31, 2024: RMB2,494,271,000). Such earnings are expected to be retained by the PRC Mainland subsidiaries for reinvestment purposes and would not be remitted to their overseas holding companies in the foreseeable future based on management's best estimates of the Group's overseas funding requirements.

8. PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD

Profit for the period has been arrived at after charging the following items:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	147,028	132,511
Amortisation of intangible assets	10,317	9,865
Total depreciation and amortisation	157,345	142,376
Capitalised in construction in progress	(1,852)	(2,494)
	155,493	139,882
Employees benefit expenses	680,886	765,915

9. DIVIDENDS

No dividends were paid, declared or proposed during the interim period. The directors of the Company have determined that no dividend will be paid in respect of the interim period.

10. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Earnings for the purpose of basic and diluted earnings per share (RMB'000)	247,066	384.571
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of basic and diluted earnings per share ('000)	618,624	631,524

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. In November 2021, the Company granted share options to employees (Note 17). For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the outstanding share options issued under the Company's share option scheme are potential dilutive ordinary shares. During the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the potential dilutive ordinary shares were not included in the calculation of diluted earnings per share as their inclusion would be anti-dilutive. Accordingly, diluted earnings per share for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are the same as basic earnings per share.

11. TRADE, OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PREPAYMENTS

	As at	As at
	June 30,	December 31,
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Included in current assets		
Trade receivables	749,117	837,547
Less: allowance for credit losses	(14,558)	(14,558)
	734,559	822,989
Prepayments to suppliers	60,176	61,130
Other receivables	53,513	49,298
	848,248	933,417
Included in non-current assets		
Prepayments for property, plant and equipment	16,138	32,133
	864,386	965,550

The following is an aging analysis of trade receivables by age, presented based on transaction date:

		As at June 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
		RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
	Within 90 days 91 to 180 days 181 to 365 days 1 to 2 years 2 to 3 years Over 3 years	513,888 109,394 72,666 40,811 8,569 3,789	553,717 94,612 108,967 70,795 8,517 939
		749,117	837,547
12.	FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVPL	As at June 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
		RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
	Wealth management products	65,534	282,522

As part of the Group's cash management to maximise return on idle cash, the Group invested in certain wealth management products issued by several financial institutions in the PRC.

13. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	As at June 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
Cash at bank and in hand Less: restricted deposits	632,043 (25,197)	370,425 (1,355)
Cash and cash equivalents	606,846	369,070

Cash and cash equivalents were denominated in the following currencies:

	As at June 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
RMB United States dollar ("US\$") Hong Kong dollar ("HK\$")	408,514 193,998 4,334	366,489 617 1,964
	606,846	369,070

At June 30, 2025, bank balances carry interests at market rates ranging from 0.05% to 1.35% (December 31, 2024: from 0.10% to 1.35%) per annum.

At June 30, 2025, restricted deposits carry interests at market rates ranging from 0.05% to 1.23% (December 31, 2024: 0.10%) per annum.

14. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at	As at
	June 30,	December 31,
	2025	2024
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Trade payables	526,554	549,008
Salaries payable	278,756	285,063
Payables for construction projects	162,515	172,086
Other taxes payable	21,610	28,403
Payables of considerations for acquisition equity		
interest of subsidiaries	15,071	15,071
Deposits payable	5,348	5,129
Others	73,641	81,775
	1,083,495	1,136,535

The following is an analysis of trade payables by age, presented based on the transaction date.

	As at June 30, 2025	As at December 31, 2024
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
0 to 90 days 91 to 180 days 181 to 365 days Over 1 year	374,987 72,767 34,130 44,670	403,856 79,824 21,544 43,784
	526,554	549,008

15. BORROWINGS

During the current interim period, the Group obtained new bank loans amounting to RMB118,683,000 (six months ended June 30, 2024: RMB315,752,000). The loans carry interest at fixed rates ranged from 1.70% to 1.80% per annum and variable market rates ranged from 3.20% to 3.43% per annum and are repayable over a period from 11 months to 9 years. The proceeds were used to finance the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and daily operations.

16. SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of shares	Share capital
		US\$
Ordinary shares of US\$0.00001 each Authorised: As at January 1, 2024 (audited), June 30, 2024 (unaudited),		
January 1, 2025 (audited) and June 30, 2025 (unaudited)	5,000,000,000	50,000
	Number of shares	Share capital RMB'000
Issued and fully paid: As at January 1, 2024 (audited) and June 30, 2024		
(unaudited)	631,524,200	43
As at January 1, 2025 (audited) Cancellation of shares	621,771,200 (3,272,200)	42 *
As at June 30, 2025 (unaudited)	618,499,000	42

^{*} Less than RMB1,000.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company repurchased 1,928,000 (six months ended June 30, 2024: nil) of its own ordinary shares through The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited with an aggregate consideration of RMB23,655,000 (six months ended June 30, 2024: nil) paid, including the transaction costs.

The above ordinary shares were cancelled upon repurchase.

17. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

In order to provide incentives and/or rewards to directors or employees of the Group who, in the sole discretion of the Board, have contributed or will contribute to the Group (the "Eligible Persons") for their contributions to, and continuing efforts to promote the interests of, the Group and to enable the Group to recruit and retain talents, the shareholders of the Company adopted a share option scheme (the "Share Option Scheme") on October 15, 2021. Pursuant to the Share Option Scheme, on November 12, 2021 (the "Grant Date"), the Company granted 7,859,000 share options to 564 Eligible Persons, who are employees of the Company's subsidiaries, to subscribe for up to an aggregate of 7,859,000 ordinary shares of the Company with a nominal value of US\$0.00001 each in the share capital of the Company.

Share options granted under the Share Option Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of 10 years from the Grant Date and vest over a five-year period, with 20%, 20%, 20%, 20% and 20% of total share options vesting on March 31, each year from 2023 to 2027. Performance targets are set out for each batch of granted share options. Details of the share options were disclosed in the Company announcement dated November 12, 2021.

Set out below are summaries of options movements under the plan:

	Number of share options	Average exercise price per share option
Outstanding as at January 1, 2024 Forfeited during the period	7,151,200 (304,200)	HK\$66.80 HK\$66.80
Outstanding as at June 30, 2024	6,847,000	HK\$66.80
	Number of share options	Average exercise price per share option
Outstanding as at January 1, 2025 Forfeited during the period	Number of	price per

The Group recorded a total of RMB4,279,000 share-based compensation expenses in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2025 for the aforesaid share options (six months ended June 30, 2024: RMB8,702,000).

18. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

As at June 30, 2025, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities.

As at the end of the current interim period, the Group was committed to acquire property, plant and equipment of RMB440,448,000 (December 31, 2024: RMB460,936,000) and intangible assets of RMB2,942,000 (December 31, 2024: RMB2,185,000).

19. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

There have been no significant events subsequent to June 30, 2025 that would require adjustments to, or additional disclosure in the condensed consolidated financial statements.

GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS

"Audit Committee" the audit committee of the Board

"Board" the board of Directors of the Company

"CG Code" the Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix C1

to the Listing Rules

"Chairman" the chairman of the Board

"Chang'an Hospital" Chang'an Hospital Co., Ltd.* (長安醫院有限公司), a

limited liability company incorporated under the laws of the

PRC on December 31, 2002

"Changshu Hygeia Hospital" Changshu Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd.* (常熟海吉亞醫院有

限公司), a limited liability company established in the PRC

on June 29, 2021 and a subsidiary of the Company

"China" or "PRC" the People's Republic of China, but for the purpose of this

announcement and for geographical reference only, references herein to "China" and the "PRC" do not apply to

Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan

"Chongqing Hygeia Hospital" Chongqing Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd.* (重慶海吉亞醫院

有限公司) (formerly known as Chongqing Hygeia Cancer Hospital Co., Ltd.* (重慶海吉亞腫瘤醫院有限公司) and Chongqing Hygeia Hospital Management Co., Ltd.* (重慶海吉亞醫院管理有限公司)), a limited liability company established in the PRC on November 9, 2015 and a

subsidiary of the Company

"Company" Hygeia Healthcare Holdings Co., Limited (海吉亞醫療控

股有限公司), an exempted company with limited liability incorporated under the laws of Cayman Islands on September 12, 2018, the Shares of which are listed on the

Main Board of the Stock Exchange

"Director(s)" director(s) of the Company

"Group" the Company together with its subsidiaries "Hezhou Guangji Hospital" Hezhou Guangji Hospital Co., Ltd.* (賀州廣濟醫院有限 公司), a limited liability company established under the laws of the PRC on March 4, 2020 and a subsidiary of the Company "HK\$" Hong Kong dollars and cents respectively, the lawful currency of Hong Kong "IFRS" International Financial Reporting Standards Kaiyuan Jiehua Hospital Co., Ltd. * (開遠解化醫院有限公 "Kaiyuan Jiehua Hospital" 司), a limited liability company established in the PRC on May 31, 2021 and a subsidiary of the Company "Listing" the listing of the Shares on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on June 29, 2020 "Listing Rules" the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange, as amended or supplemented from time to time "Longyan Boai Hospital" Longyan Boai Hospital Co., Ltd.* (龍岩市博愛醫院有限 公司), a limited liability company established in the PRC on October 30, 2002 and a subsidiary of the Company "Main Board" the stock exchange (excluding the option market) operated by the Stock Exchange which is independent from and operates in parallel with the GEM of the Stock Exchange Handan Renhe Hospital* (邯鄲仁和醫院), a private not-"Managed Hospital" for-profit hospital established under the laws of the PRC which the Group acquired on July 31, 2011 "Model Code" the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules

the branch of medicine that deals with cancer

"oncology"

"public medical insurance programs"

primarily include the Urban Employee Basic Medical Insurance Scheme (城鎮職工基本醫療保險制度), the Urban Resident Basic Medical Insurance Scheme (城鎮居民基本醫療保險制度) and the New Rural Cooperative Medical Insurance Scheme (新型農村合作醫療保險制度)

"Qufu Hospital"

Qufu Chengdong Cancer Hospital Co., Ltd.* (曲阜城東腫瘤醫院有限公司), a limited liability company incorporated under the laws of the PRC on October 30, 2015 and a subsidiary of the Company

"radiotherapy"

a treatment that uses high energy to kill malignant cancer cells or other benign tumor cells

"radiotherapy center services"

the services the Group provides to certain hospital partners in connection with their radiotherapy centers, which are primarily composed of (i) provision of radiotherapy center consulting services; (ii) licensing of the Group's proprietary SRT equipment for use in the radiotherapy centers; and (iii) provision of maintenance and technical support services in relation to the Group's proprietary SRT equipment

"Reporting Period"

from January 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025

"RMB"

the lawful currency of the PRC

"Shanxian Hygeia Hospital"

Shanxian Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd.* (單縣海吉亞醫院有限公司) (formerly known as Shanxian Hygeia Hospital Investment Co., Ltd. (單縣海吉亞醫院投資有限公司)), a limited liability company established in the PRC on November 20, 2012 and a subsidiary of the Company

"Share(s)"

ordinary share(s) in the share capital of the Company with

nominal value of US\$0.00001 each

"Shareholder(s)"

holder(s) of the Shares

"SRT"

stereotactic radiotherapy, namely, a type of external beam radiotherapy that uses special equipment to stereoscopically position the lesion and precisely deliver high doses of radiation to the tumor through short course of treatment "Stock Exchange" The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited

"subsidiary(ies)" has the meaning ascribed thereto under section 15 of the

Companies Ordinance (Chapter 622 of the Laws of Hong

Kong)

"Suzhou Canglang Hospital" Suzhou Canglang Hospital Co., Ltd.* (蘇州滄浪醫院有限

公司), a limited liability company established in the PRC

on March 23, 2015 and a subsidiary of the Company

"Suzhou Yongding Hospital" Suzhou Yongding Hospital Co., Ltd.* (蘇州永鼎醫院有限

公司), a for-profit class II general hospital in Suzhou and a

subsidiary of the Company

"Wuxi Hygeia Hospital" Wuxi Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd.* (無錫海吉亞醫院有限公

司), a limited liability company established in the PRC on

July 22, 2020 and a subsidiary of the Company

"Yixing Hygeia Hospital" Yixing Hygeia Hospital Co., Ltd.* (宜興海吉亞醫院有限

公司), a limited liability company established in the PRC

on April 6, 2023 and a subsidiary of the Company

"%" per cent

By order of the Board **Hygeia Healthcare Holdings Co., Limited Mr. Zhu Yiwen**

Chairman

Hong Kong, August 28, 2025

As of the date of this announcement, the Board comprises Mr. Zhu Yiwen as chairman and executive Director, Mr. Ren Ai, Ms. Cheng Huanhuan, Mr. Zhang Wenshan and Ms. Jiang Hui as executive Directors, and Mr. Ye Changqing, Mr. Zhao Chun and Mr. Zhang Guozhong as independent non-executive Directors.

* For identification purpose only