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## AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA LIMITED

## 中國農業銀行股份有限公司

(a joint stock company incorporated in the People's Republic of China with limited liability)

(Stock Code: 1288)

### THE THIRD QUARTERLY REPORT OF 2025

The board of directors (the "Board") of Agricultural Bank of China Limited (the "Bank") is pleased to announce the unaudited results of the Bank and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the third quarter ended 30 September 2025, prepared in accordance with the *IFRS Accounting Standards* promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"). This announcement is made in accordance with Part XIVA of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571, Laws of Hong Kong) and Rules 13.09(2) and 13.10B of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

#### I. BASIC CORPORATE INFORMATION

| Stock exchange on which             | Shanghai Stock Exchange                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| A Shares are listed                 |   |
| Stock name                          | 農業銀行  |
| Stock code                          | 601288  |
| Stock exchange on which             | The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited                     |
| H Shares are listed                 |   |
| Stock name                          | ABC   |
| Stock code                          | 1288  |
| Trading exchange and platform       | The Integrated Business Platform of Shanghai Stock Exchange |
| of preference shares                |   |
| Stock name                          | 農行優1, 農行優2  |
| Stock code                          | 360001, 360009  |
| Secretary to the Board of Directors | LIU Qing  |
| and Company Secretary               | Address: No. 69, Jianguomen Nei Avenue, Dongcheng District, |
|                                     | Beijing, PRC (Postal code: 100005)                          |
|                                     | Tel: 86-10-85109619 (Investor Relations)                    |
|                                     | Fax: 86-10-85126571   |
|                                     | E-mail: ir@abchina.com                                      |

### II. MAJOR FINANCIAL DATA

Financial data and indicators recorded in this quarterly financial report are consolidated data of the Group prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and denominated in Renminbi ("RMB"), unless otherwise stated.

## (I) Major financial data and financial indicators

In millions of RMB, unless otherwise stated

| Items   | Reporting period     | Change as compared to the same period of 2024 (%) | begin<br>the<br>th | rom the nning of year to e end of eporting period | Change as compared to the same period of 2024 (%) |
|---|----------------------|---|--------------------|---|---|
| Operating income                                      | 180,981              | 4.30  |                    | 550,774   | 1.87  |
| Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank | 81,349               | 3.66  |                    | 220,859   | 3.03  |
| Net cash flows generated from operating activities    | N/A                  | N/A   | 2,034,128          |   | 8.49  |
| Basic earnings per share (RMB/share)                  | 0.22                 | 15.79   |                    | 0.59  | 5.36  |
| Diluted earnings per share (RMB/share)                | 0.22                 | 15.79   |                    | 0.59  | 5.36  |
| Return on weighted average net assets (annualized, %) | 11.81                | Decreased by 0.26 percentage point                |                    | 10.47   | Decreased by 0.32 percentage point                |
|   | 30 September<br>2025 | 31 December Cl<br>2024                            |                    |   | nge as compared to<br>he end of 2024 (%)          |
| Total assets  | 48,135,429           | 43,238,135  |                    |   | 11.33   |
| Equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank     | 3,168,502            | 2 3,090,808                                       |                    | 2.51  |   |

Note: The "reporting period" refers to the three months ended 30 September 2025, similarly hereinafter.

## (II) Changes in major financial data and financial indicators and reasons

The changes in the major financial data and financial indicators above did not exceed 30%.

## III. SHAREHOLDERS INFORMATION

# (I) Total number of holders of ordinary shares and particulars of shareholding of the top 10 shareholders

| Total number of holders of ordinary shares at the end of the reporting period   |   |          | 539,787, including 520,726 holders of A Share and 19,061 holders of H Shares |                             |   |                     |  |
|---|---|----------|--|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|--|
| Particulars of shareholding of the top 10 shareholders (based on the registers of shareholders as at 30 September 2025) |   |          |  |                             |   |                     |  |
| Name of shareholders  | Nature of shareholders                    | Type of  | Number of<br>shares held   | Shareholding percentage (%) | Number<br>of shares<br>subject to<br>restrictions<br>on sales | Pledged, n<br>locke |  |
| Central Huijin Investment Ltd. (the "Huijin")   | State-owned                               | A Shares | 140,488,809,651  | 40.14                       | -   | None                | —————————————————————————————————————— |
| Ministry of Finance of the PRC  | State-owned                               | A Shares | 123,515,185,240  | 35.29                       | -   | None                | -                                      |
| HKSCC Nominees Limited  | Overseas legal entity                     | H Shares | 30,559,655,160   | 8.73                        | _   | Unknown             | -                                      |
| National Council for Social Security Fund of the PRC  | State-owned                               | A Shares | 23,520,968,297   | 6.72                        | -   | None                | -                                      |
| Ping An Life Insurance Company of China, Ltd.   | Domestic non-state-<br>owned legal entity | A Shares | 4,913,441,672  | 1.40                        | -   | None                | -                                      |
| China National Tobacco Corporation  | State-owned legal entity                  | A Shares | 2,518,891,687  | 0.72                        | -   | None                | -                                      |
| China Securities Finance Corporation Limited  | State-owned legal entity                  | A Shares | 1,842,751,177  | 0.53                        | -   | None                | -                                      |
| Hong Kong Securities Clearing<br>Company Limited  | Overseas legal entity                     | A Shares | 1,442,915,894  | 0.41                        | -   | None                | -                                      |
| Shanghai Haiyan Investment<br>Management Company Limited  | State-owned legal entity                  | A Shares | 1,259,445,843  | 0.36                        | -   | None                | _                                      |
| Central Huijin Asset Management Ltd.  | State-owned legal entity                  | A Shares | 1,255,434,700  | 0.36                        |   | None                |  |

Notes:

- 1. The total number of shares held by HKSCC Nominees Limited represents the number of H Shares held by it in aggregate as a nominee on behalf of all institutional and individual investors registered with it as at 30 September 2025.
- 2. The number of shares held by Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited represents the number of A Shares (northbound shares of Shanghai-Hong Kong Stock Connect) held by it as a nominee designated by and on behalf of investors from Hong Kong SAR and overseas.
- 3. Among the shareholders listed above, Huijin held 100% equity of Central Huijin Asset Management Ltd. and 66.70% equity of China Securities Finance Corporation Limited; HKSCC Nominees Limited is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited; and China National Tobacco Corporation is the de facto controller of Shanghai Haiyan Investment Management Company Limited. Save as mentioned above, the Bank is not aware of any related party relationship between the shareholders above, or whether they are parties acting in concert.
- 4. None of the top 10 shareholders were engaged in the business of margin trading and securities lending or refinancing, among which HKSCC Nominees Limited held the H Shares as a nominee and it was not engaged in the business of margin trading and securities lending or refinancing.
- 5. None of the Bank's shares were subject to restrictions on sales.

## (II) Total number of holders of preference shares and particulars of shareholding of the top 10 holders of preference shares<sup>1</sup>

Total number of holders of preference shares of "農行優1" (stock code: 360001) at the end of the reporting period 41

## Particulars of shareholding of the top 10 holders of preference shares of "農行優1" (based on the registers of shareholders as at 30 September 2025)

|  |                        | Number     |                             | Number of shares subject    | Pledged, r<br>locke | narked or<br>ed-up |
|--|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Name of shareholders                                       | Nature of shareholders | of shares  | Shareholding percentage (%) | to restrictions<br>on sales | Status              | Number of shares   |
| Sun Life Everbright Asset Management Co., Ltd.             | Others                 | 53,400,000 | 13.35                       | on sures                    | None                |                    |
| China Merchants Fund Management Co., Ltd.                  | Others                 | 49,000,000 | 12.25                       | _                           | None                | -                  |
| PICC Life Insurance Company Limited                        | Others                 | 30,000,000 | 7.50                        | _                           | None                | _                  |
| Ping An Life Insurance Company of China, Ltd.              | Others                 | 30,000,000 | 7.50                        | _                           | None                | _                  |
| Bank of Communications Schroder Asset Management Co., Ltd. | Others                 | 27,220,000 | 6.81                        | _                           | None                | -                  |
| New China Life Insurance Company Ltd.                      | Others                 | 25,000,000 | 6.25                        | _                           | None                | -                  |
| CITIC-Prudential Life Insurance Co., Ltd.                  | Others                 | 22,440,000 | 5.61                        | -                           | None                | 1                  |
| Shanghai Everbright Securities Asset Management Co., Ltd.  | Others                 | 22,100,000 | 5.53                        | _                           | None                | ı                  |
| Hwabao Trust Co., Ltd.                                     | Others                 | 16,440,000 | 4.11                        | -                           | None                | _                  |
| SDIC Taikang Trust Co., Ltd.                               | Others                 | 12,000,000 | 3.00                        | _                           | None                | _                  |

#### Notes:

- 1. Huijin is the controlling shareholder of New China Life Insurance Company Ltd. Save as mentioned above, the Bank is not aware of any related party relationship between the above holders of preference shares, and between the above holders of preference shares and the top 10 holders of ordinary shares, or whether they are parties acting in concert.
- 2. According to the No. 2 Standards on the Content and Format of Information Disclosure of Companies with Public Offerings Content and Format of the Annual Report (Revision 2025), "Particulars of holders of preference shares should indicate the entities which hold shares on behalf of the states and foreign holders". Except for the entities which hold shares on behalf of the states and foreign holders, the nature of other holders of preference shares is categorized as "others".
- 3. "Shareholding percentage" refers to the percentage of "農行優1" held by the holders of preference shares to the total number of "農行優1" (i.e., 400 million shares).

The number of holders of preference shares was calculated by the number of qualified investors that hold the preference shares. When calculating the number of qualified investors, an asset management institution that subscribes or purchases the preference shares through two or more products under its control will be counted as one.

Total number of holders of preference shares of "農行優2" (stock code: 360009) at the end of the reporting period

40

## Particulars of shareholding of the top 10 holders of preference shares of "農行優2" (based on the registers of shareholders as at 30 September 2025)

| ` 8   |              |            |                |                          |                     |           |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
|   |              | Number     |                | Number of shares subject | Pledged, r<br>locke |           |
|   | Nature of    | of shares  | Shareholding   | to restrictions          |                     | Number of |
| Name of shareholders  | shareholders | held       | percentage (%) | on sales                 | Status              | shares    |
| China National Tobacco Corporation  | Others       | 50,000,000 | 12.50          | -                        | None                | _         |
| China Life Insurance Company Limited  | Others       | 50,000,000 | 12.50          | -                        | None                | -         |
| New China Life Insurance Company Ltd.   | Others       | 29,000,000 | 7.25           | -                        | None                | -         |
| Sun Life Everbright Asset Management Co., Ltd.  | Others       | 25,000,000 | 6.25           | -                        | None                | -         |
| China Mobile Communications Group Co., Ltd.   | Others       | 20,000,000 | 5.00           | -                        | None                | -         |
| China National Tobacco Corporation Yunnan Province Company                            | Others       | 20,000,000 | 5.00           | _                        | None                | -         |
| China National Tobacco Corporation Jiangsu Province Company (Jiangsu Tobacco Company) | Others       | 20,000,000 | 5.00           | -                        | None                | 1         |
| Shanghai Tobacco Group Co., Ltd.  | Others       | 15,700,000 | 3.93           | _                        | None                | -         |
| Ping An Property & Casualty Insurance Company of China, Ltd.                          | Others       | 15,000,000 | 3.75           | _                        | None                |           |
| National Social Security Fund Portfolio 304   | Others       | 12,500,000 | 3.13           | _                        | None                | _         |

#### Notes:

- 1. Huijin is the controlling shareholder of New China Life Insurance Company Ltd. China National Tobacco Corporation Yunnan Province Company, China National Tobacco Corporation Jiangsu Province Company (Jiangsu Tobacco Company), and Shanghai Tobacco Group Co., Ltd. are whollyowned subsidiaries of China National Tobacco Corporation. China National Tobacco Corporation is the de facto controller of Shanghai Haiyan Investment Management Company Limited. Ping An Property & Casualty Insurance Company of China, Ltd. and Ping An Life Insurance Company of China, Ltd. are both controlled by Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Ltd. Save as mentioned above, the Bank is not aware of any related party relationship between the above holders of preference shares, and between the above holders of preference shares and the top 10 holders of ordinary shares, or whether they are parties acting in concert.
- 2. According to the No. 2 Standards on the Content and Format of Information Disclosure of Companies with Public Offerings Content and Format of the Annual Report (Revision 2025), "Particulars of holders of preference shares should indicate the entities which hold shares on behalf of the states and foreign holders". Except for the entities which hold shares on behalf of the states and foreign holders, the nature of other holders of preference shares is categorized as "others".
- 3. "Shareholding percentage" refers to the percentage of "農行優2" held by the holders of preference shares to the total number of "農行優2" (i.e., 400 million shares).

#### IV. OTHER MATTERS

### (I) Brief analysis on overall operating activities in the third quarter

(The financial data herein are presented in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

#### Financial results

For the nine months ended 30 September 2025, the Group achieved a net profit of RMB222,323 million, representing an increase of 3.28% as compared to the same period of the previous year. Annualized return on average total assets was 0.65%, representing a decrease of 0.04 percentage point as compared to the same period of the previous year; annualized return on weighted average net assets was 10.47%, representing a decrease of 0.32 percentage point as compared to the same period of the previous year. The Group achieved basic earnings per share of RMB0.59, representing an increase of RMB0.03 as compared to the same period of the previous year.

For the nine months ended 30 September 2025, the Group achieved an operating income of RMB550,774 million, representing an increase of 1.87% as compared to the same period of the previous year. Net interest income amounted to RMB427,308 million, representing a decrease of 2.40% as compared to the same period of the previous year. Net interest margin was 1.30%. Net fee and commission income amounted to RMB69,877 million, representing an increase of 13.34% as compared to the same period of the previous year. Operating expenses amounted to RMB174,669 million, representing an increase of 3.84% as compared to the same period of the previous year; cost-to-income ratio (under PRC GAAP) amounted to 29.14%, representing an increase of 0.20 percentage point as compared to the same period of the previous year. Credit impairment losses amounted to RMB127,403 million, representing a decrease of RMB3,643 million as compared to the same period of the previous year.

### Assets and liabilities

At 30 September 2025, the Group's total assets amounted to RMB48,135,429 million, representing an increase of RMB4,897,294 million or 11.33% as compared to the end of the previous year. Total loans and advances to customers amounted to RMB26,987,574 million, representing an increase of RMB2,081,387 million or 8.36% as compared to the end of the previous year. Total loans and advances to customers (excluding accrued interest) by business type consist of corporate loans, retail loans, discounted bills, and overseas and other loans, which amounted to RMB15,552,949 million, RMB9,333,307 million, RMB1,648,133 million and RMB392,378 million, respectively. Financial investment amounted to RMB15,324,663 million, representing an increase of RMB1,475,560 million or 10.65% as compared to the end of the previous year.

Total liabilities amounted to RMB44,960,218 million, representing an increase of RMB4,819,356 million or 12.01% as compared to the end of the previous year. Deposits from customers amounted to RMB32,067,823 million, representing an increase of RMB1,762,466 million or 5.82% as compared to the end of the previous year. In terms of maturity, deposits from customers (excluding accrued interest) consist of time deposits, demand deposits and other deposits, which amounted to RMB18,278,636 million, RMB12,556,839 million and RMB748,622 million, respectively. In terms of business line, deposits from customers (excluding accrued interest) consist of corporate deposits, retail deposits and other deposits, which amounted to RMB10,431,732 million, RMB20,403,743 million and RMB748,622 million, respectively.

Shareholders' equity amounted to RMB3,175,211 million, representing an increase of RMB77,938 million or 2.52% as compared to the end of the previous year, with ordinary shares of RMB349,983 million, other equity instruments of RMB430,000 million, capital reserve of RMB173,413 million, surplus reserve of RMB302,271 million, general reserve of RMB570,356 million, other comprehensive income of RMB67,243 million, and retained earnings of RMB1,275,236 million.

#### Asset quality

At 30 September 2025, the balance of non-performing loans amounted to RMB341,404 million, representing an increase of RMB19,239 million as compared to the end of the previous year. Non-performing loan ratio decreased by 0.03 percentage point to 1.27% as compared to the end of the previous year. Allowance to non-performing loans was 295.08%, representing a decrease of 4.53 percentage points as compared to the end of the previous year.

#### County Area Banking Business<sup>1</sup>

At 30 September 2025, total loans and advances to customers of County Area Banking Business amounted to RMB10,896,621 million, representing an increase of RMB1,041,667 million or 10.57% as compared to the end of the previous year. Deposits from customers of County Area Banking Business amounted to RMB14,100,399 million, representing an increase of RMB947,056 million or 7.20% as compared to the end of the previous year.

The County Area Banking Business in this report is the financial business activities conducted by all operation institutions under the management of the County Area Banking Division of Agricultural Bank of China.

#### Other information

At 30 September 2025, the capital adequacy ratio, Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio and CET 1 capital adequacy ratio calculated pursuant to the *Rules on Capital Management of Commercial Banks* were 17.78%, 12.92%, and 11.16%, respectively. The daily average of the liquidity coverage ratio for the third quarter of 2025 was 130.25%.

For details of the capital adequacy ratio as well as liquidity coverage ratio, please refer to the *Pillar 3 Report for the Third Quarter of 2025* published on the website of the Bank (www.abchina.com.cn, www.abchina.com).

#### (II) Progress of significant events during the reporting period

| ✓ Applicable | ☐ Not applicable |
|--------------|------------------|
|--------------|------------------|

In July and September 2025, the Bank issued Tier 2 capital bonds of RMB60.0 billion and RMB60.0 billion in the National Interbank Bond Market, respectively.

In August 2025, the Bank issued total loss-absorbing capacity eligible non-capital bonds of RMB50.0 billion in the National Interbank Bond Market.

In August 2025, the Bank redeemed undated additional Tier 1 capital bonds of RMB35.0 billion.

Please refer to the relevant announcements published by the Bank on the websites of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (www.sse.com.cn) and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (www.hkexnews.hk) for details.

#### (III) Implementation of cash dividend policy during the reporting period

Upon approval at the 2024 Annual General Meeting, the Bank distributed 2024 final cash dividends of RMB0.1255 (tax inclusive) per ordinary share, with a total amount of RMB43,923 million (tax inclusive), to holders of ordinary shares whose names appeared on the register of members of the Bank after the close of the market on 16 July 2025.

On 29 August 2025, the Board of the Bank considered and approved the interim profit distribution plan for 2025. The Board proposed the distribution of interim cash dividends for 2025 of RMB1.195 (tax inclusive) per ten shares, with a total amount of RMB41,823 million (tax inclusive), to holders of ordinary shares. The plan will be submitted for consideration and approval at the shareholders' meeting. Once approved, the above-mentioned dividends will be paid to the holders of A shares and H shares whose names appear on the register of members of the Bank on 12 December 2025. Dividends of A shares are expected to be paid on 15 December 2025 and dividends of H shares are expected to be paid on 26 January 2026. A separate announcement will be published if there is any change to the aforesaid dates.

On 29 August 2025, the Board of the Bank considered and approved the Dividend Payment Scheme of the First Tranche of the Preference Shares for the Year 2024-2025. On 5 November 2025, the Bank will pay cash dividends of RMB4.12 (tax inclusive) per preference share or RMB1,648 million (tax inclusive) in aggregate (calculated at a coupon rate of 4.12%) to all holders of "農行優1" (stock code: 360001) whose names appear on the register of members after the close of the market on 4 November 2025.

Please refer to the relevant announcements published by the Bank on the websites of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (www.sse.com.cn) and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (www.hkexnews.hk) for details.

#### V. QUARTERLY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

There are no differences between the net profit or shareholders' equity for the reporting period in the consolidated financial statements of the Group prepared under IFRS Accounting Standards and those under PRC GAAP. See Appendix for the quarterly financial statements prepared under IFRS Accounting Standards.

#### VI. RELEASE OF QUARTERLY REPORT

The quarterly report prepared under IFRS Accounting Standards will be published on the website of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (www.hkexnews.hk) and the website of the Bank (www.abchina.com.cn, www.abchina.com). The quarterly report prepared under PRC GAAP will be simultaneously published on the website of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (www.sse.com.cn) and the website of the Bank (www.abchina.com.cn, www.abchina.com).

By order of the Board

Agricultural Bank of China Limited

LIU Qing

Company Secretary

Beijing, the PRC 30 October 2025

As at the date of this announcement, the executive directors of the Bank are Mr. GU Shu, Mr. WANG Zhiheng and Mr. LIN Li; the non-executive directors of the Bank are Ms. ZHOU Ji, Mr. LI Wei, Mr. LIU Xiaopeng and Mr. ZHANG Qi (張奇); and the independent non-executive directors of the Bank are Mr. WU Liansheng, Mr. WANG Changyun, Mr. JU Jiandong, Ms. ZHUANG Yumin, Mr. ZHANG Qi (張琦) and Ms. WONG Pui Sze Priscilla.

### APPENDIX FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PREPARED UNDER IFRS ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

### AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA LIMITED

## CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

|   | Three months ended 30 September |                              | Nine montl<br>30 Septe         |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | 2025<br>(Unaudited)             | 2024<br>(Unaudited)          | 2025<br>(Unaudited)            | 2024<br>(Unaudited)             |
| Interest income<br>Interest expense   | 303,046<br>(158,211)            | 318,464<br>(171,516)         | 901,051<br>(473,743)           | 962,512<br>(524,716)            |
| Net interest income   | 144,835                         | 146,948                      | 427,308                        | 437,796                         |
| Fee and commission income Fee and commission expense  | 21,731<br>(3,295)               | 18,352<br>(3,435)            | 79,828<br>(9,951)              | 72,035<br>(10,382)              |
| Net fee and commission income   | 18,436                          | 14,917                       | 69,877                         | 61,653                          |
| Net trading gain Net (loss)/gain on financial investments Net gain on derecognition of financial assets measured at | 16,544<br>(3,592)               | 7,184<br>(2,164)             | 24,102<br>2,277                | 22,942<br>8,890                 |
| amortized cost<br>Other operating (expense)/income  | 5,093<br>(335)                  | 521<br>6,113                 | 20,181<br>7,029                | 4,821<br>4,557                  |
| Operating income  | 180,981                         | 173,519                      | 550,774                        | 540,659                         |
| Operating expenses Credit impairment losses Impairment losses on other assets                                       | (62,944)<br>(29,448)<br>(3)     | (59,526)<br>(30,048)<br>(67) | (174,669)<br>(127,403)<br>(17) | (168,205)<br>(131,046)<br>(100) |
| Operating profit  | 88,586                          | 83,878                       | 248,685                        | 241,308                         |
| Share of results of associates and joint ventures   | 166                             | (3)                          | 607                            | 38                              |
| Profit before tax Income tax expense  | 88,752<br>(6,372)               | 83,875<br>(5,107)            | 249,292<br>(26,969)            | 241,346<br>(26,084)             |
| Profit for the period   | 82,380                          | 78,768                       | 222,323                        | 215,262                         |
| Attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests   | 81,349<br>1,031                 | 78,480<br>288                | 220,859<br>1,464               | 214,372<br>890                  |
|   | 82,380                          | 78,768                       | 222,323                        | 215,262                         |
| Earnings per share attributable to the ordinary equity holders of the Bank (expressed in RMB yuan per share)        | 0.22                            | 0.10                         | 0.70                           | 0.57                            |
| <ul> <li>Basic and diluted</li> </ul>   | 0.22                            | 0.19                         | 0.59                           | 0.56                            |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

| Profit for the period   Rayson   Rays   |  | Three months ended 30 September |         | Nine mont<br>30 Sept |         |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| Other comprehensive income:         Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:         Fair value changes on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income         (21,646)         2,011         (28,857)         28,540           Loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax impact for fair value changes and loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences         6,068         (2,927)         6,542         (7,991)           Foreign currency translation differences         (297)         (625)         (183)         (489)           Others         2,859         (1,205)         675         (6,419)           Subtotal         (15,593)         5,965         (18,830)         16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:         Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         (458)         226         4,051         495           Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         115         (10)         (1,011)         (71)           Others         (14)         23         (1)         51           Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other com   |  |                                 |         |                      |         |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:   Fair value changes on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax impact for fair value changes and loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences (297) (625) (183) (489) (189) (1805) (1859) (1893) (1895) (189   | Profit for the period  | 82,380                          | 78,768  | 222,323              | 215,262 |
| value through other comprehensive income         (21,646)         2,011         (28,857)         28,540           Loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income         (2,577)         8,711         2,993         2,642           Income tax impact for fair value changes and loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income         6,068         (2,927)         6,542         (7,991)           Foreign currency translation differences         (297)         (625)         (183)         (489)           Others         2,859         (1,205)         675         (6,419)           Subtotal         (15,593)         5,965         (18,830)         16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:         Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         (458)         226         4,051         495           Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         115         (10)         (1,011)         (71)           Others         (357)         239         3,039         475           Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other comprehensive income, net of tax         (15,950)   | Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:   |                                 |         |                      |         |
| value through other comprehensive income Income tax impact for fair value changes and loss allowance on debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences (297) (625) (183) (489) Others (2,927) (625) (183) (489) Others (2,927) (625) (18,30) (489)           Subtotal         (15,593) 5,965 (18,830) 16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of tax (15,950) 6,204 (1,011) (71) (71) (71) (71) (71) (71) (71) (  | value through other comprehensive income   | (21,646)                        | 2,011   | (28,857)             | 28,540  |
| value through other comprehensive income         6,068         (2,927)         6,542         (7,991)           Foreign currency translation differences         (297)         (625)         (183)         (489)           Others         2,859         (1,205)         675         (6,419)           Subtotal         (15,593)         5,965         (18,830)         16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:         Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         (458)         226         4,051         495           Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         115         (10)         (1,011)         (71)           Others         (14)         23         (1)         51           Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other comprehensive income, net of tax         (15,950)         6,204         (15,791)         16,758           Total comprehensive income for the period         66,430         84,972         206,532         232,020           Total comprehensive income attributable to:         Equity holders of the Bank         65,862         85,090         206,288         233,072 <t< td=""><td>value through other comprehensive income<br/>Income tax impact for fair value changes and</td><td>(2,577)</td><td>8,711</td><td>2,993</td><td>2,642</td></t<>   | value through other comprehensive income<br>Income tax impact for fair value changes and   | (2,577)                         | 8,711   | 2,993                | 2,642   |
| Others         2,859         (1,205)         675         (6,419)           Subtotal         (15,593)         5,965         (18,830)         16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:              Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income of the period of the comprehensive income, net of tax         (14)         23         (1)         51           Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other comprehensive income, net of tax         (15,950)         6,204         (15,791)         16,758           Total comprehensive income for the period         66,430         84,972         206,532         232,020           Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests         65,862         85,090         206,288         233,072           Non-controlling interests         568         (118)         244         (1,052)  |  | 6,068                           | (2,927) | 6,542                | (7,991) |
| Subtotal         (15,593)         5,965         (18,830)         16,283           Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:         Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         (458)         226         4,051         495           Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income         115         (10)         (1,011)         (71)           Others         (14)         23         (1)         51           Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other comprehensive income, net of tax         (15,950)         6,204         (15,791)         16,758           Total comprehensive income for the period         66,430         84,972         206,532         232,020           Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests         65,862         85,090         206,288         233,072           Non-controlling interests         568         (118)         244         (1,052)  | Foreign currency translation differences   | (297)                           | (625)   | (183)                | (489)   |
| Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Others  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income  Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value changes on other equ | Others   | 2,859                           | (1,205) | 675                  | (6,419) |
| profit or loss:         Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income       (458)       226       4,051       495         Income tax impact for fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income       115       (10)       (1,011)       (71)         Others       (14)       23       (1)       51         Subtotal       (357)       239       3,039       475         Other comprehensive income, net of tax       (15,950)       6,204       (15,791)       16,758         Total comprehensive income for the period       66,430       84,972       206,532       232,020         Total comprehensive income attributable to:             Equity holders of the Bank       65,862       85,090       206,288       233,072         Non-controlling interests       568       (118)       244       (1,052)  | Subtotal   | (15,593)                        | 5,965   | (18,830)             | 16,283  |
| value through other comprehensive income       115       (10)       (1,011)       (71)         Others       (14)       23       (1)       51         Subtotal       (357)       239       3,039       475         Other comprehensive income, net of tax       (15,950)       6,204       (15,791)       16,758         Total comprehensive income for the period       66,430       84,972       206,532       232,020         Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests       65,862       85,090       206,288       233,072         Non-controlling interests       568       (118)       244       (1,052)   | profit or loss: Fair value changes on other equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax impact for fair value changes on | (458)                           | 226     | 4,051                | 495     |
| Subtotal         (357)         239         3,039         475           Other comprehensive income, net of tax         (15,950)         6,204         (15,791)         16,758           Total comprehensive income for the period         66,430         84,972         206,532         232,020           Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests         65,862         85,090         206,288         233,072           Non-controlling interests         568         (118)         244         (1,052)  | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | 115                             | (10)    | (1,011)              | (71)    |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax  (15,950) 6,204 (15,791) 16,758  Total comprehensive income for the period  66,430 84,972 206,532 232,020  Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests  65,862 85,090 206,288 233,072 (1,052)  | Others   | (14)                            | 23      | (1)                  | 51      |
| Total comprehensive income for the period 66,430 84,972 206,532 232,020  Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank 65,862 85,090 206,288 233,072 Non-controlling interests 568 (118) 244 (1,052)  | Subtotal   | (357)                           | 239     | 3,039                | 475     |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests  Total comprehensive income attributable to:  Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests  568  (118)  206,288 233,072 (1,052)   | Other comprehensive income, net of tax   | (15,950)                        | 6,204   | (15,791)             | 16,758  |
| Equity holders of the Bank       65,862       85,090       206,288       233,072         Non-controlling interests       568       (118)       244       (1,052)   | Total comprehensive income for the period  | 66,430                          | 84,972  | 206,532              | 232,020 |
| <b>66,430</b> 84,972 <b>206,532</b> 232,020  | Equity holders of the Bank   | ,                               |         |                      |         |
|  |  | 66,430                          | 84,972  | 206,532              | 232,020 |

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

|   | 30 September<br>2025<br>(Unaudited) | 31 December<br>2024<br>(Audited) |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Assets  |                                     |                                  |
| Cash and balances with central banks                                | 3,395,283                           | 2,134,452                        |
| Deposits with banks and other financial institutions                | 395,898                             | 571,956                          |
| Precious metals   | 128,191                             | 115,253                          |
| Placements with and loans to banks and other financial institutions | 536,521                             | 529,767                          |
| Derivative financial assets   | 32,484                              | 65,920                           |
| Financial assets held under resale agreements                       | 1,660,716                           | 1,371,571                        |
| Loans and advances to customers                                     | 26,019,737                          | 23,977,013                       |
| Financial investments   |                                     |                                  |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss               | 520,544                             | 513,306                          |
| Debt instrument investments at amortized cost                       | 11,068,565                          | 9,905,633                        |
| Other debt instrument and other equity investments at fair          |                                     |                                  |
| value through other comprehensive income                            | 3,735,554                           | 3,430,164                        |
| Investment in associates and joint ventures                         | 16,911                              | 10,332                           |
| Property and equipment  | 150,162                             | 154,484                          |
| Goodwill  | 1,381                               | 1,381                            |
| Deferred tax assets   | 147,181                             | 148,009                          |
| Other assets  | 326,301                             | 308,894                          |
|   |                                     |                                  |
| Total assets  | 48,135,429                          | 43,238,135                       |
| Liabilities   |                                     |                                  |
| Borrowings from central banks                                       | 1,083,975                           | 847,324                          |
| Deposits from banks and other financial institutions                | 6,421,734                           | 4,667,561                        |
| Placements from banks and other financial institutions              | 364,828                             | 364,022                          |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss          | 26,990                              | 15,841                           |
| Derivative financial liabilities                                    | 47,746                              | 58,146                           |
| Financial assets sold under repurchase agreements                   | 1,248,496                           | 615,725                          |
| Due to customers  | 32,067,823                          | 30,305,357                       |
| Dividends payable   | 1,648                               | 40,738                           |
| Debt securities issued  | 3,158,142                           | 2,678,509                        |
| Deferred tax liabilities  | 1,231                               | 309                              |
| Other liabilities   | 537,605                             | 547,330                          |
|   |                                     |                                  |
| Total liabilities   | 44,960,218                          | 40,140,862                       |

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued) AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

(Amounts in millions of Renminbi, unless otherwise stated)

|   | 30 September<br>2025<br>(Unaudited) | 31 December<br>2024<br>(Audited) |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Equity  |                                     |                                  |
| Ordinary shares                                   | 349,983                             | 349,983                          |
| Other equity instruments                          | 430,000                             | 500,000                          |
| Preference shares                                 | 80,000                              | 80,000                           |
| Perpetual bonds                                   | 350,000                             | 420,000                          |
| Capital reserve                                   | 173,413                             | 173,419                          |
| Other comprehensive income                        | 67,243                              | 81,816                           |
| Surplus reserve                                   | 302,271                             | 301,841                          |
| General reserve                                   | 570,356                             | 532,991                          |
| Retained earnings                                 | 1,275,236                           | 1,150,758                        |
| Equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank | 3,168,502                           | 3,090,808                        |
| Non-controlling interests                         | 6,709                               | 6,465                            |
| Total equity                                      | 3,175,211                           | 3,097,273                        |
| Total equity and liabilities                      | 48,135,429                          | 43,238,135                       |

The consolidated financial statements on page I to VI were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on 30 October 2025 and are signed on its behalf by:

| GU Shu   | WANG Zhiheng  |
|----------|---------------|
| Chairman | Vice Chairman |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

|  | Nine months ended 30 September |                     |  |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  | 2025<br>(Unaudited)            | 2024<br>(Unaudited) |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax   | 249,292                        | 241,346             |  |
| Adjustments for: Amortization of intangible assets and other assets Depreciation of property, equipment and right-of-use assets,   | 3,250                          | 2,915               |  |
| and others   | 14,656                         | 14,611              |  |
| Credit impairment losses   | 127,403                        | 131,046             |  |
| Impairment losses on other assets  | 17                             | 100                 |  |
| Interest income arising from investment securities   | (275,590)                      | (267,368)           |  |
| Interest expense on debt securities issued   | 53,915                         | 53,309              |  |
| Revaluation gain on financial instruments at fair value through  | )-                             | /                   |  |
| profit or loss   | (8,539)                        | (4,079)             |  |
| Net gain on investment securities  | (23,349)                       | (3,493)             |  |
| Share of results of associates and joint ventures  | (607)                          | (38)                |  |
| Net gain on disposal and stocktake of property, equipment and  |                                |                     |  |
| other assets   | (538)                          | (594)               |  |
| Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss   | (4,224)                        | 1,376               |  |
|  | 135,686                        | 169,131             |  |
| Net changes in operating assets and operating liabilities:  Net (increase)/decrease in balances with central banks, deposits  with banks and other financial institutions  Net (increase)/decrease in placements with and loans to banks and | (227,090)                      | 792,765             |  |
| other financial institutions  Net (increase)/decrease in financial assets held under resale  | (34,857)                       | 9,586               |  |
| agreements   | (32,648)                       | 3,991               |  |
| Net increase in loans and advances to customers  | (2,093,891)                    | (2,070,044)         |  |
| Net increase in borrowings from central banks  | 239,694                        | 7,410               |  |
| Net increase/(decrease) in placements from banks and other   | ,                              | ,,,                 |  |
| financial institutions   | 1,165                          | (7,817)             |  |
| Net increase in due to customers and deposits from banks and   | ,                              | , , ,               |  |
| other financial institutions   | 3,546,795                      | 3,097,695           |  |
| Net increase/(decrease) in financial assets sold under repurchase  |                                |                     |  |
| agreements   | 629,326                        | (8,100)             |  |
| Increase in other operating assets   | (67,790)                       | (224,884)           |  |
| (Decrease)/increase in other operating liabilities   | (19,972)                       | 158,834             |  |
| Cash from operations   | 2,076,418                      | 1,928,567           |  |
| Income tax paid  | (42,290)                       | (53,587)            |  |
| Net cash from operating activities   | 2,034,128                      | 1,874,980           |  |

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued) FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

|   | Nine months ended<br>30 September |             |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|   | 2025                              | 2024        |
|   | (Unaudited)                       | (Unaudited) |
| Cash flows from investing activities                              |                                   |             |
| Cash received from disposal of investment securities              | 3,027,231                         | 3,150,659   |
| Cash received from investment income                              | 300,574                           | 274,996     |
| Cash received from disposal of investment in associates and joint |                                   |             |
| ventures  | 65                                | _           |
| Cash received from disposal of property, equipment and other      |                                   |             |
| assets  | 8,325                             | 7,492       |
| Cash paid for purchase of investment securities                   | (4,518,534)                       | (5,184,625) |
| Increase in investment in associates and joint ventures           | (6,083)                           | (2,075)     |
| Cash paid for purchase of property, equipment and other assets    | (19,580)                          | (17,744)    |
| Net cash used in investing activities                             | (1,208,002)                       | (1,771,297) |
| Cash flows from financing activities                              |                                   |             |
| Contribution from issues of other equity instruments              | 50,000                            | 100,000     |
| Cash payment for redemption of other equity instruments           | (120,000)                         | (120,000)   |
| Cash payments for transaction cost of other equity instruments    | , , ,                             | , , ,       |
| issued and redempted  | (6)                               | (1)         |
| Cash received from debt securities issued                         | 3,450,107                         | 2,920,323   |
| Cash payments for transaction cost of debt securities issued      | (13)                              | (29)        |
| Repayments of debt securities issued                              | (2,940,271)                       | (2,549,005) |
| Cash payments for interest on debt securities issued              | (84,039)                          | (84,985)    |
| Cash payments for principal portion and interest portion of the   | ` , ,                             | , , ,       |
| lease liability   | (3,986)                           | (3,525)     |
| Dividends paid  | <u>(97,678)</u>                   | (96,462)    |
| Net cash from financing activities                                | 254,114                           | 166,316     |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents                         | 1,080,240                         | 269,999     |
| Cash and cash equivalents as at 1 January                         | 1,846,612                         | 2,512,725   |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents      | 6,528                             | (2,692)     |
| Cash and cash equivalents as at 30 September                      | 2,933,380                         | 2,780,032   |