HKEX
香港交易所

Monthly Return for Equity Issuer and Hong Kong Depositary Receipts listed under Chapter 19B of the Exchange Listing Rules on Movements in Securities

For the month ended: 31 October 2026 Status: New Submission

To : Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited

Name of Issuer: Duality Biotherapeutics, Inc. (the “Company”)

Date Submitted: 05 November 2026

I. Movements in Authorised / Registered Share Capital

1. Class of shares	Ordinary shares	Type of shares	Not applicable	Listed on the Exchange (Note 1)	Yes	
Stock code (if listed)	09606	Description				

	Number of authorised/registered shares	Par value		Authorised/registered share capital	
Balance at close of preceding month	200,000,000	USD	0.0001	USD	20,000
Increase / decrease (-)				USD	
Balance at close of the month	200,000,000	USD	0.0001	USD	20,000

Total authorised/registered share capital at the end of the month: USD 20,000

II. Movements in Issued Shares and/or Treasury Shares and Public Float Sufficiency Confirmation

1. Class of shares	Ordinary shares	Type of shares	Not applicable	Listed on the Exchange (Note 1)	Yes	
Stock code (if listed)	09606	Description				

	Number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares)	Number of treasury shares	Total number of issued shares
Balance at close of preceding month	91,329,497	400,100	91,729,597
Increase / decrease (-)	-272,900	437,600	
Balance at close of the month	91,056,597	837,700	91,894,297

Public float sufficiency confirmation (Note 4)

Pursuant to Main Board Rule 13.32D(1) or 19A.28D(1) / GEM Rule 17.37D(1) or 25.21D(1), we hereby confirm that, in relation to the class of shares as set out above, as at the close of the month:
☑ the applicable public float requirement (see below) has been complied with
☐ the applicable public float requirement (see below) has not been complied with
The applicable minimum public float requirement for the class of shares as set out above pursuant to Main Board Rule 13.32B or 19A.28B / GEM Rule 17.37B or 25.21B (as the case may be) is:

Applicable public float threshold	Initial Prescribed Threshold - 25% of the total number of issued shares in the class to which the listed shares belong (excluding treasury shares)
Additional information	

III. Details of Movements in Issued Shares and/or Treasury Shares

(A). Share Options (under Share Option Schemes of the Issuer)

1. Class of shares	Ordinary shares	Type of shares	Not applicable	Listed on the Exchange (Note 1)	Yes	
Stock code (if listed)	09606	Description				

Particulars of share option scheme		Number of share options outstanding at close of preceding month	Movement during the month		Number of share options outstanding at close of the month	Number of new shares issued during the month pursuant thereto (A1)	Number of treasury shares transferred out of treasury during the month pursuant thereto (A2)	Number of shares which may be issued or transferred out of treasury pursuant thereto as at close of the month	The total number of shares which may be issued or transferred out of treasury upon exercise of all share options to be granted under the scheme at close of the month
1).	Pre-IPO Equity Incentive Plan	17,249,696	Exercised - new shares involved	-164,700	17,084,996	164,700	0	13,433,761	0

General Meeting approval date (if applicable) _____

Increase in issued shares (excluding treasury shares): 164,700 Ordinary shares (AA1)

Decrease in treasury shares: 0 Ordinary shares (AA2)

Total funds raised during the month from exercise of options: HKD 1,139,757.2

Remarks:

The Pre-IPO Equity Incentive Plan was adopted by the board of directors of the Company on February 28, 2021 and amended on June 25, 2023.

(B). Warrants to Issue Shares of the Issuer	Not applicable

(C). Convertibles (i.e. Convertible into Shares of the Issuer) Not applicable

(D). Any other Agreements or Arrangements to Issue Shares of the Issuer, including Options (other than Share Option Schemes)

1. Class of shares	Ordinary shares	Type of shares	Not applicable	Listed on the Exchange (Note 1)	Yes	
Stock code (if listed)	09606	Description				

	Description of other agreements or arrangements	General Meeting approval date (if applicable)	Number of new shares issued during the month pursuant thereto (D1)	Number of treasury shares transferred out of treasury during the month pursuant thereto (D2)	Number of shares which may be issued or transferred out of treasury pursuant thereto as at close of the month
1).	2025 Share Scheme 283,500 ordinary shares to be issued pursuant to the grant approved by the board of directors of the Company on 26 June 2026	30 December 2025	0	0	2,927,354

Increase in issued shares (excluding treasury shares): 0 Ordinary shares (DD1)

Decrease in treasury shares: 0 Ordinary shares (DD2)

(E). Other Movements in Issued Shares and/or Treasury Shares

1. Class of shares	Ordinary shares	Type of shares	Not applicable	Listed on the Exchange (Note 1)	Yes	
Stock code (if listed)	09606	Description				

Events		At price (if applicable)		Date of event (Note 2)	General Meeting approval date (if applicable)	Increase/ decrease (-) in issued shares (excluding treasury shares) during the month pursuant thereto (E1)	Increase/ decrease (-) in treasury shares during the month pursuant thereto (E2)	Number of shares redeemed or repurchased for cancellation but not yet cancelled as at close of the month (Note 3)
		Currency	Amount					
1).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	165.7662	14 October 2026	26 June 2026	-21,000	21,000	
2).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	160.97	15 October 2026	26 June 2026	-30,000	30,000	
3).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	166.8651	16 October 2026	26 June 2026	-43,900	43,900	
4).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	103.8858	27 October 2026	26 June 2026	-141,200	141,200	
5).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	107.698	28 October 2026	26 June 2026	-158,000	158,000	
6).	Repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares)	HKD	106.9216	30 October 2026	26 June 2026	-43,500	43,500	

Increase/ decrease (-) in issued shares (excluding treasury shares): -437,600 Ordinary shares (EE1)

Increase/ decrease (-) in treasury shares: 437,600 Ordinary shares (EE2)

Total increase/ decrease (-) in issued shares (excluding treasury shares) during the month (i.e. Total of AA1 to EE1): -272,900 Ordinary shares

Total increase/ decrease (-) in treasury shares during the month (i.e. Total of AA2 to EE2): 437,600 Ordinary shares

IV. Information about Hong Kong Depositary Receipt (HDR)

Not applicable

V. Confirmations

Pursuant to Main Board Rule 13.25C / GEM Rule 17.27C, we hereby confirm to the best knowledge, information and belief that, in relation to each of the securities issued, or the treasury shares sold or transferred by the issuer during the month as set out in Parts III and IV which has not been previously disclosed in a return published under Main Board Rule 13.25A / GEM Rule 17.27A, it has been duly authorised by the board of directors of the listed issuer and carried out in compliance with all applicable listing rules, laws and other regulatory requirements and, insofar as applicable:
(Note 5)

(i) all money due to the listed issuer in respect of the issue of securities, or sale or transfer of treasury shares has been received by it;

(ii) all pre-conditions for listing imposed by the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited under "Qualifications of listing" have been fulfilled;

(iii) all (if any) conditions contained in the formal letter granting listing of and permission to deal in the securities have been fulfilled;

(iv) all the securities of each class are in all respects identical (Note 6);

(v) all documents required by the Companies (Winding Up and Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance to be filed with the Registrar of Companies have been duly filed and that compliance has been made with all other legal requirements;

(vi) all the definitive documents of title have been delivered/are ready to be delivered/are being prepared and will be delivered in accordance with the terms of issue, sale or transfer;

(vii) completion has taken place of the purchase by the issuer of all property shown in the listing document to have been purchased or agreed to be purchased by it and the purchase consideration for all such property has been duly satisfied; and

(viii) the trust deed/deed poll relating to the debenture, loan stock, notes or bonds has been completed and executed, and particulars thereof, if so required by law, have been filed with the Registrar of Companies.

Remarks:

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability.

Submitted by: ZHU Zhongyuan

Title: Chairman of the Board, Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer

(Director, Secretary or other Duly Authorised Officer)

Notes

1. The Exchange refers to The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

2. In the case of repurchase of shares (shares repurchased and cancelled) and redemption of shares (shares redeemed and cancelled), "date of event" should be construed as "cancellation date".

   In the case of repurchase of shares (shares held as treasury shares), "date of event" should be construed as "date on which shares were repurchased and held by the issuer in treasury".

3. The information is required in the case of repurchase of shares (shares repurchased for cancellation but not yet cancelled) and redemption of shares (shares redeemed but not yet cancelled). Please state the number of shares repurchased or redeemed during the month or in preceding month(s) but pending cancellation as at close of the month as a negative number.

4. "Initial Prescribed Threshold", "Alternative Threshold" and "market value" have the meanings ascribed thereto under Main Board Rule 13.32A or 19A.28A / GEM Rule 17.37A or 25.21A. See also Main Board Rule 13.32D(4) or 19A.28D(4) / GEM Rule 17.37D(4) or 25.21D(4) on the basis of the public float disclosure.

5. Items (i) to (viii) are suggested forms of confirmation. The listed issuer may amend the item(s) that is/are not applicable to meet individual cases. Where the issuer has already made the relevant confirmations in a return published under Main Board Rule 13.25A / GEM Rule 17.27A in relation to the securities issued, or the treasury shares sold or transferred, no further confirmation is required to be made in this return.

6. "Identical" means in this context:

   - the securities are of the same nominal value with the same amount called up or paid up;
   - they are entitled to dividend/interest at the same rate and for the same period, so that at the next ensuing distribution, the dividend/interest payable per unit will amount to exactly the same sum (gross and net); and
   - they carry the same rights as to unrestricted transfer, attendance and voting at meetings and rank pari passu in all other respects.